rom Atlanti, Car

#### Tomorrow

Disaster at Bluff Cove

Britain's worst casualties of the Falklands war were sustained in a single day, June 8, 1982, with the sinking of the Sir Galahad, carrying 350 Welsh Guards, The

results of an inquiry into the disaster were never made public, but on the Spectrum page, Jenny Rathbone reveals what really happened at Bluff Cove.

South Africa

David Miller ask whether the time has come for the world to change its attitude towards the country whose racial policies have barred it from full participation in international sport.

#### Nicaragua expels **US** envoys

Washington said it would protest at Nicaragua's decision to expel three US diplomats in Managua accused of plotting to destabilize the Sandinista Government, They were said to have helped to plan the assassination of senior officials

#### Pound rallies on poll hopes

Sterling rallied sharply after last week's losses as a result of denials of a cut in the Nigerian oil price and weekend polls predicting a landslide Tory win for the Conservatives. But it later fell back to close I cent up

#### **ANC** reprieves

South Africa reprieved three members of the underground African National Congress, but said three others would be hanged for attacks in which four black policemen were killed

#### Feline awards

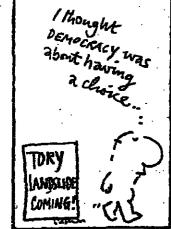
The highly acclaimed musical, set herself the target of turning new ideas; and that len't me. I Britain isto, a world-bester, believe in free discussion. Don't way's Tony awards, including declaring in a maration questions. best musical best director for Trevor Nunn, and best score, for Andrew Lloyd Webber

#### TV-am gains

TV-am's recast breakfast programme gained 100,000 extra viewers in the week ended May 22, while the BBC's breakfast audience dropped

#### Royal Hawke

Mr Bob Hawke Australia's republican Prime Minister, had tea with the Prince and Princess of Wales yesterday and will have lunch with the Queen today Page 6



#### Malawi fears

P& c...417

Appendix Services of the Control of

Reports that President Hastings Banda of Malawi intends to take a year's sabbaical in Britain have unsettled the country Some army officers and politicians have nurriedly leftPage 6 Leading article, page 15

Leader page, 15 Letters: On world economy, from Mr W. Shepherd, and Dr E Halsall; conquest, from Professor M. Howard; doctors' pay, from Dr E. R. Beck and

Leading articles: Conservative campaign; Estonia; Malawi. Features, pages 10,11,14 Triumph for the polister, Détente comes to Asia; John Pardoe's election column. Spectrum: Interview with Prince

Computers, pages 22, 23 Information technology and the election; a sixth-former in search of a career, a new form of lending in libraries. Obitmary, page 16 The Rev Dr Eric Abbott, Sir

Rainier. Fashion: Keep-fit

Anthony Lewis 2-5 Events 6-8 Law Report 16 Prem bonds 12 Sale Roum 16 Science

# Poll humiliation would bring Labour blood-letting

Moderate union leaders are preparing risk form abstentions by black and Asian reappraise the labour movement's voters, an opinion poll suggests. policies if the Labour Party loses heavily

Britian could lead the world again as it had led the first industrial revolution, Mrs

# Unions seek a new approach to bridge the credibility gap

Moderate trade union leaders are preparing for a radical reappraisal of the labour movement's policies in the wake of their party's widely expected humiliation at the polls on

Thursday. The outcome is expected to be a shift back towards the political centre, abandoning some of the more extreme leftwing attitudes on issues such as the Common Market, nuclear disarmament and incomes

It is even being suggested that the Trades Union Congress should revise its policy of boycotting the Thatcher Ad-ministration on issues such as trade union law, in order to regain some influence on the direction of economic policy.

Right-wing union leaders have gone along quietly but reluctantly with hard-line TUC reluctantly with hard-line TUC "Things like incomes policy, and Labour Party conference the Common Market and even they now argue privately that the left-wing strategy has failed. In public the union "barons" group, Trade Unions for us - 1 like Labour Victory, still insist that all these policies. Labour can win on Thursday, and refuse to rock the electoral

cross-section of 500 North-west

voters: "As we let the first

industrial revolution, we can

Mrs Thatcher so enjoyed her

recorded 15-minute session for

last night's Granada Television

World in Action Special, that

she insisted on giving an encore

performance which could not be

The programme included 15-

minute sessions, recorded sepa-

rately, with Mr Michael Foot

and Mr David Steel and showed that the Prime Minister could

not be more buoyant. But Mrs

Thatcher was clearly deter-

mined to crush any suggestion

that the Conservatives were

hiding extreme policies.

She said: We have no

extremes in our party. We have

four years' record behind us.

There has been nothing extreme

and there is nothing extreme in

Mrs Thatcher also said:

approached supporting the Conservatives; 28 per cent the Alliance and 24 per cent

Those called were also asked

that Mrs Thatcher had been called

pretty poor government that policy. "That's stopped a "think tank" thinking pay," he said.

lead the way again."

broadcast.

performs as well as the opinion polls suggest.

But privately some leading some blood-letting from both moderates are talking of a sides."

"credibility gap" that has opened up between trade union are likely to emerge at a series of and Labour political leaders on the one hand and traditional configure weeks statistical and the configure weeks and the configur ployment down to less than a

Tactical voting

million or take Britain out of the EEC "just like that".

policies for the sake or unity in our approach to be looked at", a will have to be looked at", a policies for the sake of unity in our approach to unilateralism prominent moderate said. the left-wing strategy has failed.
In public the union "barons"
who dominate the pressure
group, Trade Unions for us-There is a credibility gap in

"The Labour Party rank and file, men and women, have boat by openly discussing what looked at the programme and will happen if Mrs Thatcher said it isn't on. So I think we go is not clear.

Earlier, in his interview with

the voters, Mr Foot parried a

question about extremists in the

know there are very different descriptions of different forms

of extremists. "There's an extremist we've had in Number

He said that she had helped

war, and had caused a

to create more unemployment

than the country had had since

rundown of industry. "That's

the form of extremism that I

Mr Foot said that Labour's

National Economic Assessment

would ensure that there could

10 for the last four years."

think is most dangerous."

with.

Most reject 'glorying

in slaughter' claim

A telephone poll by Audience Selection, published in *The Sun* today shows 45 per cent of those Sample taken on June 5 by

if they agreed or disagreed with Mr Healey's recent statement tries was also put to those

glorying in slaughter, and 24 per cent agreed with 76 per cent shared by 33 per cent, of whom

Mr Tebbit's recent statement 13 per cent Labour and 14 per

continuing to slow and that the The poll was taken on United Kingdom was doing Sunday June 5 when 1,038

that unemployment trend was cent Alliance supporters.

better than many other coun- people were telephoned.

Labour Party by saying: "You

**Buoyant Thatcher** 

denies extremism

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

that easy, because there will be

and Labour political leaders on the one hand and traditional coming weeks, starting next party supporters on the other, who did not believe that a Foot moderate general secretary still refuses to contemplate anything except a Labour victory.

The inquest will continue at the conference of the Confederation of Health Service Employees, whose general sec-retary, Mr David Williams, is a member of Labour's national executive, and then at the conferences of the National Union of Railwaymen and the Confederation of Shipbuilding and Engineering Unions at the end of the month.

A powerful rearguard action will be fought by the left at the end of the conference season early next month, But running parallel with that

activity is the preparation of policy motions for the Septem-ber congress of the TUC, which must be submitted by mid-July. The moderates are expected to make some moves at that

stage, though how far they will

#### Black vote threat to Labour

By Nicholas Timmins

Many traditionally -- sele-Labour seats in Britain's inger cities may be at risk in the general election through wide-spread abstentions by black voters, an opinion poll carried out for London Weekend Television suggests.

The poll suggests that only 51 per cent of blacks, who traditionally vote overwhelmingly for Labour, are likely to vote on Thursday and that only one in three are certain to do so, while even among Asian voters, who traditionally have a higher turnout than whites, only 61 per cent say they are

certain to vote.
The poll, of 1,000 black and Asian voters, was carried out by Harris Research Centre for a joint Black on Black and Eastern Eye election special to be broadcast on LWT tonight.

be no increase in living standards until after unemploy-According to the programme ment and the problem of those a low turnout in 45 Labour on low incomes had been dealt seats where there is a large black population would result Mr Steel, the Liberal leader, in Labour losing these "safe" seats. Professor Ivar Crewe, of said in his question and answer Essex University, said the likely turnout figures are There is no secret manifesto. I policies had been introduced as stonishingly low. Mr Michael Phillips, a black

do not stop a "think tank" panic or stop-gap temporary thinking even if I don't like measures. The Alliance was their thoughts, and it would be a proposing a sustained incomes pretty poor government that policy. "That's the price you journalist and former editor of West Indian World, said he saw the figures as a protest done anything to repay the attachment of the black community for a long time". The failure, for example, to select black candidates for safe seats meant "blacks have generally been disillusioned".

From the poll figures there is little evidence that blacks and Asians are swinging from Labour to the other parties Asked how they would vote only seven per cent of Asians and five per cent of blacks said they would vote Conservative. Those figures will come as a disappointment to the Con-

The poll suggests that the Alliance vote among the ethnic minorities may be marginally up on the Liberal vote in 1979, but only to seven per cent among Asians and four per cent among blacks.



Conservative candidate for Croydon, North West, during her tour of the constituency,

# Financial Times says call for all-out strike is political

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

The crisis at the Financial cost the company about protective notices to other print Times deepened yesterday as £600,000, and the cost of the National Graphical Associapaying dispute benefit of £40 a print workers and management about £12,000 a week for the said the dispute was now "a financially hard-pressed union, political issue".

During today's talks the two

dispute have been called to the on tentative proposals for wage offices of the Advisory, Concilia- increases of between £5 and tion and Arbitration Service £10 a week for machine this morning in an eleventh minders in return for increased hour effort to get the paper print runs. back on the str polling day.

Mr Alan Hare, chairman and 250,000 to at least 275,000 chief executive of the FT, has NGA officials insist that if written to the Prime Minister and leaders of the other main political parties proposing legislation "at least in the case of Fleet Street" to make agreements with unions legally enforceable.
National officials of the

NGA yesterday called out on strike nearly 300 members of

the union following the dis-working to be resumed, and missal of 114 machine man-added that its view of the NGA agers, timehands and readers as "lacking credibility, authby the company. The dispute is ority and responsibility as a over a pay claim lodged on behalf of 18 machine managers. FT management estimates that the dispute has already ing at this stage to issue

Both sides in the week-old sides are likely to concentrate

increase the present run of production rises to 300,000 copies a night, a third press line must be brought into operation

with full staffing. After two fruitless days of negotiations at the weekend, the management said in a letter to all staff vesterday that it was not prepared to accept "preconto enable normal

negotiating body has been considerably reinforced". The company is not prepar-

workers and journalists, but the the National Graphical Associa-paying dispute benefit of £40 a shift into political gear is tion called a total strike of craft week to NGA strikers will be expected to create further tension in the NGA.

In his letter to Mrs Margaret Thatcher, Mr Hare says: "The Financial Times is a non-political national newspaper. I think it must be common ground among all the main parties that it is undesirable that a national industrial action during national election campaign.

"Such disruption also conjures up the thoughts abroad of the malaise of British industrial relations. I think it would be common ground that the enormous disproportion of damage which a union such as the NGA can inflict on a national newspaper at any time by closing a newspaper by withdrawing a proportion of its workforce places an extra responsibility on the union or

He complained that the F7 was "negotiating in a morass" within the NGA

# Roach 'put gun in his

By Nicholas Timmins

The pathologist who examined Mr Colin Roach, aged 21, who died of shotgun wounds in the entrance of Stoke Newington police station in January, told the inquest yesterday that he believed the injury was self-in-

Dr Peter Vanezis told the inquest, at Clerkenwell County Court, the the shotgun had been placed inside the mouth and gripped with the teeth. "If anyone else had placed the shotgun in Mr Roach's mouth I would have expected to see damage to the mouth or lips, and there was none."

But Dr Vanezis, of the London Hospital Medical College, added under prolonged questioning from Mr Michael Mansfield, for the Roach family, that he could not be "100 per cent certain" that the

injury was self-inflicted.

Mr Mansfield suggested that if Mr Roach had been speaking. perhaps to someone he knew. the sawn-off shotgun could have been put in his mouth. Dr Vanezis said: "It is a possi-bility", but added: "it is highly

unlikely". He acknowledged that there were lacerations inside Mr Roach's lips, but said they were much more consistent with injury from the explosion in the mouth than from the gun being introduced by someone else from outside.

Mr James Roach, told the inquest that his son had been depressed after his release from prison. Once he had said he was going to jump out of an upstairs window, but he came back down and said: "I don't want to hurt myself".

Mr Roach challenged a

statement taken by the police. in which he said his son had been acting strangely and talking about voodoo. He was not told of his son's death for two and a half hours after he arrived at Stoke Newington police station, he said,

#### School holiday ends in crash tragedy

A teacher was killed and un 20 children injured when the coach taking them on a school holiday to France collided with a lorry on the M5 in Devon early yester-

Some of the injured children were horribly scarred in the accident. The coach slid 150 yards on its side and childrens arms and legs were scrapped along the tarmac through the brokent windows. Many of the injured will need plastic surgery.

The teacher who died was

ed to of

he in ate to

hes hey for ics 80 ers.

vay ere vho the ted will

Mrs Delecia Moss, aged 28, of Kendal Her party from the Lakes School, a comprehensive near Lake Windermere, inwith various centres of power cluded 40 children and four teachers.

#### Volga boat tragedy kills many

Moscow (Reuter) - A Soviet passenger ship was involved in serious accident on the Volga river on Sunday in which many of those on board were killed, according to a government statement last night.

The statement, carried by state television, named the vesel as the Alexander Suvorov and said only that the accident had occurred near the town of Ulyanovsk and had "caused human casualties".

The unusual nature of the unnuncement and the fact that a high-level government commission would investigate the accident made clear that the death toll is high.

The statement said the Government was taking measure to help the families of all those killed. The omission of a reference of aid also being given to the injured suggests that all

#### cards for pensioners By Michael Baily

For just £5 pensioners in Britain will soon become entitled to half-price rail fare throughout Europe. That is the price of a new

senior European railcard (RES) to be introduced in a few weeks time by British Rail in association with European members of the Paris-based International Union of Railways. The card will give pensioners half-price travel in Begium, the

Irish Republic, Finland, France, Greece, Luxembourg, The Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland - and a third off the normal fare in Austria, Denmark, West Germany, Hungary, Italy and Yugosiavia The card must be renewed annually and must be held with

railcard, which costs £10 and entitles the holder to cheap travel in Britain for a year. These have been strong sellers for years, generating about 30 million journeys a year and earning an extra £40m for

British Rail's senior citizen's

At half-price, rail travel, on the continent becomes even cheaper for pensioners than air or the coaches that have been popular with them hitherto.

British rail.

For example, a half-price rail return to the French Riviera (Nice) is under £66, compared with £108 in summer (£98 offseason) by the new Epsom Coaches service from London Victoria, operated as part of the European Supabus network announced a fortnight ago.

Welcoming the sceme last night, a British Rail spokesman said it might be extended later to cover other groups, such as people under 24 and families, at present offered reduced price travel in Britain through their

# Antiques

Fine antique silver, jewellery and clocks are always to be seen in the Garrard showrooms.

Visit Garrard on Stand



#### Why Japan air travellers went by train Internal traffic is especially

By John Lawless

The dramatic impact which one crash can have on an airline was demonstrated yesterday, when Japan Air Lines (JAL) reported its first loss in eight

The main reason was the socalled "February 9 incident". On that date last year, a pilot, later proved to have been suffering from acute schizo-phrenia, flew a DC8 aircraft

peopie. He had been on a domestic flight, and after the incident almost 5,000 passengers a day switched to internal flights run by rival airlines, or forsook the air altogether in favour of cars and trains.

Sample taken on June 5 by Audience Selection for the Sun.

67 per cent were Conservative,

Since then, JAL has resorted to tactics borrowed both from supermarkets and Japanese feudal culture to woo back passengers. It is giving away free towels, umbrellas, beach balls and even inflatable toy jumbo jets to anyone who can produce three used ticket stubs.

The battle with its closest rival, All Nippon Airways, reached a peak on St Valeninto Tokyo Bay, killing 24 tine's Day, when all JAL passengers were handed a box of chocolates. The "gift war", as it has been dubbed, has reached such proportions that the Japanese Government felt obliged to step in and privately percent for the year as a whole.

warn the combatants to tone down their attacks. JAL's formerly high stan-

introduce kuruma-za meetings for its staff. Both managers and staff go to local temple or traditional Japanese restaurant and sit on rush mats in a circle. Disputes

were settled in this way in olden days: Attendance is not computsory though the airline's performance is discussed. The results have been good enough for JAL to reduce its loss on domestic sevices from about 20 per cent immediately after the Tokyo Bay crash to 6

important to the airline, rep resenting 60 per cent of its dards and service needed business. It carried 8,212,977 restoring to the point where its travellers within Japan last year. management felt impelled to at a time when its international passengers were growing by 2 per cent to reach 4,896,191. On international flights, JAL has launched a super-executive

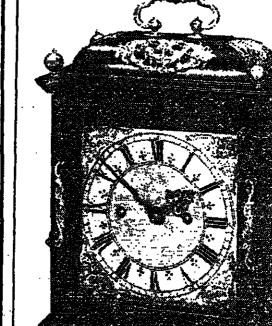
against the dollar, and with fuel bills paid for in the US currency, JAL's fuel cost we up by 4 per cent last year, to account for almost 30 per cent of all operating costs. The result: a 159 per cent

But with the yen weakening

decrease from last year's 5,937m yen (£15.2m) profit to a loss of 3,501 m yen (£8.9 m).

# Euro-rail

An early English bracket clock. Dutch striking and hour repeating. Transport Editor Date Circa 1680 Maker: Joseph Knibb L



No. 41/42 Grosvenor House Antiques Fair, June 10th - 18th

112 REGENT STREET LONDON WIA 233 TELEPHONE 01-734 1020

# Man given second heart transplant in three years by Papworth team

A second heart transplant has been carried out on a man aged at Papworth Hospital Cambridge. The first replacement was done in 1980.

It is believed to be the first time a patient has received a second heart transplant after such a long interval.

Mr Adrew Patterson, Conservative Party agent, from Swanmore, Southampton, went to Papworth for treatment several days ago. His condition deteriorated and there were signs of severe rejection of the first transplanted heart.

The second transplant was carried out early on Monday morning. Last night Mr Patterson was in intensive care and still on the critical list.

Mr Patterson was the youngest transplant recipient in ation reports). He had had the Britain. Surgeons at Papworth job for a week before he suffered Hospital believe that recent a heart attack at the age of 22. advances in drugs for prevent. His was the twentieth heart because of advances in surgery.

Family of 6

charged

with murder

A family of six were charged at Hamilton Sheriff Court

yesterday with the murder of a

policeman and the attempted

The accused, a mother, father

and three sons and a daughter,

appeared in private before Sheriff Len Lovat. They made

no plea or declaration and were

remanded in custody. They face

Hugh Murray, aged 50, Mrs

Jean Murray, aged 49, their sons, William, aged 20, and Hugh, aged 16, all of Earn Gardens, Larkhall, Lanarkshire,

another son, James, aged 28, of Scotia Street, Larkhall, and a daughter. Mrs Margaret Smith, aged 22, of Shaw Street, Larkhall, are jointly charged

It is alleged, that they murdered Det Sergeant William Ross Hunt, aged 56, by kicking

and punching him, knocking

him to the ground, striking him

on the head and body with blunt instruments and stabbing

him with knives or sharp

They are also charged with attempting to murder Det Constable Duncan Nicholson.

Det Constable John Hair and

Det Constable Wilson Gillon.

murder of three others.

four separate charges.

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor ing rejection have improved his transplant operation carried out chances of recovery.

He was being sustained on a Thursday to plan a second

The latest heart is working on its own, It has not been attached in parallel in the so-called "piggy-back method" used at Harefield Hospital, in Middle-

Mr John Edwards, a spokesman for the hospital, said Mr Patterson had shown signs of

Mr Patterson worked as a Conservative Party agent for Mr Patrick Cormack, the former MP for Staffordshire, South-west, before his first transplant (the Press Associ-

TV-am's "new look" break-fast programme is showing results after three weeks in the

ratings doldrums. Figures re-

leased yesterday by the Broad-

casters. Audience Research Board show that in the week ended May 22 the station put on 100,000 viewers, up from

This corresponded with a drop in the BBC's breakfast

from

A BARB spokesman ex-

plained that figures for the peak

quarter-hour were rounded up

or down according to whether

they were above or below 50,000. In this case TV-am had

200,000.

audience,

1,700,000.

His fiancée, Miss Sarah life-support machine last week Harper, aged 26, also from when the decision was taken on Swanmore, said yesterday he Thursday to plan a second was told on Thursday that he would have to have a second

"He told me: I have had my go. Perhaps somebody else should have it. But then he said he was willing to have a second crack when they told him he vas the only one waiting in his blood group.

"He was very relaxed about it. We both were, because we knew what to expect this time. Miss Harper, who helped to nurse Mr Patterson after his first operation, said he had been on two life-support machines after his heart began to fail last

Anne Diamond: New pre-

very good news, but we have

Speaking on the first day of

still got a long way to go." The station had a number of

senter is popular

TV-am's 'new look'

attracts viewers

been credited with 300,000. complimentary calls yesterday Mr Greg Dyke, editor-in-chief of TV-am, said: "This is Diamond, a new presenter.

Police critics attacked

The newly appointed Chief for more control over the police Constable of Sussex, Mr Roger and the Labour Party's pledge and the Labour Party's pledge to introduce a new police system, under which the police would be more accountable to

day-to-day policing.

Mr Birch, aged 52, who was formerly head of Warwickshire police, said that there was

Speaking on the first day of the f

already a "healthy degree of his appointment at Sussex accountability" and no need for police headquarters, in Lewes, any change.

Mr Birch said that a great deal

His remarks may be inter-preted as a response to demands about lack of accountability.

#### Two Second World War bomber VCs, Mr Norman Jackson (left) and Mr Roderick "Babe" Leroy, Looking at "Operations On", by Robert Taylor a painting presented to Marshall of the RAF Sir Arthur ("Bomber") Harris by his former crews, and now on show at the Einstein International Exhibition of Aviation and Marine Art at the Quantas Gallery, in Piccadilly, London. (Photograph: Chris Harris). Kirkpatrick jail 'deal'

alleged
From Richard Ford
Belfast

An Irish National Liberation Army informer who was given five life sentences for murder has been offered instead a short prison sentence in an English jail in return for information that has led to the arrest of 30 people, it was alleged yesterday at a press conference in a West

Mrs Suzanne Bunting, widow of Ronnie Bunting, a republican who was murdered, claimed that detectives had told her that Henry Kirkpatrick, who was sentenced last week after admit-ting five murders and 72 other serious offences, would serve only seven years.

This, she said, was part of a deal in which he had given police information about his former associates. At Kirk-patrick's trial Mr Justice Mac-Dermott gave no recommendation for a minimum sentence and the length of time he will serve in jail is left to the British Government to decide.

Three sisters who were shot by a masked gunman in Belfas on Sunday night were recover ing yesterday in hospital. Mrs Margaret Lowden, aged

30, Mrs Brenda Bonner, aged 34, and Mrs Geraldine Campbell, aged 25, were hit in the legs as they shielded a man from four masked men who burst into a house in Stanhope Drive, at Unity Flats. Police believe they were victims of a family feud



Barristers are refusing to depended on the case put This "must be based on the

obtained"

Heathrow men accused

of smuggling heroin

Two Heathrow airport clean- before he went through immi-

ers helped smuggle 5.96 kilo-

grammes of heroin worth £1m arrested when a customs officer

into Britain last August in a noticed the empty compartment well planned and skilful and found minute traces of

operation. Aylesbury Crown heroin.

actual level of remuneration

is seen to be fair and reason-

implemented in the way barris-

and found minute traces of

the heroin and put it in a

suction machine, which was

Dogs shown

in hunt

for 'beast'

Devon police hunting the so-called "Beast of Exmoor", which is now believed to be a

large wild dog, yesterday put on display a lurcher and a bull mastiff to show farmers what to

The animal claimed its eighty-first victim at the week-

range to 50 square miles.

crosses open countryside
Mrs Jenny Hayes, aged 26, of
Molland, north Devon, saw the
beast from a distance of 75
yards while out horse riding. "It
was a huse animal certainly

was a huge animal, certainly

something out of the ordinary. I was not frightened, just amazed to see it stalking along the side of a hedge", she said.

look out for.

disclose details of their earnings to a Bar survey. Between 1,200 and 1,500 of 5,000 Barristers have responded to the survey, which would provide the Bar with the data needed for its tough negotiations with the Lord Chancellor's Department over levels and methods of pay.

But in spite of being supplied with a reply-paid envelope, most barristers have not re-

In a recent issue of the Law Society Gazette Sir Arthur Power, secretary of the senate of the Inns of Court and the Bar, said that without this vital information Bar representatives would be "hamstrung at the negotisting table".

Fees are now a constant topic, he said because publicly funded fees "no longer reflect the market place and three quarters of the Bar depend on publicly funded fees".

But the fees level depends ters are paid for small criminal legal aid work, introducing first on the service offered, and every time that was inadequate the whole image of the Bar suffered, he said. Secondly, it spite of strong opposition. standard rates in place of the old discretionary brief fee, in

Court was told yesterday.

Mr Evan Stone, QC, for the

prosecution, told a jury of an elaborate plan which very nearly worked. The heroin had

been hidden in a lavatory on a

Pakistan International Airways

Boeing 747 on a flight from

During the flight a courier collected the drug and put it in the false bottom of a holdall. Mr

Stone said the courier hid the

heroin in a cleaners' store room

after landing at Heathrow

'Falklands'

road sign

uprooted

Mr Alan Newbury, whose son, Stephen Newbury, was killed with the Welsh Guards at

Bluff Cove, in the Falklands,

yesterday pulled up roadsigns bearing his son's name and took

The city council had renamed

five roads on Oakridge Village

Estate after guardsmen killed in the Falklands. One of them became Stephen Newbury Close. But 50 people signed a

petition complaining about the confusion that had caused.

Mr Newbury, of Ty Cerrig, Pentwyn, who served with the Welsh Guards for 24 years, said: "My son gave his life for this

country and the Welsh Guards were given the freedom of the city of Cardiff People should be

proud to live in a street named

after someone who made the

sacrifice that my son made". Tomorrow is the first anni-versary of Stephen Newbury's death.

Ferry services

Caledonian-MacBrayne's

careconian-MacBrayne's ferry service from Oban to Mull, Coll and Tiree was again disrupted yesterday by islanders protesting at the closure of Tobermory pier, Mull.

Mre than 200 islanders queued to board the ferry Columba for a day trip to Coll and Tiree. They forced a tender

and Tiree. They forced a tender, now used to shuttle passengers

to and from the ferry, to make

several trips, delaying the service by two hours.

£4.5m package

The ruling Labour group in Liverpool yesterday announced

£4.5m package to cut unemployment in the city. Using £3m from grants they said they would create 1,000 jobs, with-

out increasing the rates, in line with the Labour Party's policy nationally to use public money

There will be a large expansion of staff in the housing

maintenance and street cleaning departments with recruitment

beginning in the next few weeks.

to reflate the economy.

to cut dole

disrupted

#### Kensington has highest rates bill

and professional expenses of the Bar and the extent to which this

Sir Arthur said yesterday that he did not think the low response rate was a deliberate attempt to "sabotage nego-tiations". "You do not get more money by shutting your mouth and putting your head in the

He added that it was sufficient to provide a reason-The heaviest burdens are able picture of the Bar's carnings. But a Lord Chancelcried by London ratepayers, notably in Westminster (average £686.40p), Camden, and Islington, a new arrival in the lor's Department official said: The level of the response does bring questions to bear on the Accuracy of the information big rates league thanks to a 30 per cent increase this year. Negotiations are at an ex-tremely delicate stage. Radical reforms have already been

> Figures published today by the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy show that spending had been in-creased significantly in several Labour-controlled London boroughs, ranging from a 19.7 per cent increase in Greenwich to a 10.9 per cent rise in Islington.

Where the rates are high (Averages payment per dwelling 1963-5) Inner London haser London
City (non-perty)
Carden (Latig : F
Hammeranilli (Gon)
Islington (Latig
Kensington & Cipisae
Lambeth (Latig
Wendaworth (Con)
Westminster (Con)
Outer Lendon
Barnet (Con)

then pushed out of the airport. Five men deny smuggling

Bristol (NOC) Luton (Con) Cambridge (NOC) Barrow (Lab) Bournemouth (Con)

# Householders in the Royal Borough of Kensington and Cheisea pay the highest average rates in England, £710.31p a By contrast, in Burnley, Lancashire, one of the lowest

Outside the central area stri-kingly high rates are paid in Haringey and Brent.

The blame for high rate bills lies partly with ratable values, ery high in Kensington and Westminster, and with councils' spending policies.

The cleaners weating identity passes giving them access all around Heathrow, picked up

Liverpool (Lab)
Wirral (Con)
Sheffield (Lab)
Birmingham (Con)
Sollhuli (Con)

rated towns n England, the average payment this year is £159.08 for the same services. Even lower rates are commonly paid in Wales, where a different system of government grants

#### 1047 (June 3, 1983) © Nature-Times News Service (1983). Sex shop man fined

nida.

Roac

es befo

Science Report

Coral fed

by fish

excreta

By the Staff of Nature

other fish feed it, three

American zoologists have

and Gene Heliman of Athens.

Georgia, have been studying

the ecology of a coral reef is the Virgin Islands of the

This pleasant pastime in

volved the close observation of schools of fish known as

French and white grunts, little

fish 1 to 4in long which swim among the coral heads.

However, they only swim there during the day, perhaps

for protection from predators.
At night they migrate to seagrass beds near by, where they feed on shrimps and molluses

At sunrise, the grant fish return to the coral with a full

gut; but by sundown their guts are empty. The implication is

that they have defecated over

To check this conclusion

the zoologists measured nutri-

eut concentrations in the water

round the coral heads. The

ammonia content anadrunted

when the grunts were there

showed that the coral probably

obtained between one third and two thirds of its phos-

phorus and nitrogen from the fish, proving that whatever the

coral does for the grunts, the grunts do plenty for the coral. Source: Science, vol 220, p

and particulate phospho

Caribbean.

of the seafloor.

the coral.

increased too.

Detailed

Judy Meyer, Eric Schultz

Some fish eat coral, but

£12,500 A sex shop owner was fined £12,500 yesterday for operating without a licence. He was said to be the first to come before a court for operating without such a licence and was given 28 days to pay by Bow Street magistrates, in London.

The Sin Cinema and Bookshop, in Peter Street, Soho, was raided twice by police within days of the introduction of the law on licensing in February. Erroll Thomas, aged 24, the

owner, admitted two charges of operating the shop without a licence. He was fined £5,000 for the first offence and £7,500 for the second. Mr Andrew Hochhauser, for

the defence, said Thomas, of Guinness Buildings, Snowsfield, Borough, south-east London, had told a firm of solicitors to apply for a licence on his behalf both before and after the first

"Mr Thomas has since closed: both shop and cinema, which: brought in takings of £400 a. day, until the licensing can be sorted out."

Further summonses issued by Westminster City Council alleg-ing similar offences were adjourned after pleas of not guilty. were entered in every case.

#### Baby in box

A day-old boy who was found. in a cardboard box near a children's home in St John's Wood, north London, was said to well in St Mary's Hospital,

#### Coal board denies plan to shut a third of pits

end at Exford, Somerset, when it killed a ewe. The police say that it has extended its hunting The National Coal Board yesterday denied that it planned to shut a third of Britain's pits and abolish 70,000 miners' jobs over the next five years. The denial came after a "discussion document" addressed to the Department of Energy was teaked.

The board agent that it planned is represent board policy, and could not be regarded as a coal board plan.

It is known that the Denart-Supt. Douglas McClary said:
"We need sightings of this animal reported to us immediately. Time is running out. The undergrowth is growing fast and soon he will be able to find all the cover he needs." the cover he needs.

"This is a very cunning animal, which keeps close to the hedgerows and very rarely

teaked.

The board agreed that the confidential document prepared by its economic planning unit at the request of the department, said that if the Government insisted on the industry breaking even by 1987-88, it would mean a cut in coal production of 25 million tonnes, or a quarter of the present output.

adopped

It is known that the Department of Energy would like the coal industry to break even in five years

Speculation that a reduction of 25 million tonnes in coal output would lead to the closure of 70 or 80 pits, and the loss of 70,000 miners' jobs is based on the premise that it would quarter of the present output.

The document makes no mention of specific pits. But it gives a warning that breaking land, Kent and South Wales.

Sale room

# Art books exceed estimates

Some art reference books

are almost as easerly sought after as the works which they chronicle, but on the whole this is a very difficult market to account of the whole this is a very difficult was the control of the works. to assess. Yesterday Sotheby's devoted the first section of two-day book sale to such things, and did better than they had expected with many of the lots. For instance, a lot consist-

ing of Amand-Durand's un-dated Ocurre de Rembrandt, in three volumes, together with the Oenvre de Lucas de Leyde and the Oenvre de Albrecht Durer, each in two volumes, with texts by G. Duplessis, went to the London dealers went to the London dealer Erlini at £748, against an estimate of between £75 and

Two works on Bounard, the Catalogue Raisonne of his

paintings by J. & H. Dauber-ville, 1963, and a biography by J. Rewald, 1948, also went well above estimate at 2572 paid privately (estimate £100 to £150).

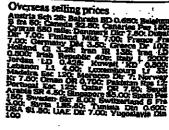
The sale total for the day The sale total far the day was £72,369, with just over 5 per cent bought in, and the top price was £1,485, paid by a collector for Catherwood's Views of the Ancient Monuments of Central America, 1844, with a map and 25 tinted lithographs.

1844, while a map ame 25 inner lithographs.
Sotheby's also held a sale of icons, which produced £88,005, with just over 8 per cent ansold. An intensing calendar icon showing the saints and festivals for March, painted in three rows and produced in Moscow in the first half of the sixteenth century, went to the London

dealer Berner at £6,050 (esti-mate £6,000 to £8,000).

At Christie's South Ken-sington oriental ceramics and works of art were also selling well, doubtless boosted by buyers attracted by the current crop of antiques fairs in London.

A small eighteenth-century Japanese gold lacquer cabinet sold for £1,300, in spite of three broken feet



# Important Message to Fitch Lovell Shareholders

From the Fitch Lovell Board

**KEY MARKETS** Linfood have increased their offer for Key Markets to £44.8 million

Linfood have given us valuable assurances to continue and expand trading

relationships not to break up Key Markets

- matching Safeway's offer

The contract with Linfood is thus much more attractive than the Safeway offer

YOUR BOARD'S RECOMMENDATION

It is vital you complete and return immediately the PINK proxy form voting FOR the Resolution.

Ignore the BLUE proxy form; ignore the Safeway advertisements and

Fitch Lovell

مكذا من الاعل

LASOSBUENCO FASOS Collections of the control of the co

# or icher be

# Teacher killed and 20 children injured in holiday coach crash

By Craig Seton and Rosald Faux

A young woman teacher died and more than twenty children were injured, many badly Mr Tipping, said that staff scarred, when a coach taking and children were very disthem on a school holiday to France was in collision with a to carry on normaly. They had lorry on the M5 in Devon early

The coach was carrying 40 children, four teachers and a driver from the Lake District and the lorry was emerging from a sliproad, near Cullomp-

The lorry-driver suffered a fractured skull and broken leg. The crash knocked the coach on its side before it skidded more than 150 yards.

The worst injuries were caused when the coach was on its side, as children's arms and legs were scraped along the tarmac through broken

Victims were taken to hospital in Exeter, 15 miles away, where surgeons prepared to carry out at least 18 operations, many involving plastic surgery. The dead woman was Mrs

Delecia Moss, aged 28, of Captain French Lane, Kendal, a French teacher at the Lakes School, a 1,000-pupil compre-hensive near Windermere.

Mr David Tipping, the headmaster, told the children about the crash at assembly yesterday morning, but until more details came through from Devon no one knew exactly how many casualties there had been or how badly they were

Mrs Moss had worked at the school for eight years, and was very popular. Her husband is also a teacher, working at Milnthorpe Secondary School,

Telephone lines to the school were blocked with calls from front."

Were blocked with calls from front.

Were blocked with calls from front.

Were blocked with calls from front.

Mr John Healey the only and tacher to be released, left the dal.

on the one-week educational holiday in Brittany.

been overwhelmed by offers of help from all over the country.

The children, all aged 12 or 13, except for one aged eight, were on their way to catch the 10am ferry from Plymouth to Roscoff. The accident happened about 6.30am when the coach was in collision with the lorry as it was about to join the southbound carriageway of the M5 from the sliproad at Junction 28.

The back of the lorry was badly damaged and the vehicle was left facing northwards after the accident, and the coach, extensively damaged at the front, ended up on its side across the hard shoulder.

The children who suffered only minor injuries were described as being in surpris-ingly good spirits before they were taken home by train. Some of them had been watching television in hospital.

As they departed by ambulance for the railway station at Exeter, some spoke of the ordeal. One young girl said: "Suddenly there was a lorry in front of us and we skidded on our side, and all I remember is trying to get out. It all happened so suddenly."

And a girl aged 12 said: "I was standing in the aisle when I suddenly saw a lorry in front of us. I was flung down the aisle towards the front of the coach, I remember clinging onto a seat. That probably saved me. The most badlyy injured were sitting on the right hand side of the coach, at the back and the

hospital with his son, having said goodbye first to his wife, also a teacher, and his daughter, who were detained. He refused to speak about the accident.

Immediately after the crash a Department of Transport inspector went to the scene and a police helicopter took photo-Mr Allen Johnson, the coach

driver, sufferd only minor injuries and travelled home to Cumbria. He said: "I was in the nearside lane when this wagon suddenly walloped me. That is all I can remember."

The lorry driver was Mr Kevin Pavey, from Irvine Close, Tannton.

Police were investigating a theory that the lorry was reversing along the hard shoulder to pick up a hitch hiker when the collision happened. They were also investigating a theory that there was a second person in the lorry.

Crash investigators will check the tachograph in the coach cab as an inquiry is launched. A police spokesman said: "The only fortunate thing is that the motorway was fairly

quiet at that time day. If it had been busier there could have been an appalling pile-up, with many more possibly dead." Those detained in hospital

were: Lorna Hodgson, from Ambleside; Sarah Metcalf, from Windermere; Elizabeth Stones, Kendal: Christopher Lukin, Barrow in Furness: Karen Windermere; Julie Windermere: Barbara Windermere, Sharon , Ambleside, Emma Tidshall, Kendal; Stephen Bewsher, and Geoffrey Podgeson, both Kendal; Meredith Fishman, Windermere, David

Chessman. Barrow in Furnes:

and Joanna Wood, from Ken-



The mangled coach lying its side after the crash



Mr John Healey and his son leaving hospital

#### Surgeon tells of severe hand and arm injuries

Cullompton coach crash was revealed yesterday by a surgeon and an eye-witness.

Dr Peter Bedford, the consultant in charge of accident

dents and emergencies at the Royal Devon and Rexeter Hospital, said that of those detained several had complicated injuries to the hands and

There had been a certain amount of "degloving" which meant that the flesh had been stripped back to the tendons Two girls were most seriously injured, and one of them had

said, had life-threatening in-juries, but over the next 24 hours he expected that at least 18 operations would have to be

to be sent to help with skin

Hospital, in Bristol, were also standing by in case any of the

Dr Bedford said that un-doubtedly some of the children would be left with very bad

An eye-witness said the hilren's belongings, including "The front of the coach been completely crushed windows down one side were all smashed. The children were rescued by fire who broke open the skylight windows on top of the coach."



Some of the children released from hospital setting out for home.

# Colin Roach 'was hearing voices before his death'

Colin Roach, aged 21, who died of shotgun wounds in the entrance to Stoke Newington police station, in north London, last January, was disturbed and hearing voices before his death, the resumed inquest was told

vesterday. Dr Elizabeth Cox, a general practitioner, who treated him after his release from a threeweek sentence in Penonville prison, said that his relatives had said he was hearing voices which were telling him "his house was cursed and everyone was to get out and leave him to manage the problem himself".

Dr Cox, who saw Mr Roach at his home in Lanfranc Road, Bow, twice in the eight days before his death prescribed a drug to combat anxiety and later the more powerful chiorpromazine because she believed his condition presented psychotic features.

But she told the inquest, at Clerkenwell County Court, that when she saw him two days before his death there was no suggestion that he was suicidal. "He was feeling much better, no longer hearing voices and he was able tot concentrate well."

The court was told by Mr John Marriage, QC, for the Metropolitan Police, that Mr Roach had not been taking all the prescribed tablets and had been smoking cannabis.

His father, Mr James Roach, said that his son had been depressed. But he challenged the statement he is alleged to have made at Stoke Newington police station on the night of his son's death, in which he is alleged to have said that he had been talking about voodoo. Mr Marrige read out part of



Mr Colin Roach: "Did not take prescribed tablets".

the statement in which Mr James Roach is alleged to have said: "He came out of prison two weeks ago and since then he has been acting strange. He's been saying that he could hear voices and he must go out of the house because someone is

trying to do something.
"He was talking about voodoo and the voices he kept
saying he could hear. He was sick, because there were no voices except in his head. It got so bad we called the emergency doctor.

Mr Roach challenged the statement yesterday. Some of it was false, although some was true, he said.

He had arrived at the police station about 12.30 am on January 13, but was not told of his son's death until about 3.00

He had initialled some changes in the statement before signing it, he agreed. But he later told the inquest that he had difficulty reading and

The jury of five men and five



Mr James Roach: Challenged statement.

heard that after Mr Colin Roach's release from prison on December 29 his family called out a doctor on January 1. Dr Cox said she saw Roach

on January 4, when she prescribed an anti-anxiety drug. She called round again on January 6, but Mr Roach was

His sister and mother, she told the inquest, against a muted protest from Mrs Roach in the public gallery, had said he was hearing voices.

She changed the medication to chlorpromazine. "I felt his behaviour had changed. There was less restlessness and anxiety and more of a picture with psychotic features."

Mr Marriage said that there were 41 tablets left from a 50tablet bottle that had been prescribed. Even if Colin Roach had been taking only two a day from the Friday when they were prescribed, there should have been 38 left. Dr Cox said that if he had

stopped taking tablets his symptoms could have returned.

#### Clerk jailed for train hijack

clerk who hijacked a train with 250 passengers on board was sentenced at Winchester Crown Court yesterday to a total of 25 months imprison-

Water Lane, Winchester, had entered the cab of a London to Bournemonth train at Basingstoke and convinced the driver Mr Nigel Mylne, for the prosecution, said the incident

Raymond Rose, aged 34, of

happened in March when Mr Alan Ramage, a frain driver, stopped at Basingstoke on a Friday afternoon.

Rose told him: "Get this

trian moving, I'm hijacking the train. Get going or you've had

Mr Mylne said Rose had his right hand in his pocket and Mr Ramage was convinced he had a gun.
The jolting of the trian,
which had 12 coaches, alerted

an inspector who was on board. He forced his way into the cab and had a fight with Rose. Mr Ramage stopped the train suddenly to throw Rose off balance. Rose jumped out and ran across fields with £50 which he had taken from Mr Ramage. Mr Jeremy Gibbons, de-

fending, said Rose had been ed because a relationship with a woman friend had ended and he was in debt. He had drunk 12 pints of beer and had wanted the train to go slowly because he was feeling ill. Rose admitted endangering the safety of railway passengers and cansing bodily harm to Mr Ramage, of Kenneth

#### Cheap fares fail to fill **People Express seats** By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

People Express, the cut-price and 300 to 330 eastbound in an aircraft that can carry 430.

Gatwick less than half-full 10

This poor showing by a new This poor showing by a new venture that looked like sweepdays after beginning their £99 service to the US. A spokesman ing the boar is however a matter for "frustration rather than disappointment", Fran Mackeiyesterday blamed switchboards jammed by would-be travellers, and invited people to "just turn wics, the airline's station manup at Gatwick and take off". ager at Gatwick, said yesterday. With 10 telephones manned 12 A special desk has been set up at the airport to deal with latehours a day on weekdays, they had been "avalanche by the

comers. It open from 7am to 10am while the aircraft is on the enthusiastic public response". ground there and will remain Although the airline did not expanded the reservations syslike Laker, about fifty people had been turning up and taking tem in about a fortnight, People Express say. taking off each day. That would About 150 to 170 people have continue as long as there was

been flying westbound services room.

#### Workload 'drove manager to kill wife and child A supermarket manager was He pleaded guilty to the so overburdened with work that manslaughter of his wife aged

Reg. Separate Items Price £3967.60

he cracked under the strain and 24, and daughter Joanne, aged killed his wife and daughter, it two, in January on the ground was stated yesterday in the of diminished responsibility. Central Criminal Court. Christopher Smith, aged 30,

went home early and stabbed them to death because he felt "whole world was against him". He tried to commit suicide by five methods but finally gave up and went to the police.

Smith, of Clayholl Avenue, Redbridge, London who wor-Green Lanes, Dagenham as assistant manager was put on probation for three years, with the condition that he receives medical treatment.

His pleas of not guilty to murder were accepted.

Mr James Miskin, the Recorder, said Smith found his responsibility an "overwhelming terror" and feared the consequences for his "loved ones". He added: "That terror so worked on your mind that you became so ill you killed the wife and child you l

> Smith's mental condition had caused him to have no responsibility for his actions. He was a "hard-working man" with an "exemplary record".

Part :

 $\nabla a_i = \cdots$ 

· <u>\*</u> \*

表示(で)

A ...

teil.

g Cherry

man Paris ¥ \_ 5 ...

. ه.ت: بجيم

 $\underline{b}^{2}\rightarrow \overline{a}_{1}^{-1}\underline{a}_{2}$ 

, a. .

141

\* \*

2.4...

9 5000

---

timates

The state of the s

The state of the s

gana aftra and

THE ST STATE OF THE STATE OF TH

paint for

e ter \*1

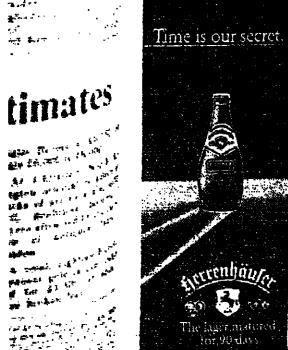
1 ....

¥1.4

#### Charge against Boycott dropped

A charge against Geoffrey Boycott, the former England cricketer, of driving without due care and attention was dismissed at Bury, Greater Manchester, yesterday after the prosecution said they were not proceeding with the case. Mr Boycott had said he

would plead not guilty.



FEAL IMPORTED GERMAN LAGER

# 'Cats' wins seven US awards

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent, and Trevor Fishlock in New York

Cats, the musical which has taken most of the accolades open to it since opening two years ago in London, has added seven of the Breadway Tony swards announced in

New York yesterday.

They include the best musical and awards to Trever Nunn for the best director, to Andrew Lloyd Webber for the best score and to the late T. S. Elliot for the best book, the musical being based on his Old Possum's Book of Practicai Cats.

It is a success story in the best traditions of the theatre. Lloyd Webber managed to gather the £500,000 needed to put the show on against reluctance by backers after he had decided that there was a musical in Eliot's eccentric lines about comical cats. He found a producer,

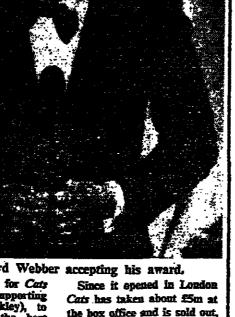
Cameron Mackintosh, and proceeded to turn the stage of the New London Theatre into a gigantic rubbish dump.

Mr Mackintosh said yesterday that the awards, the theatre equivalent of the

Hollywood Oscars, rep-resented "a great trumph for the show and for the English musical. An English musical has been recognized in the land where the American musical has always been



The other awards for Cats were for the best supporting actress (Betty Buckley), to John Napier for the best costume design and to David Hersey for the best lighting.



bar occasional returns, for the

# Great Savings on Word Processing Systems! \_\_\_\_\_ Complete System Includes: • TRS-80<sup>™</sup> Model II Business Computer (26-4002) Letter-Perfect DWP-410 Printer **Save \*968** (26-1250) and Cable (26-4401) • SCRIPSIT Word Processing P Word Processing Package (26-4531)

This complete TRS-80™ Model II-based word processing system prepares memo's, letters and manuscripts, written and edited right on the video screen! Then, when it is just the way you want it, print as many correction free originals as you need and store on diskette for re-use at any time. New features include proportional spaced printing, multiple line spacing (including half spacing), paragraph formats, underlining, double underline, boldface, super and subscript, multiple column printing, a "help" facility and more.

YOUR NEAREST COMPUTER CENTRE 0532-433411 0532-615161 0633-532531/

Send For Your FREE! 1983 TRS-80 RSC-9 **Computer Catalogue** 051-708-0133 0602-412144 01-838-1327 (WCZ) 0734-589091 589770 01-836-0588 (MC2) 01-828-1423 (SM1) 01-242-8425 (MC2) 01-626-66889 (EC2) 01-626-6583 (EC2) 0272-2147215 0272-208101 Computer Marketing, Tandy Corporation (Branch UK), Tameway Tower, Bridge Street, Walsal, West Midlands. WS1 1LA 0742-75285 752848 022944999 **01-680-1852** 9744-30774 0703-36492 (31-225-9337/ 081-832-2042 8014 (NS) 061-833-0239 081-834-0053 081-836-2122 (M1) 0705-739918 738949 Address 041-221-4132 YOUR NEAREST COMPUTER DEALER 0001-778087 *0702-656*522 OVER 340 STORES AND DEALERSHIPS NATIONWIDE Known as Radio Shack in the USA By David Hewson

The dilemma of the tactical voter in the present election is acute, and nowhere more so than in the inner London seat of Islington North.

The constituency epitomizes the problems which face voters in the wake of the fragmen-tation of the Labour Party. On present voting trends, it pos-sesses a majority who are against the continuation of Labour rule, but one which is split between showing its support through the Alliance or through the Tories who have not won an Islington seat since the 1930s.

The result may well be that Labour's candidate, Mr Jeremy Corbyn, the veteran left-wing campaigner for squatters' rights, will walk into Westminster on the back of the division existing among the majority of voters

opposed to him.

There is sufficient heat in the battle for Islington North to fuel a whole election campaign, let alone that for a small part of north London which was once overwhelmingly working class but is now being increasingly infiltrated by the middle income brackets.

Two of the candidates for the new seat represented the con-stituencies which have been merged into it. To add to the confusion, both were elected as Labour members, Mr John O'Halloran for the old North seat and Mr John Grant for Central.

Mr O'Halloran, whose strength lies in the area's Catholic Irish population, went on to become first, an indepen-dent, then to flirt with the SDP before deciding to stand as an Independent Labour candidate. Mr Grant was an early SDP convert and will be fighting

Add to this the selection of the controversial Mr Corbyn, and the election, last year, of a new Labour council which has been branded as the most extreme left-wing local authority in the country, and one has a picture of extreme volatility.

The question which many voters in Islington North are Grant can cream off just three oust Labour.

the dirtiest general election

Panelists have been criticiz-

tactics throughout the last three

weeks and the complaints

reached a peak after last week's

Labour attack on Mrs Thatcher

55, a housewife and lifelong Labour voter, said: "The Bel-

grano should not have been

brought up. It could have

attacked our troops. This is the

worst election I have known for

mud-slinging."
Mrs Sandra Wildish, aged

28. a housewise who will be voting Labour, agreed. "It was

stupid of them to bring up the

Falklands war. Denis Healey

was wrong. Our men went there

to protect our people and Mrs. Thatcher did the only reason-

ing on all sides. Papers like The

Sun and the Express are crucifying Michael Foot and

The resurrection of the

Falklands conflict is a vote loser

for Labour, according to for-

merly undecided panelist Mr

Paul Jones, aged 25, an

tearing Labour to pieces."

But there has been backbit-

able thing", she said.

Mrs Margaret Cooper, aged

and the Falklands war.

politicians' and media

#### Heseltine tells of holiday fears

Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for Defence said yesterday that complacency amg Conservative voters could help Labour to win a number of constituencies because of the large number of Tory supporters who are away on holiday (Tim Jones writes). On adding (1 im Jones with the Mr Heseltine, referring to people who are thinking of voting tactically, said in Cardiff: "I don't think these people have fully realized the consequences of the large numbers of people on holiday who could allow Labour in in a number of marginal constitu-

Mr Heseltine said that tactical voting could let in "the most extreme Labour Party we have ever seen in this coun-

asking themselves is: if we want to keep Labour out, who do we vote for? And the answer is a lot less clear cut than it might

The obvious route might seem to be to vote for the SDP. Mr Grant will clearly pick up some support through a local following. But the SDP did disastrously in last year's local elections, picking up fewer votes than the Tories. And they are working from an extremely low base - the Liberals received only 8.9 per cent of the vote in

A far safer bet, on paper at ist, would be to side with the Tories. The Conservatives have of the tactical voter, the race for consistently polled between 30 Islington South is much more

Times voters' panel in the last "It has been a filthy campaign, slinging muck, slagging one week of the campaign: this is another off." In the last of our series, The Times election

Mrs Mabel Ware, aged 72, a

lifelong Labour voter, began this campaign undecided but says she will definitely vote

taken with a hugh pinch of salt

not always do exctly what they

say they will once they get into

Staunch Conservative Mr

HAIGH reports.

The Times panel

Anger over bitchy mud-slinging

panel of 50 voters in the key seat of Medway receive

insurance clerk who voted retired technical sales manage

Labour in 1979. He gave as his was more forthright: "They

main reason for backing the seem to be sinking, especially

SDP: "Labour has just got too the Labour Party, to a new low

bitchy, dragging up the Falk-lands issue like that." Some of the things they say, if not downright lies, are a

says she will demand think conservative. She said: "I think it was very wrong of Healey. It has hurt Labour's campaign. I been a filthy campaign, slinging enjoy the election, but they can do without all this dirt-sling-lit is disgusting. It is not a clean fight. All you hear on television is them dragging one another

throughout the campaign. Ivas
Patricia Hipsey, a power station
guide and former Conservative
surprisingly large majority of
voter who is still undedded this
voter who is still undedded this
panelists say they watch party
political broadcasts.

Staunch Conservative Mr previously planning to vote for George Day, aged 74, who is a Labour, to vote for the SDP.

the Tories could be in with a chance of winning the seat. Mr David Coleman, the

Oxford demography lecturer who is running for the Conservatives, frankly admits that the race is not that simple. "The facts may be on our side but the misapprehensions are on the side of the SDP. It is essential that I squeeze Grant before he

From now on the move ment of our campaign is going to be very much against the Social Democrats. They are very much towards slagging off the left wing Labour party and attacking Corbyn. That job seems to have been done now would be surprised if the Labour vote could be reduced

Mary Campbell, the Alliance agent, believes that as many as 40 per cent of the electorate are still wavering. "We know that Tories will be voting for us. Even people who have Con-servative posters in their win-dows have promised their support."

But she also has to believe at "the election is in the melting pot", since the previous results in the area do not bode well for the Alliance. For the Islington voters who are at the centre of this unaccustomedly complex electoral issue, there is no easy answer.

Theoretically the Conservatives are best placed to take the seat away from Labour, though the consensus of opinion is against them. The Alliance ought to be fielding a strong candidate but it has no record of success. Labour may still find that it can split the difference on June 9 and put Mr Corbyn into Westminster To emphasize the problems

and 35 per cent of the vote in clear cut. There, the absence of the area for several elections. a Labour vote-splitting candi-On the present polls - 47 per date and the fact that Mr cent for them, 28 for Labour George Cunningham has and 23 for the Alliance - they assiduously nurtured most of would receive 36.4 per cent of the area through his time as a the vote, Labour 39.2 per cent Labour MP, an Independent and the Alhance 18.7 per cent. and a member of the SDP, puts Clearly, if the presence of the Alliance well to the fore as both Mr O'Halloran and Mr the party which is most likely to

politicians' speeches with some scepticism and say that the campaign has been the dirtiest for years. AMANDA

not downright lies, are a distortion of the facts."

campaign like Mrs Rosina Ramsden, aged 63, a retired

Television was by far the

A single television programme, Election 500, persuaded unemployed Miss Amette

Rooney, aged 19, who was

But few have given up on the

#### 'Press lies' about Foot madden Jill Craigie

By Peter Evans

The vilification of Michael Foot in the press has left its mark c wife; Jill Craigie. "I c sear it, I don't think any w... could. You read such entations, such lies. I take it so seriously that I have made it worse for Michael, not

better", she says today.
In an interview in Woman magazine she discloses how much she is upset by references to her husband as Worzel Gummidge. "It drives me mad because I buy his clothes and it is therefore a reflection on me. He has very nice suits which he wears beautifully." And she says how much she would dislike living in Downing

Street, should her husband emerge victorious on Thursday. the flat at No 10 as 'the servants' quarters'. There's that hate to live there.' But much of her fire is simed

at the press treatment of her husband. "They were furious when he won the leadership because they wanted Healey, who is much more to the right of the Labour party. "The right-wing press always like to choose the leader of the

Left and, besides that, some journalists had a lot of money on Healey. "In all the years we have been married, which is a very long time, I think he has never been finer than in the way he has

stood up to the denigration he has had." Miss Craigie describes Mrs Thatcher as being highly com-petent and correct. "You can admire her efficiency, the way she is always so well groomed and says the right things to the right people, but I think she is a little heartless."

#### No more bets

the panelists say they made up their minds on national issues,

the doorstep and local cam-

literature through her door won

The appearance of Mr Nor-

man Tebbit, Secretary of State

for Employment, in Rochester

inspired conservative activist Mrs Doris Stanley, aged 59, but

his speech so appalled Mrs Hilary Lewis, a teacher aged 30,

that, together with a favourable

impression made on her by Mr Bob Bean, the local Labour

candidate, and Mr Neil Kin-

nock, the party 's education

spokesman, she has been

persuaded to reject the idea of

voting SDP and to return to her

Even at this late stage, six of the 50 voters on The Times

panel are still undecided, but

only one will definitely not

vote. Former Conservative

supporter Mr Norman Germain,

aged 60, a sales engineer and ex-serviceman, said his abstention

is a protest, because: "All due

credit to the Falklands service-

men, no party has offered anything for the servicemen's

her to their cause

Ladbrokes yesterday closed their books on bets that the Conservatives would win the general election. Their latest odds for Labour to win are now 7/1 and for the Alliance 66/1. The odds for no overall majority have been extended to 8/1.



St Margaret of Assisi 1983

#### Whitehall brief

# **Head boy of Downing Street**

By Peter Hennessy

When a Prime Minister fresh from a victory at the poll reaches Downing Street after kissing hands with the Queen at Buckingham Palace, a curious ritual takes place in No 10. It was revealed by Mr Joe Haines in his The Politics of Power when he describe the progress of Sir Harold Wilson in March 1974.

"Beyond the Hallway of No 10, at the beginning of the long corridor which leads to the Cabinet corridor which leads to the Cabinet Room, everyone – press officers, Garden Room girls, messengers, private secretaries and others – lined the passageway to appland their new boss. So warm was their reception. . .that for a maximat the preposterous thought that they preposterous thought that they might actually have voted Labour trespassed on my sanity. But really it was like an Epson crowd on Derby Day who cheer the winner while they tear up their betting

Mr Robin Butler was there in 1974. He will be there again private secretary witnessing the transfer of power from Heath to Wilson, but as Downing Street's No 1 official, Principal Private Secretary to

the Prime Minister. This week he is Whitehall's head waiter. On Friday he will resume his duties as the country's most entirent minder. Mr Butler is superb at managing prime ministers.
"He is everyone's idea of the complete man", says one

It must have been inforiating to have been at school or university with Mr Butler - he is the kind who gets blues and firsts and makes it look effortless. A big, fair-haired man, peddaling down White-hall on his bicycle, even at 45 he still looks like a perpetual head boy (which he was at Harrow in 1956). His conversation brims with infectious school-boy exuberance.

As he progresses towards the highest posts in Whitehall, perhaps to the summit itself when Sir Robert Armstrong

relinquishes the cabinet secre-taryship in 1987, his friends can only fault him for being 2 bit too good to be true - superb at policy, marvellous with people of all sorts and conditions.

"At school he never broke the rules", said a fellow Old Harrovian. "He would never challenge authority. He would always keep a straight bat, never play across the line". He nains a superb batsman and used to captain "the Manda-rius", the Whitehall XI.

One friend says he tends to side with officialdom, even in a non-Whitehall context, recalling his defence of President Nixon as "not having done anything untoward" at the time of Watergate. However, he is not a yes-man when it comes to telling ministers, even Prime Ministers, the truth. He has a gift of offence.

Mrs Margatet Thatcher, according to those who see them both at work, does not yet rely on Mr Butler as much as she did his predecessor, Mr Clive Whitmore, now perma-nent secretary at defence:



Butler: Cyclist, Robin patriot and closest official to the Prime Minister.

"Clive could be tougher with her. Why? Because she was on a learning curve too when he ioined her in 1979". It took a month or two for

Prime Minister and principal private secretary to get used to each other when Mr Butler returned to No 10 from the Treasury last August. They now form a close partnership, although Mr Butler should not, Whitehall insides insist, be regarded as a hard-line Thatcherite on policy, as he eschews dogma-eco

Whoever walks down that corridor on Friday will be taken care of by one of the most accomplished pairs of hands in Whitehall. But the impression of a polished polymath, albeit of orthodox views, is not quite right. Mr Butler is a solidly English figure: "He speaks no foreign languages. He is not into foreigners," was how a friend put it.

And he did in 1970 turn up at one of the famous Private Eye lunches, hosted by his Oxford chum, Mr Richard Ingrams. Though his superiors knew, they need not have worried. Nothing of interest was passed over, as Mr Ingrams confirmed last week, adding: "He did tell me once that he had great difficulty in distinguishing what was really going on from what was in Mrs Wilson's Diary."

As if to prove that nature does imitate art, Lady Fal-kender's memoir, Downing Street in Perspective, pub-lished last month has a picture of Mr Butler's farewell party at the end of his first spell in No 10. He is standing beaming behind a sofa containing the cast of Mrs Wilson's Diary, including Lady Falkender, Sir Harold's Personal and Politi-cal Secretary, herself. He is a secretary for all seasons.

#### THE ISSUES TAXATION

outhu

#### **Opposition** parties to soak rich

By Lorna Bourke

Tax features prominently in the manifestos of both Labour and the SDP/Alliance with both parties conceding that income lax will have to go up to pay for improved social security benehis and pensions.

The Conservative manifesto contains no specific proposals to increase taxation, and a positive commitment to reduce taxation when possible. "Further improvements in allowances and lower rates of income tax remain a high priority, together with measures to reduce the poverty and unemployment

Both Labour and the Alliance are committed to phasing or abolishing higher tax relief on home loans.

This would please the Inland Revenue, which has persuaded the building societies to calculate mortgage interest relief at the basic rate for home buyers, but is still obliged to work out higher rate tax relief manually on an individual basis. There is little to cheer higher

rate taxpayers in the policies of either the Alliance or Labour as both are committed to lowering the starting point for higher rates of tax

Surprisingly, Alliance income tax proposals would bite more fiercely than those of Labour. The Alliance intends to cut back on the index-linking of personal allowances while Labour promises to incease basic personal allowances above the rate of inflation to lift those coming off social security and out of the poverty trap, and back into employment.

Both opposition parties commit themselves to phasing

out the married man's tax allowance - the Alliance would do it over at least three years, Labour over five years. The relatively painless method is to freeze the married man's allowance leaving the single person's tax allowance to catch un Alliance plans are all part of a radical scheme to integrate social security payments and taxation and to replace local authority rates with local

income tax. Tory proposals on tax - like most of the manifesto - are vague. The only concession to separate taxation runs as follows: "We have brought forward for public discussion proposals for improving the tax (treatment of married women, whether or not they go out to work".

As expected. Labour reaffirms its commitment to an annual wealth tax and makes specific mention of clamping down on family trusts and children's investment income There is also a promise to

reduce tax avoidance and "limit the open-ended availability to higher rate taxpayers of various tax reliefs". A promise to reverse the Tories' concession on capital transfer tax, one of the clauses that was lost when this year's Finance Act was axed after the announcement of the election, is included. The Alliance's proposals to

integrate social security payments and taxation would benefit the less well-off dramatically, with £24 extra a week for a working family with two children currently earning £100, £10 a week more for simple parents on supplementary ben-efit, and £5.50 and £10 for single pensioners and married pensioners on basic state pension.

But it tends to be vague since this could not be introduced until the integration is complete, a task that has been calcualated would take between five and 10 years.

Tomorrow: Transport

的指拉

Campiliza - 121

:m,

#### CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

#### Rochdale

# Fighting to spike big gun

CANDIDATES C. Smith (L/All) V. Broom (Lab) A. Fearn (C) P Courtney (UP)

Removing Cyril Smith from his Rochdale seat where he reclines with a comfortably padded majority is a feat one suspects to be far beyond the political muscle of either of his two main opponents. However, the slightly-built

Labour candidate Ms Valerie Broom is campaigning vigo-rously to end 11 years of Liberal rule and seems undaunted by her task of spiking one of the Alliance's big guns. "It is not the size of the gun, but the power of the shot", she points out with alacrity. The Tory candidate, Mr Alan

Fearn, a local dentist, aged 58, who seems destined to lose his fifth successive election fight is less optimistic. He admits "I do not have his frame or his fame." Wisely, Mr Fearn realizes his friends may lie in the apparent wane of Labour support and repeated area. reminders to the electorate of the Lab-Lib pact and their unity in 75 per cent of the division

"I am the only anti-socialist headline", he emphasized. He provision of new jobs.

Profile of Rochdale 1982 electorate 1979 58C/ITN notional result: L mej 4,600

Key: % Owner Occ: proportion owning their own homes; % Loc suffit proportion of council tenerits; % Back/Astarts proportion from New Commonwealth or Paldstars; % Mid ct: proportion of non-manual workers; % Prof. must. Professions, higher managem, and independent terment; BBC/ITN notional result: Calcutation of what result would have been in 1979 in new houndary constituencies by Joint. 1979 in new boundary con BBC/ITM study team.

1979 general election: C. Smith (1), 22.172; J. Connell (Lab), 16,878; J. Pitet (C), 9,494; J. Mentick (NP), 690, L'Leb mej 5,294.

Black/Asian population, which he says is a legacy from two decades ago when large num-bers arrived in the Lancashire town to work in its then thriving cotton mills. With the industry's decline many of them have joined dole queues which have reached 18 per cent in the

voluntary repatriation but believes it to be a non-starter. Instead he relies upon an upswing in the economy to case candidate. That is my banner a growing social problem by the

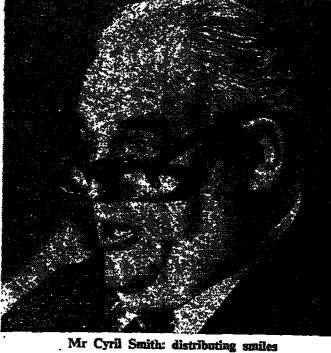
on his polling booth popularity, he takes a philosophical view. People are not bitter about it. By and large they do not blame ther Government but instead see it in a world context.

Ms Broom thinks otherwise. Rochdale she points out is the sixth worst unemployment blackspot in the North-west "Over and over again people are raising the question. They are beginning to realize that however larger than life Cyril Smith might be, his party does not have the policies to solve the problem."

A Labour government, she pledges, will invest money in jobs instead of dole-queues. Ms Broom almost bumped into Mr Smith when they were both canvassing the town's shopping centre two weeks ago.

She is sure her presence did not pass unnoticed by Mr Smith. "I may be small but I am noticeable", she said. A few days later when Ms Broom met her Tory opponent, the pair shook hands, perhaps in munial

Mr Smith seems happy to let are so sure of his success they his two main opponents nibble might not even bother to walk chunks out of each other while down to the polling stations. he distributes smiles



He still lives, with his ening I cannot find anyone who widowed mother Eva, aged 79, does not think I will win", he in the terraced house they said. "I am quietly confident." bought in 1947. Mr Smith's Mr Smith is unconcerned.

Tomorrow: Dulwich, Bradford

only worry is that supporters "It is amazing almost fright-

about the Alliance's poor showing in the opinion polls. The last time they showed his party at 18 per cent was in 1974 when he won the seat with his largest majority of 9,000.

#### CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

#### Lewisham E

# Double blue boxing clever

CANDIDATES R. Moyle (Lab) C. Moyniban (C)
P. Toynbee (SDP/ALL)
A. Hassard (ECO) P. Gibson (WRP)

G. Roberts (Comm) In the last Parliament central London was encircled by a great belt of Labour-held inner suburban seats, broken only by narrow Tory corridors to the north-west and south-west. The fortunes of the parties in these seats on June 9 will be a major element in determining their

One of the key seats in the belt is Lewisham East, where Lewisham is part of the solid

overall states nationally.

rather dreary belt of inner and is heavily dependent for ensure that the seat fell to the world employment on the service industries. It stretches from the fringes of the green acres of Blackheath to the north, through the trim council estates of Downham and Grove Park, to the edges of Conservative country around Bromley and Beckenham.

In terms of issues, it reflects Ian Smith the major national preoccu-

Profile of Lewishern E 1981 % Own Occ 1981 % Loc Auth 1981 % Black/Asi 1981 % Mid of 1981 % Prof man

though there are also particu-

larly sharp arguments over rates and sales of council houses. Mr Moyle, a barrister who was a Minister of State in the Roland Moyle for Labour is last Labour government, is double blue for boxing defending a majority of only under a double threat. If the coxwaining His career suburbs south of London, with in Lewisham East, that alone a blue for the sprint, little manufacturing industry would be quite enough to At 27 with Ok

> Conservatives. tions. But now, he says, All the portents suggest that he opinions are trystallizing, with has a good chance of becoming some going to support the one of the youngest members of Alliance, but many also sup- the next parliament.

porting Labour. At the outset the SDP

candidate, Miss Polly Toynbee, a columnist with The Guardian, said that support for Labour was incredibly soft. Workers for the Alliance say that this impression persists.

An intelligent lady with a comfortable manner, she consti-tutes the second threat to Labour.

In the marginal inner London seats it is usually possible to find one or two potential high flyers among Conservatives and one such is their candidate in Lewisham East, Colin Moyni-

He was president of the Union at Oxford and gained a double blue for boxing and present strength of the parties, moved at such speed that it as reflected in opinion polls, seems only an oversight can were to be translated into votes have prevented him also getting

At 27, with Olympic and championship silver medals for rowing under his Mr Moyle reports that can-belt, he is chief executive of a vassing in the early stages of the tea and coffee company, and campaign revealed an unusual last December became a partnumber of voters who were time political adviser to the undecided about their inten- Foreign Secretary, Francis Pym.

Rodney Cowton

Kinnock outburst • Steel optimism • Prior profile

Mortgage warning

**ELECTION JUNE 83** 

# Kinnock's Goose Green outburst angers war victims' families

said it was a pity that other people had to "leave their guts Mrs Thatcher had courage.

night on TV South's The South totally wrong for it to be Decides and comes within days brought up at this time." Mrs said: "I do not want to descent of Mr Denis Healey's accumulated accumulated by the said the attack would make her "gloried in slaughter". Mr change her political allegiance.

Last night Mr Kinnock was Healey later said he should have used the word "conflict" instead

Mr Kinnock's outburst came after a member of the audience stood up and shouted: "At least Mirs Thatcher has got guts". He replied: "And it is a pity that people had to leave theirs on the ground in order to prove it".

Mr Alan Newbury whose Welsh Guardsman son died in the war said last night: "To use the Falklands in this campaign is to dishonour their memory. If someone invades British territory you do the proper thing and defend it."

Familes in Wales particularly upset by Mr Kinnock's remarks because tomorrow is the anniversary of the disaster at Bluff Cove where 36

Anger over

'Let's bomb

Russia' call

The BBC and the Campaign

for Nuclear Disarmament re-

ceived a number of protests yesterday over Kenny Everett's

Let's bomb Russia" remark at

the Conservatives' Wembley

rally attended by the Prime Minister on Sunday.

CND said they included

Conservative supporters wor-

ned about the deterioration of

east-west relations. "Hundreds

of distressed and angry viewers,

old and young, rang through to

Mr Everett had also shouted "Let's kick Michael Foot's stick

away". His agent said he was

filming and not available for

liance and Labour criticism of the remarks: "It is a pity if you

cannot regard the remarks of a

comedian as being exactly what

Mrs Thatcher dismissed Al-

us". CND said.

Mrs Pat Morse whose son t Goose Green" to prove that Nigel Rowberry died in the war firs Thatcher had courage.

His comment was made last they did for their country. It is

> During the programme, Mr Islwyn constituency. He said Islwyn constituency the presenter, had do not think it is greater activities. Lew Gardner, the presenter, had do not think it is gutter politics asked Mr Kinnock whether at all If the Prime Minister there was an agrument that the owes any part of her reputation election had turned out to be to her conduct of the Falklands about the character and the invasion and subsequent war, force of Mrs Thatcher's personno one should be surprised if

Mr Kinnock then followed up his remarks about guts, saying.
The test of a leader of a
democratic country includes the ability to lead that country in times of crisis and I have no wish to detract from her efforts but do not let us confuse her arrogance with any particular form of strength or the fact that she was ruthless with her party

Welsh parents last night Welsh Guardsmen died when accused Mr Neil Kinnock of Argentine planes attacked the trap of voting for a schoolyard died in the Falklands after he Tristram.

"Do not let us fall into the bully because if we develop a one-person Government as we have had in the last year we will deserve to live on our knees."

speaking, Mr Nigel Lawson, the Secretary of State for Energy,

Last night Mr Kinnock was unrepentant as he spoke in his reference is made to that either in the course of an election or at

Lord Lever, who as Mr Harold Lever was a Labour Cabinet minister in the 1970s, has followed the example of another Labour peer and former minister, Lord Shackleton, in writing a letter of support to Mr Roy Jenkins, the SDP leader, in his fight to retain Glasgow,

# Treading softly on the campaign trail

We are in a shopping precinct doesn't he shut up? Why does at Oulton Broad in Suffolk, and a woman has just come up to with the leadership?"

But, being a most affable joining him on the campaign trail and, being a politician, he than from us. But we're getting naturally enjoys talking. How- our support from the right, and

His discomfort with the wing working class vote, and

for Northern Ireland difference between Thatcherism Northern Ireland." and the sort of Conservatism he

James Prior says. "People either but who don't like the way the those, I know, who say why

Outside the party offices his marvellous job the Prime agent hands him the results of a

it's a forgone conclusion. "I'm sure the Alliance are taking more votes from Labour ever, he makes no secret of the I don't just mean the Conservafact that he hates electioneering. tive right wing, I mean the right

He is rejuctant to talk about what happens after the election. "I have said I would like to guard on the Secretary of State continue as a member of the

After the slightest of pauses professes? "Yes, I think they he corrects himself. "That is to are. I've had several people say say I would be quite prepared to



#### Tory intentions 'More fluid than manifesto'

By Our Political Editor

manifesto but would act "within the scope of the present theoretically free to cut expendi-manifesto, policies and philo- ture or raise taxes by any that did not amount to a blank of his government."

called their "hidden manifesto", taxes", Sir Geoffrey said. Mrs Thatcherr and Sir Geoffrey Howe would not allow that they

lished for the next three years

soply", Mrs Margaret Thatcher amount at any time, a Chancel-said yesterday. She said that for "operates within the policies

Cheque, "Our policies are designed to Questioned at the Conserva- secure and effective control of fives' campaign press confer-public spending and the prosence about what Labour has pect of lower rather than higher

"Particular things come up and our manifesto takes those during the lifetiem of a governpropsals to the end of the ment and of course one deals

# Steel takes heart from poll showing Alliance surge

From Michael Knipe, Richmond

larity in Scotland, according to an opinion poll being published by the Glasgow Herald tomor-

According to the poll, Al-Labour from 44 40 per cent and the Scottish National popularity form 12 per cent to 11 per cent.

The poll carried out by

System 3, indicates that Mr Roy Jenkins, the Alliance leader, surge is likely to be on Conservative-held seats.

Mr David Steel the Liberal leader, said last night: "It is the biggest advance recorded by any poll in the campaign. It shows the Alliance hitting form at the end of the campaign even more strongly in Scotland than I had expected. If Labour support is crumbling in the Socialist beartland then its decline will be even more dramatic else-where."

The Scottish National Party was also taking comfort from canvassing returns showing a swng away from Labour.

The surge of support for the party was such that Mr Gordon Wilson, chairman, said he could no longer set limits to the party's hopes of success (John

Earlier Mr Steel had told the

The SDP/Liberal Alliance ence that he had evidence of a has almost doubled its popu- collapse of the Conservative vote in Labour's heartlands. and a similar decline in the Labour vote in traditionally Conservative stronghold.

He had been confident in his According to the poil, Alliance support has risen in a belief that the Alliance would week from 12 per cent to 23 per move ahead of Labour. "We cent. In the same period have done that, and having got past Labour, I would expect us dropped from 32 to 26 per cent, to eat into the Conservative to the conservative work."

Mr Steel agreed later that he had been extrapolsating from last week's polls, believing that the movement of support to the Alliance would be found to could hold his Glasgow, Hil-have continued over the week-lhead, seat. However, the end and saying that the party greatest impact of the Alliance had evidence from the constituencies to support that.

But at the Labour press conference, Mr Denis Healey, the party's deputy leader, produced the result of Labours' private polls in relation to Alliance support for the past week: last Wednesday, 23 per cent; Thursday, 20 per cent; Friday, 23 per cent; Saturday, 22 per cent, and Sunday, 22 per

That, he said, showed that they could neither offer an alternative government nor influence a Conservative one if it were elected.

At the Conservative Party press conference, Mrs Thatcher was asked if she would welcome a substantial Alliance presence on the opposition benches in the Commons. She said it was a matter for the electorate who it put on Opposition benches. She was only concerned with who it

# Strategists ponder size of majority

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter With the opinion polls that we are fighting." She said:

suggesting that she is heading for a landslide victory, Mrs Margaret Thatcher yesterday went to Alliance territory and gave a strong warning against apathy to Conservative supporters.

The Prime Minister's remarks on a visit to Croydon North-West - the seat the Conservatives lost in a by-election in October 1981, to Mr William Pitt, the Liberal confirmed that the size of the Conservative majority is now the primary concern among party strategists.

party headquarters, Mrs That-cher declared: "We must get out every single Tory supporter to vote Tory on Thursday. I hope that will include many who never voted Tory before. "I believe that the vast majority of people in this

country are totally anti-socialist and the way to demonstrate that is by giving Conservative candidates a bumper majority." Mrs Thatcher said that must be done "in each and every seat "There is no such thing as a vote for a small majority, a medium majority or a big majority. We have to get people voting Tory to make it clear they are behind our policies for the country." Mrs Thatcher's warning was

one of many she has given against tactical voting. It was a reflection of the unease felt by her campaign aides that the message from the battery of recent opinion polls, all of them these are the reasons why the predicting a massive majority on Thursday, is almost too good to be true. They fear that this may either breed complacency or increase the chances of people voting for the Alliance to reduce the Conservative majority.

Mrs Thatcher said that the polls were only on 1,000 or 2,000 people. "The poll we must win for the country as a

whole is the poll of 41 million The Prime Minister could not have made her point more forcibly. "I urge everyone to come out. I do not want ant apathy in the Tory Party.



The Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP) predicted yesterday that it would win at least four seats in Northern Ireland to send the strongest nationalist team to Westminster

Mr John Hume, the party leader, said Roman Catholics in the province faced the stark choice of building or destroying, but he believed a tide was flowing in the SDLP's favour and that the party could win in Belfast West because there was a clear majority in the constituency opposed to violence.

Mr Hume appealed to Prot-

to do so.

The party said there would be a huge campaign of personation and though it had agents ready

Mr Hume attacked the Provisionals for their contempt of the electorate,

press conference in the SDLP advice centre in the Falls Road where windows had been broken and an attempt made to force the door during the previous night,

alleged yesterday that the rival Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) was smearing Mr Enoch Powell over his religious beliefs. Mr Powell is struggling to retain Down Street South for the Official Unionists.

Mr Cecil Harvey, the DUP candidate, had said of Mr

ret's, Westminster, which the rector, Canon Trevor Beeson, said is "rather low Church of England".



#### Geoffrey Smith

#### COMMENT

It is remarkable that two days before polling everything now seems set to challenge one of the cherished maxims of are not won and lost on foreign policy. This campaign had been more influenced directly and indirectly by external affairs, if one includes defence. than any other, at least since the Second World War.

Its only rival in this rewas the election of 1964, in which Sir Alex Donglas-Home made up a good deal of lost ground as Conservative Prime Minister by emphasizing the danger the Labour would give up Britain's independent nu-clear deterrent. But while Sir Alec was defeated by only the narrowest of margins, he did lose. Defence policy did not determine the election.

But now all the opinion ous party will be the one whose principal strength lies in external affaris. On unemployment, still the topic most frequently raised on the doorstep, the Conservatives are having to explain that it is not really their fault that more than three million people are out of work. On the National Health Service, whose popularity with the electorate should never be underestimated, they are forced to deny that they would dismatle it. On pen-sions, they are busy scotching the accessation that they would fail to maintain the real value against inflation.

On all these questions, which are probably the domestic issues of greatest concern to the voters, the Conservatives are on the defensive. They can, it is true, point to their success in bringing down the rate of inflation, to their rolling programme of trade improvement in productivity. But it is hard to believe that Conservatives are so far ahead in the opinion polls.

#### Defence major cause of fear

If they win as handsomely as is now expected, it will be for two reasons: respect for the determination of the Government in general and Mrs Thatcher in particular, and fear of Labour. Both these factors can be attributed largely to external affairs. The great unspoken issue of this election - at least until Mr Healey was so helpful to the Conservatives last week - has been the Falklands. Only a few voters on the

doorstep refer to the war as their reason for supporting the Conservatives. But what has been evident has been the indirect Falklands factor: admiration for a Prime Minister and a Government whose determination was tested and proved. To my mind, this change of attitude has trans-formed British politics. Defence policy is also one of

the major reasons for fear of Labour. Labour's position on disarmament has alarmed the voters on its own account and symbolized the party's drift to the left. It has been Labour's biggest single policy liability in this campaign. The elector-ate have been alienated both by the commitment to unilateralism and by the confusion among the leaders.

The commitment to leave the EEC may also have become a handicap for Labour. I am doubtful bow many votes it will switch across the country. But the fear that withdrawal would cost jobs has certainly gripped public attention in some constituencies, and the party's national strategists are deliberately refusing to highlight the

Does all this mean, then, that there has been a dramatic broadening of the electorate's perspective? Have we suddenly become more internationally minded? I believe there has been a toughening rather than a broadening of British attitudes. Most voters do not want Britain to be pushed around, whether it be by Argentina or the Soviet Union, and they want to possess the means to prevent that happening.

A number of factors have come together so that the general impression of the capability and good sense of the rival parties - which is always decisive - has been determined at this election more by external than by domestic developments. But this is largely an accident of timing. Unemployment is seen for the moment as something which cannot be settled by the Government. Defence is have attracted exceptional attention. This makes 1983 an musual election. But I doubt if

#### they are - humorous and that is Few want banks | speakers and leaping out of the car to pump the hands of total like defence and capital punishnationalized

Over three-quarters of the population are against nationalizing banks according to a survey by MORI. Commissioned by the Committee of London Clearing Bankers, the poll shows that 77 per cent are against and only 17 per cent in

Among Labour supporters 60 per cent were against and onethird for nationalization. The Labour Party in its manifesto raises the possibility of nationalizing one or more of the banks if they failed to cooperate with a

#### Councils expect more cuts

Local authority leaders expect a government announcement shortly after the election of new cuts in council spending in 1984-85. For the past three weeks

negotiations between councils and the Government on next year's figures have been suspended, but a Conservative victory would mean subordinating all planning to the Government's ambition of placing a statutory limit on the amount councils could raise in rates.

#### Correction

Mr Hermann Schroeder is pro-gramme organizer, not head of the BBC German service, as reported yesterday. For the election, tho service will carry an extra six hours' broadcasting, four on the night, two

"It's quite extraordinary," Mr who say they would vote for me think Margaret is wonderful or party has been moving, they absolutely hate her. That's "On the other hand there are they absolutely hate her. That's the sort of person she is."

a woman has just come up to Mr Prior to say what a Minister is doing. He had specially commissioned con-earlier declined a formal inter-stituency poll, which suggest a view with The Times, adding majority approaching 20.000. with an almost sheepish grin, "I Mr Prior dismisses it with shall only get myself into derision. "I think I am going to win all right, but I don't believe

man, he has no objection to my

whole ritual, of blaring loudstrangers is not exactly alleviated by the presence of four Scotland Yard "heavies" deputed to keep a permanent

they are voting for me in my go on serving in Northern personal capacity, and others Ireland."

TV complaint: Mr Dafydd

Wigley, president of Plaid

Cymru who claimed yesterday

that but for the party's "near

total exclusion from network

television" it would be on the

verge of a breakthrough in most of the south Wales

Mr Nicholas Edwards, Secretary of State for Wales, said in Cardiff yesterday that for the first time the Conserva-tive Party's canvass returns

showed that it was ahead of

the Labour Party in Wales by

valleys and rural Wales.

you can't get any more right

Government, and I would be Are people aware of the happy to go on serving in

The Conservatives, if ree-intentions that are not disclosed lected, would not confine them-in the manifesto", Sir Geoffrey selves to the specifics of their said.

Parliament, and there are no with them.

Although any Chancellor was

The Prime Minister was

bopes of growth prove false. But neither would they bind themselves to their published plan.

"Our plans have been as a same if she would do only what is in her party's manifesto, and replied: "No, of course act. We have laid down the broad general lines in the manifestory."

#### Mortgage rate rise imminent, Healey says Mortgage interest rates would would collapse. The pound rise immediately after the would have fallen well below general election if the Conservathe dollar, and the Government tives win, Mr Denis Healey said would have "collapsed in ruins"

yesterday. And he forecast a rise as well, Mr Healey added. in the pound which would cut "The Labour Party has growth next year to less than 2 policies for reversing the situper cent, causing more unem- ation. It is the only party with ployment and bankruptcies.

The Government was overshooting its public sector ning year, and its money 300,000 extra people unemsupply targets were wildly overshot", Mr Healey told Labour's press conference.

"That means the Conservatives will make very substantial taxes or both later this year, probably in an autumn budget." send Britain's balance of pay-

such policies, and the only one which can win the election. At the same press conference, borrowing requirement target Mr Peter Shore, the shadow by at least £2,000m in the Changellor projected at least Chancellor, predicted at least ployed by the end of the year, despite Conservative claims of

a revival. "If this revival, as Mrs cuts in spending or increase Thatcher calls it, continues over the lifetime of the next Parliament, then quite clearly we are The rise in the pound would in for yet another 1.5 million increase in unemployment, and ments very much faster and frankly that's a minimum deeper into the red, and without conservative estimate North Sea Oil, the economy anyone could give..."



Labour triumvirate: Mr Denis Healey, deputy leader, Mr Peter Shore, shadow chancellor, and Mr James Mortimer, general secretary, at Labour's press conference

# Jobs and trade would survive withdrawal from EEC, Foot says

By Barbara Day

Mr Michael Foot, leader of the the Market and they have far Labour Party, on the EEC: lower unemployment than we "Although we think it is much bave got and their inflation is more sensible for us to with- lower than ours too, so they draw from the Community, and have run their economic affairs that is why we are committed to perfectly well being outside the it, we also want to ensure that Market but having friendly the changeover is done in a way relations with them, and I that improves the prospect of believe we could do exactly the jobs and does not injure it.

"Countires like Austria, much stronger position than Sweden and Norway are outside they have because we have got a Campaign speeches

Today's main speeches are: Product Academy Spm. Coldiside Norman Fowler, est Francis Pyro. Knobwerth Mt. 7,30pm. Cott Farkingen - Fabricia S. Mt. 7,30pm.

same. Indeed, we have got a

## BROADCASTING

in Europe want to export to began." us. . . . It will not injure jobs Noon). and trade here for us to come out if we do it in the way the Mr Nigel Lawson, Secretary of

going to be no takeover of the Election Call)

of the Exchequer, on education make pits more efficient and vouchers: We are always necessarily mean closures. They On the health service: "There

We shall, of course, continue got to show that if you want to the arrangements for parinership between the public and the big market and these countries existed since the health service (BBC, News After

Labour Party proposes."

On Militant: "I give you the absolute assurance there is money to invest in new and and an industry."

The Nigel Lawson, Schulder, State for Energy, on the coal industry: "You cannot find the absolute assurance there is money to invest in new and and an investigation of the state of the stat Labour Party by the Militant profitable capacity if it is all Labour Party by the Militant going down the drain in Tendency or by any other going down the drain in ground that seeks to form a pits. . . There are all sorts of group within our party." (BBC, ways in which they can make Election Call). Sir Geoffrey Howe, Chancellor themselves viable. They can

anxious to find ways of necessarily mean closures. They extending the opportunities for could find new markets for choice in education. We do not British coal and I hope that has believe the voucher scheme is one of the things that Mr offers a feasible way of achieve MacGregor will do. There are a ing that, but we are willing to whole range of ways, but it will look at any suggestions. to certainly involve closures. I extend parental choice for their children."

On the health service "There (BBC Radio 4, The World At is no question of privatizing or One).

changing the basis of the Mr Denis Healey, deputy leader National Health Service at all.

of the Labour Party: "We have One).

stop the Conservatives winning the only way to do it is to vote Labour because the Alliance really by their own confession, has no chance whatever of forming a government or even of getting more seats than the Liberals have done in a bad

"It is only in the last few days that the possibility of tactical voting has been ventilated in the newspapers and Mrs Thatcher is clearly very worried about it. I think that the remaining three days will see a very rapid fall in the Conservative lead as we have seen falls in government leads in the last few days of a campaign on many previous occasions." (TV-am. Good Morning Britain).

GLC puts case

The Greater London Council yesterday placed advertise-ments costing about £120,000 in national newspapers as the first shot in a campaign to counter the Conservative threat of

#### looks back to 1945 From Our Correspondent Aberdeen

Hattersley

Mr Roy Hattersley called history to his aid yesterday to show that Labour should not yet be written off as potential election winners.

Speaking in Aberdeen he said: "At this stage in the 1945 campaign Labour were so far behind that everyone said there was no hope of them winning. In the event Clement Atlee got an overall majority of 158." He also said that the day before Harry Trueman was elected President of the Untied States, a newspaper had predicted that his Republican opponent would win by a

Mr Hattersley, who said he agreed with 90 per cent of the Labour Party manifests, accepted that there would be some tactical voting on Thurs day but rejected the idea that the Alliance would

for 60 years.

estants to support his party's policies, warning them that by clinging to the doctrine of 'no surrender', they were supporting an idea that had always led to conflict and would continue

to stop it on polling day, many SDLP members admit privately that it is an almost impossible

Mr Hume was speaking at

The Official Unionist Party

Powell: "He belongs to the Anglo-Catholic church which we would look on as a church akin to Rome".

Mr Powell attends St Marga-

to In ere 80 hes ley for ics 80 ers.

to ster vay ere vho the ted will

:::

112

g clever

# South Africa reprieves three ANC men, but others will be hanged

From Michael Hornsby, Johannesburg

death for high treason, but said the others would be hanged on Thursday. The last execution of an ANC member was in April,

Mr Viljoen commuted the sentences passed in August, allegedly extracted from the 1981, on Anthony Tsotsobe, accused under electric shock Johannes Shabangu and David Moise, all in their twenties, to life imprisonment, which in South Africa generally means exactly what it says where

the state" are involved. The three men were involved in a bomb blast at the Sasoi oilfrom-coal plant at Secunda in in armed attacks on three police June, 1980; in attacks on a stations in which four black government building in Soweto and on a police station in Johannesburg; in a hand grenade attack on the house of a murder, robbery and other black police constable; and in offences. blowing up a railway line.

these incidents, and the passing of the death sentence was

union lets

Wajda go

From Roger Boyes Warsaw

Mr Andrzej Wajda and other

pro-Solidarity film-makers have

finally resigned from the leader-ship of Poland's suspended film

union, clearing the way for the

Government of General Woj-ciech Jaruzelski to reactivate

the association under a less

politically sensitive praesidium.

films as Man of Iron, about the rise of Solidarity, had earlier proposed that he resign, providing that the authorities end the

suspension of the film-makers'

union and allow the members to elect a leadership of their

Negotiations with the Government stalled and some film-makers accused Mr Wajda

of allowing himself to be manipulated. Then at the

weekend the Mayor of Warsaw

approved a meeting of the film-

makers' board of control, which

in turn voted 25 to eight to

accept the resignation of Mr

Waida, who is Poland's most

The decision to accept his resignation showed that a

grownig number of film-makers

accepted the route of normali-

zation and dialogue", according

to the party daily Trybuna Ludu

But film-makers present at the meeting said the decision.

death knell for the union in its

resigned from the union, with

one, Mr Marcel Lozinski,

saying: "I can no longer identify

myself with a union that will neither be independent or self-

managed. This was a victory for

congress to elect a new leader-ship before November 30, and

it is expected that the suspen-

sion order on the association

will be lifted in the next few

Mr Wadja, who was recently

had offered his resignation in a

letter to General Jaruzelski because his term of office had

run out and because he realized

that the suspension of the union

was harming young film-makers

with families to support. However, Mr Wajda and the

had been adamant that his

resignation must be coupled

with a government pledge to

The directors who resigned

from the union yesterday argue

that it will now lose all semblance of democracy and

will open the way for a

praesidium run by pro-govern-

ment film-makers.
The Polish cinema, which

enjoyed a burst of creative

energy during the Solidarity era, became one of the most effective ways of spreading the

ideals of Solidarity, which is

Besides the film-makers'

mion, the artists' and writers'

hions are also still suspended

pending either changes in the union leadership - weeding out

Solidarity sympathizers - or changes in the statutes.

now illegal.

keep the union democratic.

other praesidium members

The association is to hold a

old independent form.

which followed several hours of

Four directors immediately

prominent film director.

Mr Wajda, who directed such

Mr Marais Viljoen, the South considered unusually harsh, ation's headquarters-in-exile in African State President, yester- The death penalty is mandatory Lusaka, the Zambian capital. day announced a reprieve for only for murder in South three of the six black members Africa, though it can be of the underground African imposed for a number of other National Congress sentenced to crimes, ranging from treason to

> None of the accused, who all pleaded not guilty, was called to give evidence. During the trial defence counsel tried to prevent the submission of confessions torture and beatings, but the court ruled that the confessions

were admissible.
The three men who are to hang are Sinon Mogoerane, "crimes against the security of Jerry Mosololi and Marcus the state" are involved.

Motaung, also in their twenties. August last year of involvement policemen were killed and several civilians injured. They were convicted of high treaso

of PLO promise to fight on From Robert Fisk Wavell Camp, Baalbek

Tired men

They sat around the grubby, nigh-ceilinged room with its obligatory photograph of Mr Unionist convicted: A black Yassir Arafat and swore that the Palestine Liberation Organizatrade unionist, Oscar Mpetha, aged 73, has been found guilty of terrorist activities after a trial tion remained united a year after the Israeli invasion of Lebanon. "Why, just look around you," Mr Abu Usama said, gesturing at the 11 men sitting along the walls. lasting more than two years, history after the four-year trial in which Nelson Mandela and

"There is the representative of the Democratic Front," he said, and a thin man in a white shirt grinned weakly from a chair in the corner. "And there is the man from Saiga", at which a plump figure in a yellow safari jacket expressed the view that the PLO would never be beaten so long as they had Syrian help.

Mr Usama is General Secetary of what the PLO call their Baalbek "Popular Committee" and he wanted to show that the fighting each other.

He found the task rather difficult. Only an hour before we arrived at Wavell Camp for the old British Army barracks here is now a refugee camp - Mr Usami and his colleagues had decreed that no Palestinian guerrillas would be allowed in future to carry guns in the area of Baalbek.

There were to be no more Palestinian roadblocks like the one which started Saturday's fire-fight between PLO guerrillas. The PLO, Mr Usami announced, would pay for the damage which their men had caused. The battle had been "mafortunate"

"unfortunate." Mr Asama is a pragmatic man with a faint sense of humour whose frown spreads up his balding head when he hears a question tha demands the truth. One year after Israel invaded Lebanon nine months after the Palestinian guerrillas evacuated Beirut, was ther not reason to criticize Mr Arafat?

The plump man from Saida it is a pro-Syrian guerrilla movement – burst out: "We are unified, of course we are unified. But there are always things wrong with a revolution. People have different ideas. There wasn't a mutiny, it was a correctional movement".

It was the Syrians who decided that there would be no more Palestinian roadblocks, so Mr Usama's decision came a little late in the day. So did his explanation of last year's Palestian "victory"

The argument was fallacious. Last year Mr Usama could have given his little lecture in Tyre or idon, ow, driven out of the south and out of Beirut, he was sitting here in Baalbek, further than ever from the land he calls

They were tired men and the little room, with its cigarette ends on the floor, its battered teapot on the dented filing cabinets, radiated familiar de

"I was in England last month," Mr Usama said suddenly. "I met your Mr Michael Foot and Mr Anthony Benn. We were meeting workers in Scotland. I gave Mr Foot our Palestinian scar, or kuffiah. I think he understands our situation here."

When it was suggested that Mr Foot's chances of political success might be about asn good as Mr Arafat's, the came an immediate reply. "OK, but Mrs Thatcher understands us too," Mr Usama said.

"Oh yes, after the past year, Two miles further on my car was stopped by and Israeli all Europe understands our Army corporal near Aley. "I'd position." That, it seemed, was supposed to be the measure of like to leave here right now", he supposed to be the said. "This place is awful."

## Polish film | Knesset opposition seeks inquiry on 'private war'

anniversary of its invasion of Lebanon locked in an acrimonious debate over the Govern-ment's decision-making processes during the fight.

Two opposition parties, Labour and the tiny Shinui Party, said they were tabling motions in the Knesset for the creation of a commission of inquiry to look into the Government's conduct of the

Mr Moshe Shahai, speaking for the Labour Party on Israel radio yesterday, said that an official inquiry would be the only way of arriving at the truth about claims that Mr Ariel Sharon, the former Defence Minister, had conducted what amounted to a private war, with many crucial decisions being brought before the Government

only after the events. Some of the toughest criticism from within the coalition came on Sunday night from Mr Simha Ehrlich, the deputy

Prime Minister. Mr Ehrlich complained in a television interview that while many moves in the war were undertaken with the Government's approval, there were

of two charges of murder.

He and 18 other accused had pleaded not guilty to all three charges. Mr Mpetha was charges. Mr Mpetha was arrested in August, 1980, when two motorists died after their No one was killed in any of the death sentence was Alfred Nzo, at the organiz
No death sentence was Alfred Nzo, at the organiz
Artested in Algust, 1980, when two motorists died after their two motorists died after their denounced as blood-thirsty by chicles were stoned near the death sentence was Alfred Nzo, at the organiz
Outside in Algust, 1980, when two motorists died after their denounced as blood-thirsty by chicles were stoned near the death sentence was Alfred Nzo, at the organiz-

AFP reports,

The 225-day trial in Cape Town was the second-largest hearing in South African legal

155 other members of the ANC were aquitted in 1961 of plotting to overthrow the state.

Mr Mandela was sentenced to

Mr Mpetha will be sentenced

later. The South African Press

Association said he was a former president of the ANC for

the Cape. A Supreme Court judge found him guilty on

terrorism charges but not guilty

life imprisonment in 1963).

Israel yesterday marked the first In one specific instance, he confirmed his belief that Mr Sharon had deliberately misled the Cabinet when seeking permission to advance towards the Beirut-Damascus highway on the questionable pretext that

the Syrians were firing on Israeli troops. BEIRUT: Police yesterday arrested a Lebanese left winger, aged 21, on a charge of attempting to assassinate Libya's top diplomat in Beirut Lebanese radio stations re-

ported, according to AP. The radios quoted unnamed police oficials as saying that Mr Khaled Osman Alwan confessed that he was the man who fired seven pistol builets at Mr

Abdul-Khader Ghoka

JIDDAH: King Fand of
Saudi Arabia, in a rare gesture of cordiality, yesterday paid a courtesy call on Mr Yassir Arafat, leader of the Palestine Liberation Organization, at the al-Zaher Guest Palace here.

WASHINGTON: President

Reagan and Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State, retain the fullest confidence in Mr Philip Habib, the President's special Middle East peace envoy, a White House official said here yesterday, Mohsin Ali writes.

field glasses across the front

lines in the mountains above

Beirut during the day. Their

mood sometimes appeared to

have much in common.

Before I crossed the front line

at Sofar yesterday afternoon, I

gave a lift to a young Syrina

Army corporal.
"I was in Beirut last sum-mer", he said. "It was so bad, I

don't want to talk about it. The

Israelis are ready to leave and I think we should leave when they do. "

Two miles further on my car

#### Strikes mark Israeli invasion anniversary

From Our Own Correspondent, Beirut

Strikes to mark the first steel helmets stared through anniversary of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon shut down shops and offices in much of the country yesterday. Predominantly Christian towns, however like the eastern sector of Beirut, ignored the event.

In the Syrian-occupied area, Lebanese shopkeepers said that they feared reprisals from leftwing militias if they remained open, while in Israeli-occupied Sidon residents complained that gunmen of Major Saad Haddad's private army, which worked for the Israelis, had dismissed as studio chief of theinfluential "X" film unit. painted red marks on the doors of shops which had closed for

the day.
Israeli and Syrian troops in

#### Angry parent bites off referee's ear

From Tony Duboudia Melbourne

An umpire (referee) in an under 12's Australian Rules football match had part of his left ear bitten off on Sunday as he tried to break up a brawl between parents.

The ear was found trodden

into the ground, after the game, some time after the incident, and was packed in ice and rushed to a Melbourne hospital But last night Mr Alan Davis's wife Pam said she feared the operation had not been successful."

Mr Davis described how "the cowardly mongrel" had run behind a coach like a dingo after the attack. Parents had come "in droves on to the field, their women kicking and punching

Born again: The Rev Jeb Magruder, the Watergate conspirator, after being ordained at the First Presbyterian Church in Burlingame, California.

Soares seeks social pact Among the difficulties facing Portugal's next government, the economy ranks among the most pressing. In the second of two articles, Lisbon correspondent SUSAN MACDONALD, assesses the likelihood of reforms,

> There are those in Portugal who feel that democracy in its present form is in jeopardy and that its survival depends on the ability of Dr. Mario Soares, the Socialist Party leader, to create durable government capable of carrying out the economic and industrial reforms the country so urgently needs.

> No one is more aware of Portugal's present difficulties than Dr Soares. He has stated that in his task of forming a government he has been mind-ful of the tremendous responsibility involved because of the critical economic and financial situation. His qualified success in the

April general election necessi tates a coalition government, but this has entailed weeks of negotiation while the continuing political instability aggra-vates the economic crisis. Portugal's foreign debt has surpassed \$13 billion (£8.3 billion), of which 27 per cent is short term. This figure gives its population of nearly 10 million the dubious distinction of having one of the highest per capita debt ratio the world. The balance of payments deficit is approximately \$3.2 billion and the official inflation rate for 1982 stood at 22.4 per cent.

**PORTUGAL** Part 2

Right royal time for

republican Hawke

Mr Bob Hawke, Australia's

Labour Prime Minister, spoke

to Mrs Margaret Thatcher and to Mr Michael Foot on the

telephone last night.
Today he will see Mr Lea
Murray, General Secretary of
the TUC, before holding a
press, conference at Australia

What has most caught the

public imagination during his

48-hour stay in Britain, is the succession of royal tête-á-têtes fur an allegedly republican politician - including tea with the Prince and Princess of Walse at Konsington Poles.

Wales at Kensington Palace yesterday and lunch with the Queen today.

He will also attend today's

opening by the Queen Mother of the Australian Studies Centre at London University.

the original purpose of his visit

to this country.

It was the opening of the

berra to let the visit go ahead

despite the British election.

which forced the cancellation

of official government talks, Dr Robert O'Neill, Austra-

lian director of the Inter-national Institute for Strategic

Studies, will also meet Mr

Hawke today before the Prime

Minister is whisked to the

cricket team play New Zea-land. He flies to Paris tomorrow morning for talks

with the French Government.

● MELBOURNE: The left

wing of the Labour Party is

angry over what it believes is

the virtual abondonment by Mr Hawke, during his visit to Indonesia of the party's policy on East Timor, Tony Dubou-

Leaders of the left wing will

Mr Hawke intimated in

try to raise the issue at a

CRUCUS

Jakarta on Sunday that Australia might change it

stance at the United Nations

on East Timor. He said that

relevant to its consideration as to how it should vote in the

It is Labour Party policy for

ing an international supervised

act of self-determination by

Mr Ken Fry, a leading left-wing backbench spokesman in

the House of Representatives.

however admitted that Mr

Hawke would probably win

any caucas battle over

Economic crisis deepens

UN on the question.

the Timor people.

change in that policy.

lanned for next mouth.

International negotiations to finance the deficit have been dragging, for although Portugal's past record is good, its five months without a government with full powers has made international bankers wary. The Bank of Portugal has been driven to pledge part of its 637 tons of gold reserves to enable it to meet foreign commitments. The Ford motor company's decision against proceeding with a proposed car factory in

also a severe blow for the Portugal's lack of natural resources means that it imports all its oil and almost three quarters of its food. The country's fortunes are highly dependent on the rains for its limited domestic hydro-electric power supply and for its

the industrial area of Sin

ment is impractical as President can exercise powers only by blocking. agricultural output. Senhor Pinto Balsemão, the outgoing Prime Minister, told The Times that, having revised miraculous outside solution, had put its faith in EEC the left-wing constitution of 1976, the next step was to open membership as a cure for its ills. up part of the public sector, including banking, to private capital and to change the restrictive labour laws. Dr Soares speaks of the need

# 'Banda quits' story unsettles Malawi

political scene for a 12-month sabbatical in Britain, non-plussed London's embassy-land

yesterday.
This included the Malawi High Commission, where an official said that it was news to him, or had been until the telephone inquiries began to flow. The High Commissioner himself was "very busy" with other meetings and although they were usually kept informed. by telex of important developnents at home, a signal on this occasion had not so far arrived. Nor was there any confirmation from the Foreign Office of the suggestion that Dr Banda, now aged 77, had nominated Mr John Tembo, the Governor of the Canani Bank in Melanai of the Central Bank in Malawai, to hold the reins of government in his absence. Whitehall in his absence. Whitehall sources pointed out, however, that rumours had abounded for the past six weeks.

The departure of Dr Banda would leave a power vacuum which a number of tribal factions would be only 100 glad

to fill.
There have also been a number of unexplained deaths

Reports that President Hast- in recent months, including ings Banda, the aging ruler of those of Mr Dick Materije and mgs nanca, the aging ruler of Mr Attati Mpakati, two promi nent Malawi politiciana.

Meanwhile, there was no further news last night of Mr Orton Chirwa and his wife condemned to death for alleged treason by a Malawi court in May, despite repeated appeals for clemency from international

Dr Andrew Doig a former Moderator of the Church of Scotland and a missionary in Malawi for 24 years, flew to Lilongwe last week in an attempt to persuade Dr Bands to save the Chirwas from their

official in Edinburgh said last night that no reports of any progress had so far been made.

HARARE: Harake: Zimbabwes
Herald newspaper called on the
Malawi Government yesterday
to clarify the political situation
in the country for the outside world, Reuter reports. In an editorial it said that "from the little information that has filtered out one can deduce that the political climate is quite

Leading article, page 15

#### Rain keeps **Britons** in Tigré

Khartum (Reuter)-A group of foreign relief workers re leased by Tigré guerrillas in Ethiopia could not cross into Sudan yesterday because they were trapped behind a rainswollen border river, relief officials said.

Miss Wendy Riches, the director of the public relations office of Britain's Save the Children Fund, said torrential rain and floods had delayed the workers' crossing from Tigr

The team of four Britons, two Irish nurses, two Italian nuns, an American priest and an Indian doctor, escorted by members of the Tigré People's Liberation Front (TPLF), had been due to arrive in the eastern

town of Kassala on Sunday. The TPLF, which is fighting for Tigre's independence from Ethiopia, seized the workers on April 21, but later said they were guests of the movement taken to see the effects of the drought on the province.

Asked whether the delay had

raised doubts over whether the TPLF had gone back on its decision to free them, Miss Riches said: "This is very unlikely. It is our understanding the TPLF has not gone back on their word. The delay is due to

Asked whether relief officials were worried about the safety of their colleagues. Miss Riches a Labour Government to change the existing UN vote said: "We have never been worried about their safety because the TPLF pledged to keep them safe and we do believe them. We feel, however, very frustrated by the delay. She added that fund officials in Khartum were in radio contact with Kassala, where Mr Hugh Mackey, the fund's overseas director, has been waiting for the group since

> for a social pact between government, management and unions as the best way of achieving urgent reforms. However, Communist-backed

unions have for the past 18 months been staging disruptive

those questioned gave the new Government less than a year in

power. Rumours are already

circulating as to which top politicians will resign to run in the 1985 presidential elections.

Senhor Balsemão, who resigned last December after the break-

up of the governing condition and internal dissension within his own Social Democratic Party, stated that the Socialists, the Social Democrats and the Christian Democrats had failed

to define clearly their political

differences. "In many cases we

have to improvise our own

position", he added in reference

to his 2½ years in power. He also feels that Portugal's semi-presidential system of govern-

Portugal, ever looking for

But Iberian problems and

Community problems have

repeatedly pushed the entry

Concluded

The outlook is not optimistic.

#### **Peking joins** ILO after 13 years

Geneva -Government took up its place in the International Labour Organization yesterday, 13 years after being offered it, Alan McGregor writes. Headed by Mr Zhao Shouyi, Minister of Labour and Personnel, a 31-member delegation, including six women, filed into the LO's annual conference to the applause of most of the other

130 countries represented.

This was within minutes of approval for a motion wiping out \$37.2m (£23m) representing the accumulated membership contributions unpaid by China since 1971. It was then that the ILO governing body decided Taiwan should vacate its seat is favour of Peking.

#### Insults traded in French court

Draguiguan, France (Reuter)

- Joseph Thomas Recco, accused of shooting dead three women cashiers at a Béziers supermarket and of killing two men and a child at Carqueiranne, entered the courtroom here shouting: "I am 100 per cent innocent - the id-

scapegoat."
He claimed that his original confession was extracted by force, but the judge threatened to throw him out of court when he accused police of torture. His Corsican mother also ex-changed insults with the famil-

#### Escape by rope from Delhi fire

Delhi (AP) - A fire started by welding sparks igniting diesel oil engulfed upper floors of a 14-storey business building here, trapping 300 people for bours and killing at least one fireman. Another fireman is missing and believed dead.

About 50 or 60 graped their way down staircases through fire and smoke, a few were olucked from the roof by helicopters, and 243 fled over a swaying rope bridge to an adjacent building.

#### Burmese attack rebel bases

Delhi (AFP Reuter) - Bur-mese security forces have killed or rounded up more than 200 rebels from the Indian state of strikes as a protest against government policies. A recent newspaper opinion poll showed that 55 per cent of Nagaland during recent weeks in the border jungles, the India Express reported here. Many rebels had fled into Burma in recent months to escape the Indian Army.

Cowboy cop

New York (AP) - A police officer charged up fashionable Fifth Avenue during the rush hour on his li-year-old horse Cherokee to arrest a bank robbery suspect, cornered by a bank manager and teller. Officer Charles Interdonato said the chase made him feel like he was in the Wild West.

#### Goya found

Madrid - A red chalk nude self-portrait has been dis-covered and identified as genuine in Zaragoza, Señor Jose Pascual de Quinto, Keeper of the Aragon Royal Economic Society's art treasures, said he had found the drawing, dated April 30, 1792,

#### Terrorist held

Milan (AP) - Luigi Rapisarda aged 24, a suspected leader of the left-wing terrorist group Prima Linea (Front Line), was arrested in a cafe here during a routine check by an anti-terrorism squad.

#### Correction

In the Saudi Arabian Special Report of May 20 two photographs were incorrectly captioned. One, showing traditional houses, should have indentified them as being in Asir Province. The other, showing a mosque, should have indentified it as the Mosque of the Prophet in Medina.

#### Top cyclist keeps going despite laxative plot Gorizia, Italy (AP) - An

udercover policeman foiled a plot to put laxatives in world n Giuseppe Saronni's food and keep him from winning the Italian cycling tour, investigating magistrates

said vesterday. They said the policemen, disguised as a waiter at Saronni's hotel, saw a man try to bribe two other waiters on Saturday night to put the lexative into the food before the final stage of the race.

Police sources said the man offered the waiters 3m lire (£1,200) and gave them a bottle of a powerful liquid laxative would have made it

He was described by police as an avid cycling fan and a commercial sponsor of a rival cyclist in the tour. He was released and no charges were

However, police said he was being investigated for possible instigation to commit a crime and bribery, which carries a maximum one year prison term.

impossible for Saronni to race. Police said they picked up a man from Bergano, for ques-

Visentini won the last stage

on Sunday of the 22-leg marathon, a 24-mile individual against-the-clock race between Garizia and Udine.

Athens The Greek Government, in its long-awaited first five-year

plan, commits itself to a fixed ссопоту and democratic pluralism. The introduction to the 1983-87 plan was tabled in Parliament yesterday. It lays down the guiding principles of the Socialist Government's eco-

Greeks present blueprint for building democratic socialism nomic and social policies, and which carries the plan two years promises wide-ranging strucbeyond the current parliamentural reforms. A summary of the 30-page

introduction explained that an economic model in which private enterprise and the public sector coexist is not only feasible but offers the only chance of balanced develop-It gives no details of the

Government's targets for 1987.

the ruling party's determination to bring about the socialist Mr Gerasimos Arsenis, the Minister of National Economy, who is the architect of the plan, told a press conference that the

Greek economy was in far better shape than was being that the Circek economy would suggested by the press.

unamed sinister forces at home tary term. However, it restates and abroad which prophesied economic collapse, predicted fresh devaluations, and claimed that foreign exchange reserves had dropped to \$857m (£5236m) from \$1,011m at the end of 1982,

Mr Arsenis insisted that all the economic indicators showed pick up his ards the end of

1983, that inflation would be He criticized a campaign by kept below last year's 20 per He also announced that the

date further away.

government would be spending an extra £100m this year on projects to improve the quality of life in Athens, but mainly to create 25,000 new jobs. Unemployment is running at between 8 and 10 per cent, according to Mr Andreas Papandreon, the

مكذا من الاعل

given.

coult of Iraqi attacks, according

Mr Gharazi, made the dis-

to Iran's national news agency.

closures on a visit to Khorrama-

field. No further details were

environment protection organi-

cation, spoke at a news confer-

ence of only two wells being on

It was not immediately clear

whether Mr Gharazi's state-

fire and a third leaking oil.

On May 21. Mr Mirza

caused any damage.

Mr Taheri said the broken wells had caused a slick yet been officially charged with covering 170 to 180 square any crime.

# Zhao tells congress of new ministry to combat espionage in China

China is setting up a new have not existed since 1967.
Ministry of State Security to The favoured man for the combat foreign espionage. Mr presidency is Mr Li Xiannian, Zhao Ziyang, the Prime Minis-ter, disclosed yesterday in his opening speech to the sixth

Political Stability: N aged 78, a veteran revolutionary Political Stability: Mr Zhao National People's Congress, said that China had made great

in recent weeks. China has progress in modernization and iccused Taiwan and the United political life was steadily returnstates of obtaining information from spies in China, and from a ing to normal, AP reports. The 17-day congress, elected longkong Chinese newspaper editor who has been jailed while on a visit to the mainland.

the powers of the public security

The new ministry will evinization plan of Mr Deng Xiaoping, the country's elder ently work in tandem with the statesman. The last congress, existing Ministries of Public China's highest legistative body, was convened in 1978 after the county, which will concentrate detection of other crimes. fall of the radical Gang of Four. It's deputies, elected for five-year terms, reflected dogmatic. Observers consider that the plitting of the function between leftist ideas and over-zealous awo ministries will water down

economic goals that have been repudiated in favour of stability organs in matters of internal nd rational growth. political security. In the past, the position of Minister of Public Security has In his work report, Mr Zhao said the congress was convening at a time of "intense political ticians and military men, four stability and unity, improving socialist democracy and a legal system." He said "Political life of whom have been subsequentis steadily returning to normal Mr Zhao spoke at length about the current economic reform, which involves devol-

and society is increasingly stable with each passing year." Reporters were admitted to ution of powers to peasants and industrial enterprises in the interests of more efficient the open session and will attend other key sessions but are not permitted to hear and debate. The congress, attended by

Mr Zhao outlined China's economic and foreign policies nearly 3,000 delegates, is exand its social and cultural achievements since the last and vice-president, posts which

Turks 'still

have troops

inside Iraq'

By Hazhir Teimourian Mr Massud Barzani, the leader of the Kurdistan Democratic Party of Iraq, has denied Turkish government claims that all Turkish forces have with-drawn from Iraqi territory. In a telephone message to

in places where Kurdish gueril-

as had confronted them and

He referred to a clash on June 2 between the two sides at the village of Hoorkeh, in Kani

Massi district, in the province

of Amadieh. This village is only

a few miles from the border.

Mr Barzani also said that the

that the execution of their sympathizers was in retaliation

for recent guerilla successes in the area of Mahabad, the most

Kurdish towns in governmen

An independent source told The Times in a telephone call from Kurdistan last week that

government forces had managed to penetrate the Kurdish countryside to reach the Iraq border at two points, west of the city of Sananday and west of the town of Baneh, some 60 mile

Dr Abdorrahman Oassemio the main Kurdish leader in fran, puts the number of government troops in the latest offensive at nearly 200,000.

further north.

inflicted heavy casualties.

zation and social advancement, including better treatment for

Since the 1978 congress, he said. China had readjusted its economy while maintaining a fairly high growth rate. The total value of industrial and agricultural output in 1982 was under the 1982 constitution, is expected to endorse the moderpeasants had doubled from about 130 yuan (£43) in 1978 to

> He also touched briefly on the questions of Taiwan, Hong-kong and the Portuguese ad-ministered territory of Macao. He urged efforts "to end as soon as possible the artifical barrier that separates the people on both sides of the Taiwan Straits." China would recover sovereignty over Hongkong "at an opportune moment (and) take appropriate measures to maintain its prosperity."

Mr Zhao reiterated China's appeal to the Soviet Union to take the first steps toward a normalization of relations.

Mr Zhao delivered his twohour work report in the main auditorium of the Great Hall of the People. The 164 members of the praesidium sat on a redcarpeted stage in front of a large red and gold seal of the People's Republic of China. Many of the achievements since the last aged leaders were helped to congress. He said the current their seats by nurse-attendants.



Señor Diego Prado arriving home in Madrid yesterday, flanked by his wife and brother.

#### Kidnapped financier freed by ETA after 73 days

Señor Diego Prado y Coloa de Carvajal, a Spanish aristo-crat and financier, aged 53, after being held captive for 73 days in a rudimentary struc-ture only 6ft in height and length by the military wing of ETA, the Basque terrorist

Señor Felipe Gonzalez, the Prime Minister, was one of the his return from a Latin American tour. He spoke of "brutal deprivation" man's liberties. The police several weeks ago named six people, including a woman, as the suspected kidnappers, and

one of them was arrested. One of the most prolonged struggle between the Socialist Government, after it has nted a spectacular but

anxious to demonstrate its ability to hold a victim Senor Prado was in too poor a psychological state to give details of his ordeal at a press

a friend of King Juan Carlos

conference yesterday. His brother, Señor Manuel Prado,

the Spanish state airline, said that his brother had not been physically ill-treated, and has

that it had taken a representa-tive of the "Spanish oligachy". The brothers are descended on their ancestor's side from Christopher Columbus, the discoverer of America.

Señor Manuel Prado dewhen asked by reporters about payment of a ransom, which the police at one time sought to hinder. He confirmed, however, that protracted "contacts" with the kidnappers had

#### **Cigarettes** replace money in Vietnam

Hanoi. (AFP) - while the value of Vietnam's currency. the dong, drops sharply on the black market, the value of its other currency - cigarettes - is on the rise, especially if they are

The Vietnamese dong, offi-cally valued at 9.5 to the dollar, has skyrocketed to 180 to the dollar on the black market as rumours circulate of an imminent devaluation. The average monthly salary here is 200

So the cigarette, harsh local brands for the poor, foreign brands for the rich or well-connected has become a soughtafter means of payment for everything from favours and services to bribery of government officials. Caricatures in the offical press often use the cigarette to symbolize corrup-

Offered in cartons, packets or individually, the payment either goes up in smoke, leaving reputations unscathed, or is resold to serve again. Nonsmokers in Hanoi rarely miss the chance to stock up on trips outside the country.

The incontestable leader among foreign cigarettes is the 555" brand, followed by brand, followed by Dunhill, Benson, Players and Capstan. The American Marlboros are valued only in the south.

A packet of "555" costs up to 200 dongs. A carton is worth 10 months' salary to the average

#### **Prisoners** of conscience



#### Insults tree Bangladesh: Sunday night, he said that the Turks were continuing to reinforce their troops inside Iraq all along the border, except French our Sunil Kanti De

By Caroline Moorehead

Sunil Kanti De, a journalist aged 37, active as a social worker for the Buddhist as well as bis own Hindu community in Rangamati, in the Chittagong Hill Tracts, is detention in Kagrachari Prison. He was arrested by One Kurdish guerilla was killed in the clash, he said, while the security officers on June 14, 1981. He appears to have been neither charged nor tried.

and withdrew. Colleagues describe him as bold and fortright journalist Iraqi Army in Zakho, and in the lic has written repeatedly about the civil war in the Chittagong Hill Tracts, the districts of Kani Massi and Batoofa, was planning with the erea bordering Burma and Turks to launch coordinated attacks on Kurdish positions. india, and exposed violations of human rights by Govern-Iraqi and Turkish reconnaisance aircraft constantly flew ment troops. In a series of other articles, he has described over Kurdish positions in those areas, he said. conditions in the Rangamati Government Hospital, where

Meanwhile, the Iranian he reported that money Kurdistan Democratic Party intended for food was being has disclosed that 59 Kurdis misappropriated. civilians were executed by For the first six months of Iranian Government forces in his detention, his family the Kurdish city of Mahabad on received no news of his June 2 whereabouts. When, in January, 1982, his brother was The party, whose 12,000 full time guerillas and 40,000 militia are resisting a new given permission to visit him, government offensive in the he found that Sunil Kanti De could not walk. Patches of his western mountains of Iran, says

hair had been torn out. He

reported frequent torture with

ciectric shocks.

rebel hase

fire after Iraqi attack (Reuter) - Mr miles, in a further statement last Muhammad Gharazi, the Ira- week he said the drifting slick nian Oil Minister said that three had reached Ras Tannurah, of his country's oil wells in the Saudi Arabia's main oil exporting terminal just north of Bahrain. Gulf were on fire and a fourth was leaking oil into the sea as a

Three Iranian oil wells on

 Iraqis held: A hundred and twenty-five members of a leading religious family are being held prisoner in Iraq, according to Amnesty Interhad in Western Iran. A total of 17,000 barrels of oil per day was being wasted. The three burm- national and Islamic sources, ing wells were in the Nowruz Edward Mortimer writes.

Ninety were arrested on the night of May 9, and a further 40 a week later in the holy city of Taheri, the head of Iran's Najaf. Their ages ranged from nine to 75, but five of the most elderly are said to have been subsequently released.

All are relatives of Ayatollah Sayyid Muhammad Baqir al-Hakim, who lives in exile in Tehran and has been promoted by Iran as leader of Islamic opposition to the Baathist Government in Iraq. His father, Ayatollah Muhsin al-Hakim who died in 1970, was regarded by Iraqis as the leading religious

scholar of Shia Islam. None of those arrested has

# Who should be responsible for running London? Elected representatives.



The abolition of the GLC is an election issue. And not just for Londoners.

Capital cities throughout the world have overall authorities elected by the people living in them.

The GLC is the duly elected authority for the whole of Greater London. The services it controls affect every aspect of life in the capital more than we may realise.

It has a vast range of responsibilities including London Transport, the Fire Brigade, refuse disposal, major arts and leisure facilities, the Thames Flood Barrier, the promotion of jobs and business activity and many others.

If the GLC is abolished, who will direct these services? Who will fight for a proper share of Government support for London? Who will

plan for the future of the capital city and the way Londoners live?

Thirty-two separate London boroughs—many of which are already over-stretched and undersupported—certainly couldn't.

Will London's future be left to the faceless mandarins in Whitehall. under direct Government control? Or to appointed boards which you do not directly elect and which you cannot sack?

Many politicians—of all parties—think it ludicrous to abolish the elected government for a city of almost seven million people. Will it be as ludicrous when other major British cities have their own elected overall governing bodies abolished? Ludicrous? The word that should be used is "dangerous".

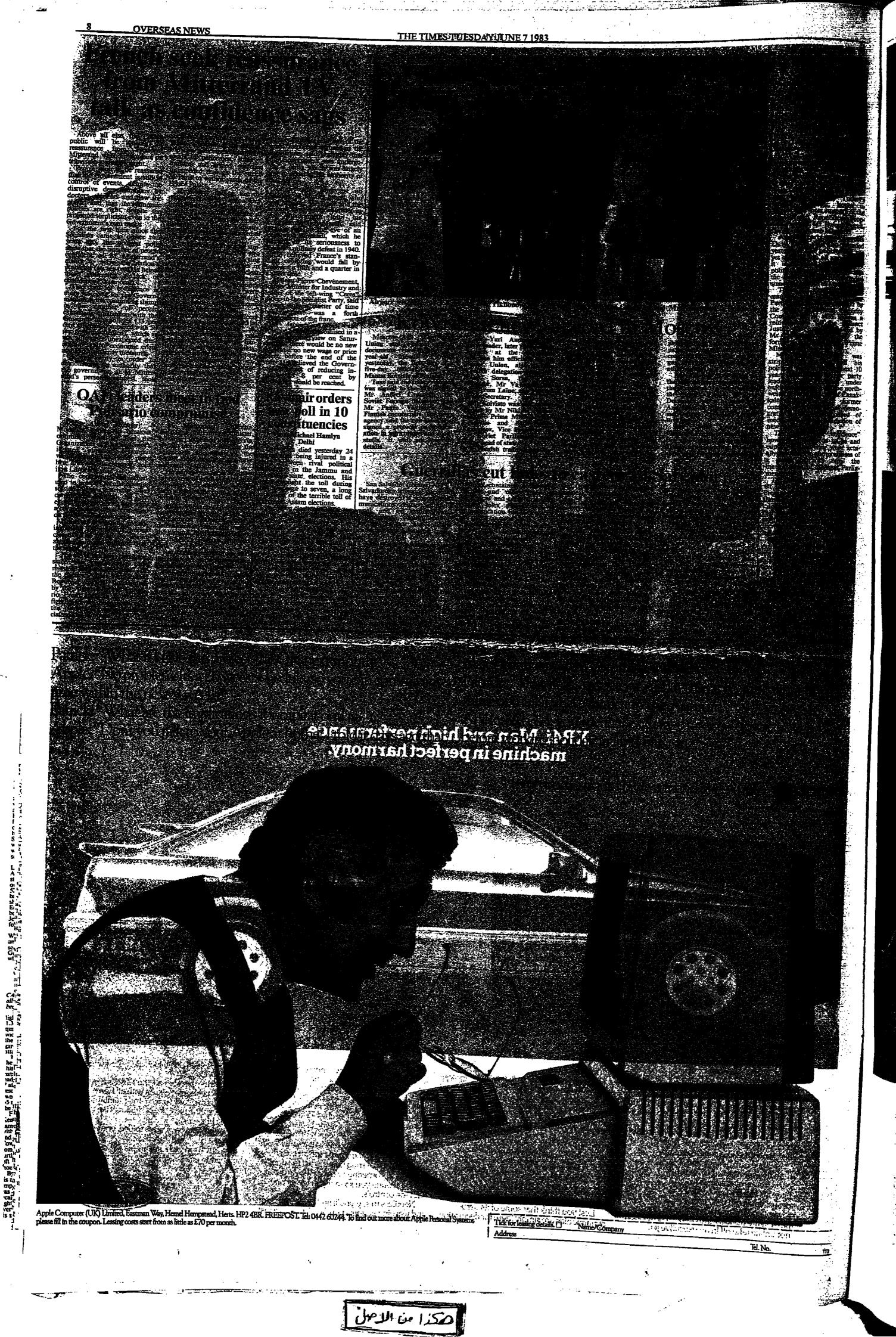
When you vote on Thursday. make sure you choose a candidate who understands this major issue of the proposed abolition of the GLC.

Make sure you choose a candidate who understands why Londoners have the right to a democratically elected body to represent them in the overall strategy for London.

In short, choose a candidate who understands why Londoners need the GLC.



er incs







The new Sierra XR4 Injection is the latest in a long line of Fords with racing in their blood. Far from being just a modified Sierra, the XR4i is, in fact, a purpose-built high performance. mance machine.

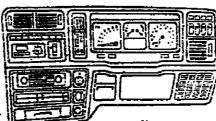
As you'll see the moment you open the bonnet, it's powered by Ford's highly developed, fuel-injected 28 litre V6. Combined with a new close ratio five-speed gearbox which gives the acceleration extra bite, this 150 bhp engine will propel you from 0-60 in just 8 secs; and on, with a relentless push in the back, to 130 mph; — a sensation part unlike take off in an executive jet. not unlike take off in an executive jet.

To harness all this extra power, the XR4i has a sophisticated all independent suspension system which gives a firmly controlled ride. The brakes, ventilated discs at the

front, are much larger than a standard Sierra's. And, of course, you've those beautiful wide alloy wheels fitted with low profile tyres.

Even the body, a rakish, three-door, five-seater design is specially built for the XR4i.

Lest you think that some of its aero-dynamic aids are simply there for decoration,



we should explain that the mouldings below the waistline are designed to streamline the wheel arches. While that unique bi-plane spoiler

is so effective that it helps reduce the XR4i's average drag coefficient to only 0.32.
Like the body, the cockpit too is strictly functional. With snug fitting seats to support you during cornering and a dashboard that curves around you so that you feel at one with the controls.

Needless to say, you'll find the information and warning systems you need in such a fast

car. There's even one which alerts you when black ice is likely.

But perhaps best of all, the XR4i is a perfectly practical supercar. As with all Fords, parts are reasonably priced and maintenance is simple, so the pleasure of driving it isn't

spoilt by high costs.

And, with the back seats folded, you've even got a 517 cu. ft. hatchback The XR4i is another example of Ford's engineering efficiency, further proof that Ford gives you more.





ed to of ge to he for he him he to he record h

to ther vay the ted will ten ject ted

#### **SPECTRUM**

It is nine months since Princess Grace of Monaco was killed in a motor accident, leaving the Mediterranean principality bereft Of its most glamorous citizen and leaving, too. question over the future of Prince Rainier. In the first interview he has given to a daily newspaper since the death of the Princess, the Prince talks to Alan Hamilton about what the future holds for Monaco, for his family and for himself

# Managing Monaco and Co

He looked, as he does in recent excused himself to attend to state photographs, all his 59 years and more. The hair is luxuriant but grey, the was obliged to return to the present.

Out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you particular which companies out all kinds of activity; remember the Are you be activities of activity. frame a little portly, the face slightly puffy and drawn down with the sadness and weariness of great personal

We met in his office in the Monegasque Embassy in Paris, set in a discreet courtyard behind one of the boulevards that radiate from the Arc de Triomphe. The strident Friday afternoon traffic did not penetrate the thickly carpeted room, and only an insistently ringing telephone on his desk punctuated an hour-long conversation that was otherwise conducted strictly between ourselves.

He would, his staff had said, talk only to The Times among European newspapers, and only then if the discussion did not dwell on past events. He had given one interview to 35 American magazine on the circumstances of Princess Grace's death, and although happy enough with the result had been distressed at the way the American press had speculated on a bleak future for Monaco without its star attraction. Now he agreed to speak about his own future, that of his family, and that of the principality

over which he has reigned for 34 years. His English is excellent, occasionally constructed in the Latin grammar of a native French speaker, but notably free of Americanisms considering the extent of American influence on ilmself and his famuv

We exchanged 10 minutes of pleasantries on the pollution of the Mediterranean, a subject in which he takes a close and well informed interest. He was then happy to talk about the future, as though it were a blessed relief from dwelling on the

At the end of an hour, the phone rang again, and with great politeness he

**Fortnums** 

Apart from your own personal life and that of your family, what difference has the death of Princess Grace made to the life of Monaco?

The main thing is that the Princess's disappearance has caused a void in lot. Whereas people once bought that she had a great activity in all the charitable fields and social activities. That suddenly disappeared, and the nice one, furnishing it well and using it gap has to be filled. I am very themselves. That will remain. conscious of this, as are my children.

What I did not like was the way the the Princess's disappearance, everything would come to a standstill. I thought that was a rather nasty approach, very pessimistic and not showing much confidence in either is clean and lively: there is animation. myself or my children.

#### The principality has existed for 800 years despite all mishaps

Of course she was a great attraction in herself. Her charm, beauty, kindness meant that she made a point of being can house them. present at as many places as possible

all that.



Dynasty: Prince Rainier and his children, left to right: Princess Stephanie, Prince Albert and Princess Caroline

How do you see the economic future of Monaco, with tourism stagment and the principality's one-time property boom now at a standstill?

Investment has certainly gone down a perhaps three apartments and did not use them, now they are buying one, a

People will still come; it is a nice place to stay in. One of our great assets American press stated that, because of is security, which you do not have elsewhere along the coast. Women can walk home in the evening without being attacked, which they cannot do in the neighbouring cities. Monte Carlo

Certainly expensive tourism is fading a little. But we are having success with the policy we started a few years ago of attracting congresses: We are having a lot come in, and that is a very good turnaround, because they come for three or four days, then another group comes. Our facilities are good, and we have chosen the right size of congress, not the enormous ones but those with, say, 400 to 1,000 delegates. and consideration for everybody Our hotel capacity has gone up, so we

Then we are attracting companies and being interested in as many things which need an administrative base for as possible. This tragedy put a stop to their European activities. Up to now we have about 30; their executives rent If there were any groups, especially apartments and bring their families. Americans, coming to Monaco she would go out of her way to receive more relaxed than in, for example, them: she did not want to be criticized Switzerland, where you have to by her ex-countrymen that she was employ Swiss personnel. We try to get snubbing them. The Americans susthem to employ locals in Monaco, but pect that this will not now go on. Their it is not obligatory. Also company approach to the problem was not nice, taxation is low, you can get a working and suggested that nothing would be permit very easily, and it is a very good done. But we all do our best to carry centre for international travel.

Prince Albert I

ruled 1889-1922

Lady Mary

Douglas-Hamilton

don't think

this election can

be properly understood

es. They have to be big concerns of solid segule. The figure of 30 may seem small but they are 30 top companies. We turn down many applications, and we now have very severe control. If a company shows no trading activity during a year it is generally suppressed; this is to fight against the dummy companies which just put up a letterbox.

How can you prevent Monaco becom-ing, in Somerset Maugham's cel-ebrated phrase, a sunny spot for shady people?

think not only the label, but the character, has changed. There were once a lot of idle people doing nothing all the year round, but I think the shady people have moved out because they no longer find the right environment for their idleness. Now people come either on vacation, or to work and live. 😓

I think we are going to

go through pretty hard times with gambling

there again we will choose very efully what sort of light industries we will allow in: We do not want the sort that create noise, or fumes or pollution. And we want the ones which employ, let us say, super-qualified personnel. The problem is in lodging the employees, with rents so high.

Do you agree that Monte Carlo has been spoiled by the rash of high-rise buildings?

Prince

Grace<sup>-</sup>

Rainier II

In a way, but not entirely. The alternatives were to leave the place as it was, or to have a spread of low-level building People will not invest if they cannot build apartment blocks large enough to make it worth their while. We tried to make it difficult, limiting the height to which any individual could build. But we found that individuals were pooling their allocations in order to erect very tall blocks. The law was got around. But the law has been tightened, and the

In 1987 the Societé des Bains de Mer, which runs the Casino and several of the major hotels, will lose its monoply of Monaco's gambling. What will happen then?

period of high-rise building is over.

The state is a 70 per cent shareholder in SBM, which is a guarantee that undesirable elements do not come in. The alert we had was with Onassis, an individual who came in here, took What kind of role do you see your other wanted. That was a very dangerous position to be in, but it cannot happen any more.

I think SBM should continue, but under different conditions. Personally I think the company has too many activities and is too diversified. I think We have set aside an area of reclaimed land for new industries, but we are going to go through pretty hard times with gambling; people will not spend hours at the tables as they did before. Perhaps there is room to make already a proposal to turn part of it into a museum of gambling.

> Is not Monaco, a tiny principality with a hereditary monarchy, an anachronism in present-day Europe?

I don't think so. If you take all the monarchies that exist throughout Europe, they have a dominating characteristic and quality, and that is

MONACO.

1861.

**Princess** 

Caroline

Prince

Albert

Princess

Area: 467 acres Population: 28,000 History: Founded in the tenth century, abolished during the French Revolution, and re-established in 1814. Created an independent state in

Legislature: Power held jointly by the Prince and a unicameral 18-member National Council elected by universal adult suffrage. Executive: Power exercised by the

Prince and a four-man council headed by the Minister of State, always a Stephanie French civil servant.

the stability they give to the count and its political structure. That 15 premendous asset. The situation Belgium for example, is not good. the king outstands the complexity

For Monaco I see no other solution If it wash't what it is, what would Just a small resort, that's all. I certain. feel there is a continuity and stability think the population feel more care for and concerned about than in

In so many republics, at least in in democratic ones, the politicians are polaries parties. I often wonder with and their electors can really be. Together their their dedication to their populations and their electors can really be. Together they act in accordance with policy of their parties and not in the interests of the people.

The human contact is lacking republic. The respect for a head of size is important. I have always admin. what happens in England, where the is a genuine affection for the monarci. yet there is also a lot of respect. Even America, they kid around with Pres-dent Reagan, as was done with other presidents, which maybe is not as should be. Yet the attachment and affection is lacking.

So you regard your monarchy as 500% than a mere tourist attraction.

Definitely. If it did not exist, knowing the local mentality and their way 🐠 thinking and doing, it would on man occasions have been a shambles. if itdecision is too close, and too divided. and too quick it has a great chance being a bad decision. I think the wealth and success of Italy was much greater before it was united. In Italy you still feel the strong regional powers at work often opposing her rulers' policies.

Do you intend to abdicate in favour o your son, Prince Albert?

I am not going to abdicate tomorrow. or even the day after. But I do not want to hang on until old age hits me and i have to move out. I would not like to be sitting in the chair with Albert moving in but not having the power or possibility to make decisions. So one day when he feels he is fully armed to move in, and I feel he is ready to take over, then I think it should be done.

Do not go to too many

official functions or

people won't be grateful

I would rather have the physical and mental capacity to help him in his first years. He is 25, and there is no hurry: he still has a lot to learn. It is something we will decide together.

over SBM, and did very much as he children, Princess Caroline and Princess Stephanie, playing in the future?

I think mainly in cultural charitable and educational activities. Caroline is 26, and is interested in music and opera, and also in the problems of young people. She has developed Jeune, J'écoute (a Samaritans-style telephone service for young people); it was her idea from the start, and it has been very successful in Monaco. Stephanie is only 18, and it is a little soon to know exactly what she will do and dedicate herself to.

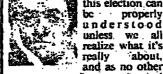
You seem to spend a great deal of time away from Monaco. Should you not be spending more time in the principality?

Well. I have been at it for 34 years, and I have spent a lot of that time riveted to my office. But let us say I still spend at least 20 days a month here. My predecessors, Prince Albert I and Prince Louis II, spent only three or four months a year in the principality. There are times in Monaco when you do not really have to be here. Otherwise you get stale and imposed upon; that is the danger. My grandfather used to tell me: "Don't go to too many official functions, otherwise people won't even be grateful to you for the ones you do go to".

© Times Newspapers Ltd. 1983

#### **TOMORROW**

Why the Welsh Guards died at Bluff Cove



 an occasional commentary on Important Events – Royal Ascot

There's nothing unite like Ascot, is there. Vanessa? Hampers and champers and fabulous to bions - and nowhere better to plan it all than here.

Now you must have an absolutely stunning hat to Lidies' Day. No. I don't feel that one's quite you, during. I said stunning not stunned. Try this one. Olyves, super.

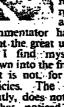
I think we ought to choose another for Hum-Cop day, don't you? One smally can't be seen in the same hat two days running - not even a hat from

Then we'll have tea and decide what to have in our hampers. Crabmeat salad for starters, perhaps. Followed by game pie, do you think? And sherry trific? Scramptious. And of course plenty of champers. Do you know, if it wasn't for Fertnums, it would

Fortnum&Mason

such stuff as dreams are made on Precadilly London WI 4 IEE, Telephone 01-734 3040

be almost impossible to go to Ascot at all.



THE HOUSE

Grimaldi

OF GRIMALDI

and as no other commentator has yet spotted what the great underlying issue is, I find myself reductantly drawn into the fray.

It is not, for a start, about policies. The public, quite rightly, does not trust policies. It has noticed that when a

policy fails to work and the opposite is tried instead, the opposite does not work either. Nor is it about personalities or economics. It is not about whether Sir Robin Day could have made a better job of questioning Mrs Thatcher on last week's *Panorama*. (My personal view is that even if he had drawn a gun on her, she would not have stopped talking.) Nor. I am sad to say, is it about dog control.

What it is about is the fact that no party really deep down wants to form the next govern-

Consider the Labour Party's performance. You would think, given an unemployment total of three million, a sluggish economy, the bogey figure of Mrs Thatcher and the natural desire of the electorate for change, that Labour would walk it. Yet, by a well-publicized series of public faux pas, open splits on defence.

## The secret dream of all the leaders ...except one

Princess

m

Comte

Charlotte

Pierre de

Polignac

#### MORI ÖVER . . . Miles Kington

man whom everyone agrees to be the nicest person in politics but not a natural general in the field, it seems almost as if Labour are trying to throw it This is exactly what they are

ruled 1922-1949

m

Juliette

Louvet

Marie

trying to do. They foresee a rough time ahead for the country and do not want to be in the hot seat just yet. Consider the Alliance. Their

one great asset is David Steel whom everyone agrees is the nicest person in politics. So why did the Alliance plump for Roy Jenkins as the front runner. Why is the Alliance stressing Labour's failure? Because. simply, the Alliance would rather come second than third, but they would also rather come second than first.

The proof of this, to my mind, is the weekend seclusion of the SDP and Liberal Party in David Steel's Secitish retreat, or Con Print, as I gather it is

and the choice as leader of a called. The message we glean from this is not that they are preparing a final assault on the summit from Camp David; it is, rather, that the public are not expected to vote for two parties small enough to get into one

> Consider the Tories. Their one great electoral drawback is the presence of Mrs Thatcher. Here is a person who, unlike anvone else, is hell-bent on winning and with a maximum majority. This scares the pants of everyone, including the

electors and Robin Day, but especially the Tory Party. Take away Mrs Thatcher and what do you have? A party which is keeping the lowest possible profile in the hope that they won't get a whacking majority and a licence to rule till the end of the century. They are like a football team at the end of the heaviest season ever who, just as they are looking forward to a vote as usual for the party that

be the nicest person in politics. But then the Tories have always been bad at producing this kind of figure; not since Alec Douglas-Home was recalled from the House of Lords specifically to lose an election for them have they managed to

not have is the presence of a

leader whom everyone agrees to

So we have a state of play in which nobody wants to win, except Mrs Thatcher. Everyone is trying twice as hard, in order to remain number two. And the curious thing is that the public seems to feel the

same way. They have a very clear idea of whom they do not want in power, but not such a clear idea of whom they would really like in office. This is because they too do not want any party to form the next government. The comings and goings of the popularity polis. I am convinced, are part of a process of equalization whereby, come election day, all three of the main parties will have 31' per cent share of the public's backing. It still remains to be seen if, as I predicted two weeks ago, Screaming Lord Sutch will hold the balance of power.

On a personal level, I shall long break, are being told by the pesters me least as I enter my

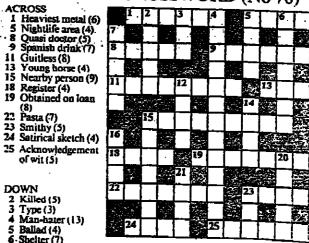
manager to intensify training polling station. I would have and go on a long tour.

What the Tories need and do ists, on the grounds that when I ists, on the grounds that when I moved to London the very first party that contacted me was Plaid Cymru. Admittedly, in mail forwarded from my Welsh home, but impressive none the less. Unfortunately, there is no

my particular neck of London. The representatives of the three big parties have called on me. and I have promised my vote faithfully to all three. The seemed well pleased. As a private citizen I do not think there is much more I can do.

Welsh Nationalist standing in

#### CONCISE CROSSWORD (No.76)



5 Ballad (4) 6-Shelter (7) 7 Sea creature (5) 19 Talented (4) 12 Wind into loops (4) 14 Male pig (4)

20 Value (5) 21 Rabbit's (a) (3) 23 Viral infection (3)

SOLUTION TO No 75 ACROSS: 1 Handwritten 9 Interim 10 Lapse 11 Pot 13 Days 16 Good 17 Access 18 Ells 20 Peal 21 Delete 22 Tate 23 Pays 25 Bey 28 Coral 29 Academe 30 Sliced bread DOWN: 2 Aptly 3 Dire 4 Rump 5 Titt 6 Explode 7 Fiddlestick 8 Seed planter 12 Oyster 14 SAS 15 Scheme 19 Lateral 20 Pep 24 Archa 25 Bloc 26 Yard 27 Lair Sportswear is the

success story of the

Eighties. The

unstoppable advance of the track suits and

sports shirts, the

leotards and sweats, is a

reflection of the new urge for family fitness

and health, serviced by

the dance studios and sports centres. This

summer, the entire

fashion world - shops, stores, manufacturers

and designers - has

come up with the winning combinations.

Altering the image of a department store, they say, is like turning round a ship: a great deal of effort is expended before anyone notices a change of

But when leading tennis stars and favoured customers gather for a pre-Wimbledon reception tomorrow night at Simpson Piccadilly, they will notice some significant changes. The store knows that, for the first time, it will be able to capitalize on the two weeks in the year when the entire family - and especially women - are tuned into sport. For casual clothes for children, as well as adults, have now taken over the second floor in an attempt to capture the family

"We suddenly realized that a different kind of customer was coming in on Saturdays," says managing director Martin Moss. "There were the 30 year olds with their kids, all dressed in casual clothes. We want those young customers, and that's when we realized that we had to change the store."

Simpson's is a family business and it was Georgina Simpson (married to actor Anthony Andrews, a mother of two young children and a keen horsewoman) who pushed the board to develop the sports business - and even take to the road with selling stands at equestrian events. She also helped to revolutionize the Jermyn Street side of the store, by creating the SJS/83 department for young girls and to support the introduction of cosmetics. The well dressed and well heeled gentlemen who used

consider Piccadilly their preserve, have been given an egant new suit room and all the ties fit to print in a neat neckwear department of their

Sportswear has been the key to the changes. So have women. The female merchandise gave a much needed fillip to dormant sales throughout the worst of the recession in retailing, also realized that to get the according to Martin Moss. younger customers, they needed
"The best thing that hap-younger buyers and a swift

pened to this store was the recession", he says. "It made us recognize that we had a problem. It made us ask questions. We saw that the women's business was surviving best and we were able to build

The aim to find a younger and broader base of customers to complement the loyal existing band began three years ago, when Martin Moss returned to the store after an absence of seven years in America. He says that he saw the strengths of Simpson as "excellence in tailoring, its service in workrooms and its sportswear". He

at customer level in the store. On to the board, under chairman Dr Leonard Simpson, came Richard Campbell-Walter and Sally Hunter, the women's colourful men's knitwear by merchandise director. Into the Alan Paine, Martin Moss is

younger customers, they needed

like a store-within-store) came fresh designs, like a suit cut on an Italian block with a much sharper silhouette. The idea of serving the family was a logical development of the rest.

My test of a department store is that it should be immediately distinctive and identifiable. In these days when fashion is widely distributed, there is a risk of finding clothes dupli- Lapidus Mini-Ted children's-Simpson's pride themselves

reaction to what was happening on the fact that high percentage of their merchandise is exclusive. This is often developed by working closely with a manufacturer - like the strong and Daks collection (which is run eager to build up relationships succeeded in finding women's Hot Gossip dancer on hand this

with fashion houses, as they have done with Lacoste by agreeing to stock all 24 sizzling colours of the famous sports shirt, or with Newman, whose children's collection is well represented.

There are few "exclusive" designer labels apart from the now rather matronly Emilio Pucci beachwear and the Ted floor. But the store has been successful with designers like Jean Muir, especially with this season's new cotton collection, and there is a good range of the young British designers like Victor Herbert and Benny Ong. Otherwise, Sally Hunter has

mushroom growth of the 1980s,

sold in stores and now produced by hosiery companies like Aristoc or swimwear specialists Speedo. Danskin have launched a new

range of vibrant coloured leotards

and colour is also found at exercise studios like Pineapple and the Dance Centra in Covent Garden. Nona Summers (54 Glebe Place SW3) has an exclusive range

including pin stripes and tiger prints. The dance group Fame is promoting its own dance wear by Juleston: in step with dance are

two new exercise records,
Typhoo's OO routine £2.67 from
L.P. Offer, PO Box 92, Altrincham
Cheshire (cheques: Cadbury
Typhoo Ltd) and Artene Phillips
Keep in Shape System
Sibrum/cassette and book £5 99

album/cassette and book, £6.99 from Mulberry House, Canning Place, Liverpool LI 8HY (cheques: KISS offer).

Left: Giorgio Armani's polo shirt in fruity colours with contrast collar including yellow

with grass green, tangerine with navy and rose with yellow, £29

from the new Browns Armeni shop at 24 South Molton Street, W1. High fashion designers, especially American ones, have been quick to

see the potential of sportswear. Norma Kamali's stylish "sweats" were introduced to Browns two

years ago. Glorgio Armani's new shop, designed by Maurizio Peregalli, has a functional look and

now houses the more sporty and

that I do not see elsewhere, mostly in the medium price range and with the stamp of fashion, but not overwhelmed by it. A customer fashion adviser - on the model of American stores - is a new idea to smooth the creases out of shopping for customers who have not the time or the skills to

clothes - many from abroad -

The real transformation is that Simpson's no longer looks like a tailoring business on eight floors, and that it does not feel like a man's store. The softening effect of sportswear is under-lined on the casual floor by a collection of dance wear, with a Training shoes £15. Porsche

week as part of a general promotion about getting shape for holidays. An exercise workout by

leotard-clad dancer should convince the most traditional customers that women have made their mark. iaht to left:

Pink bobble socks £5, also in yellow or navy with white. Tennis shoes £18. Porsche watch. HIS white HCC sports shirt with geometric blocks of blue/red/green or yellow/white/navy £23. Matching HCC shorts with colour flashes £29. Striped tennis socks £5.50.

s alligator motif Lacoste slipover £23, white Lacoste shorts £15, striped sports shirt £12 in blue/white/red or blue/white/yellow. Sweat bands £3.50. CHILD's alligator motif Lacoste

CHILD's stripey Newman sweat shirt in green with yellow and red, or predominantly green or royal blue £21, sizes from four. Matching cotton shorts in green or red with bands of colour £15.50. Piccadilly.

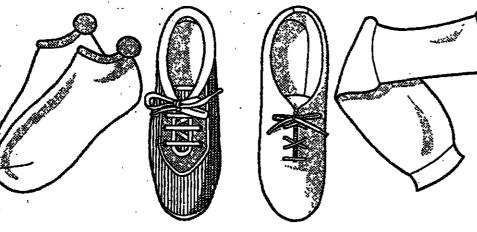
Make-up by Lesley Chilkes for CLINIQUE who will make-up and advise on sun care at Simpson this HAIR by Peter at Daniel Galvin :

PHOTOGRAPH by NICK BRIGGS DRAWINGS by JOHN GRIMWADE

with pink, navy or blue ankle bobble 99p, both from selected branches of Marks & Spencer. Jogging was the key which opened up tashion interest in feet. The shoe business has been revolutionized by training shoes that are now the most popular footwear for active and spectator sports – and for the whole family. Sports shops sprout like wetweather lawns in high streets all over the country, with names like Nike, Adidas and Lonsdale to the torefront of the race for quality and status. But the traditional shoe shops like the British Shoe Corporation have also been quick to grasp a new growth area for leisure footwear. Children, who are more foot fashion conscious than previous generations, persuade their parents to part with six times



# Right: towelling-lined women's training shoes in baby pink or blue with white, £5.99 and cotton/nylon tennis socks with pink, navy or blue ankle bobble 39p, both from selected branches of Marks & Spencer. Branches of Marks & Spencer. Legal dancewear range from the American Legal dancewear range from Branches of Marks & Spencer. Legal dancewear range from Control of Marks & Spencer. Legal dancewear range from Control of Marks & Spencer. Dance exercise clothes are the Control of Marks & Control of M



Left: bold high-tech sports watch in steely fitanium by Porsche Design watches, 2520 from Harrods, Garrards of Regent Street and Porsche Car Centres. The sports watch has become a major status accessory, ever since Cartier introduced the steely tankstyle Santos in 1919. Sports personalities are used for promotion by Swiss watchmakers like Baume and Mercier, who are sponsoring a ladies professional golf tour of Europe, and Ebel, who presented their striking chronograph watch in steel inlaid with 18 ct gold to Sebastian Coe. The same sporty image is seen in Sekonda's new Summer Time Collection that includes a waterluminous dial for £37.95.

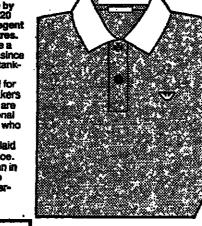
The best thing about Summer

The greatest furs at the smallest prices

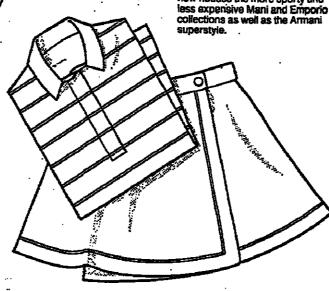
6th-18th June

**MAXWELL CROFT** 

105/106 New Bond Street, London W1Y 08T. Tel: 629 6226.

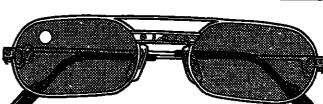


Right: sugar pick and white wrap-round tennis skirt in ester, £6.99, sizes 10-16. Pink and white candy striped tennis top £7.99. Part of a range of tennis clothes, including colour coordinated dresses, shorts, track suit and towel from selected branches of Marks & Spencer. Nothing illustrates more clearly the runaway success of sportswear than the fact that Marks & Spencer than the fact that Marks & Spencer has introduced a tennis range which is selling faster than Centre Court tickets. High Street stores have been salling related sportwear clothes as leisure wear, especially track suits. It is generally artistable to shoot in proper sports advisable to shop in proper sports stores such as Lillywhites for action clothes. But chain store sportswear has for a long time been a feature of shopping in America and must now be a trend for the future in the active 1980s.



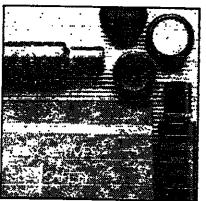
**TOMORROW** 

Wednesday Page: Learning the skills of parenthood; a bird in the wok; the Valium habit



Left: Cartier Santos sunglasses in alloy, trimmed in 22 carat gold, £140 from Cartier, 175 New Bond Street and Les Must boutiques in Harvey Nichola and the Inter-Continental Hotel. Cartier's latest venture, that they call "eye jewelry". Others in the market with designer sunglasse: include the French Rochas and Ricci (for Solar) and Emanuels.





#### PRESCRIPTIVES PUTS SUIN SAFETY FIRST---ALWAYS!

At PRESCRIPTIVES, sun safety is a year-round watchword. Enjoy a worry-free good time in the sun with PRESCRIPTIVES Sun Safety. For the first days out, and for quick-to-burn areas such as the nose and knees. Outdoor Protective Cream (SPF 17)... For allover, anyday sunscreening action, Outdoor Protective Lotion (SPF 7)... Nude Lip Gloss (SPF 12) provides natural colour plus the protection of a sunscreen... and, Moisture Barrier Body Lotion for soothing and smoothing protection after the sun... PRESCRIPTIVES lets you feel safe in the sun, at last... PRESCRIPTIVES Sun Safety is your free gift with any two treatment purchases. Available from now until Saturday, 19th June, 1983.

One gift per customer, while stocks last. Come to the PRESCRIPTIVES counter today.



PRESCRIPTIVES at Knightsbridge, London SWIX 7XL Tel: 01-730 1234. ere
/ho
the
ted
will ien eci ted er

ge to be or

he in ite

to In

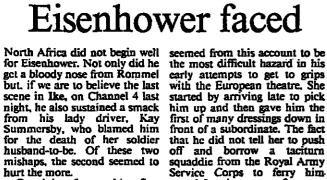
ere 80 105

lev lor

ics 80

the last festival with mixed

**Television** 



appears like an escapee from the

and despite the intentions of

Miss Summersby, cast to buzz round him like a fly on a hot

It may even be because of

these handicaps that he came

over so dogged and resolute,

rather unlike that amiable chap

we remember as President,

more prone to golf courses, than

summits and more likable for

that - nothing, after all, makes a

politician more acceptable than

an obsessive hobby which

assures us of occasional diver-

sion. But the rest is hokum -

bland, banal, and ... well, Ike

might have had a soldier's word

for it. Just thank your stars and

Robert Duvall is good as Ike,

hurt the more. Certainly from this first round London may, of course, instalment - it continues to have indicated that he had the "celebrate" the launch of the kind of perverse tenacity gen-Second Front tonight and erals need tomorrow night - Miss Sum- We have mersby, on whose book this in better times. Here she is film is based, is going to bulk at encumbered by a rich selection least as large in his life as the of daft lines and incarcerated by

German Army. that American view of the Not everybody liked Ike at English which so often goes well this stage in his career. His own beyond C-in-C. General George Mar-shall, tended to speak to him as lan Richardson, suffers from if he were a corporal; Montgo- this, too. Not that Montgomery mery as if he would never have was without eccentricity but, as made corporal had he had his we have so far seen him, he way; and Churchill as if he appears like a regarded him as a little local funny farm. difficulty.

I imagine that the Germans obviously having determined to do his own thing whatever situations were fossed on him were inclined to like him from first impressions. I wonder if mcrsby (Lee Remick here), who



stripes they did not make it a **Dennis Hackett** 



Jean-Claude Orliac and Sophie Boulin: vocal conviction

#### Early music in Boston, Mass. Rameau's passionate revelation

must now be considered the and gloomy Sanders Theatre at Harvard: not an obvious choice, world's leading festival of early music. Utrecht has more con- given its severely restricted certs, Bruges has more import- stage, but a good one, since the ant competitions, London has semi-circular as large an instrument-makers' matches that at Versailles, as fair and several cities have does the orchestra pit, which is important academic gatherings, almost at stage level. The but in Boston all these activities boldest decision, given the have been brought together in a limited financial resources, was single week of crowded activity. to eschew complex staging Recently more than a hunaltogether and concentrate on the recreation of baroque acting dred instrument-makers exhibited their exotic wares, symposia were held to honour the and gesture under the direction of Philippe Lenael, from the centenaries of Rameau (born Nantes Theatre du Nombre

> the gesture was a success: the best singer, Jean-Claude Orliac as Zoroastre, was merely vaguely imperious in stance; but his princess Amelite, sung with passionate conviction and highly individual baroque stylishness by Sophie Boulin, made every tense twist of the arm and fingers tell. Among the Americans in the cast, Nancy Armstrong as the evil Erinice and James Maddalena as Abramane both combined pungency of voice and tightness of action; others made a less focused

The character of this acting our major houses who have the altogether more passionate than resources to stage these elabor- the baroque recreations we have seen on this side of the Atlantic ted under the aegis of Boston's - was however compromised by baroque orchestra. Banchetto the decision to use a group of Musicale, who did a *Poppea* at modern dancers for the integral ballet: Violette Verdy's choreography did grow out of the

ly attentive to the language of the period to bring that music to

drawback, since the qualities of the music were for the most part so tellingly revealed in Banchet to Musicale's playing under Martin Pearlman. This is a gorgeous, marvellously inventive score; Ramean's later version of 1756 was preferred to the 1749 original, and was given in an edition by Graham Sadler partly prepared for an English Bach Festival concert performance of extracts in this country. Uncut, with recitative, air, impressive choruses and deliciously scored dances dovetailing in and out of each other, it revealed Rameau as a master of orchestration, of dramatic bal-

ance and timing. Pearlman should perhaps have kept a firmer grip on the recitative, which sometimes flagged, and he set some odd tempi for the dancers. A more considered staging would have been necessary to let the great conflicts of light and darkness, of evil and goodness - which so clearly anticipate those of Zauberflöte even in their Masonic allusions - emerge with full strength. But the evening gave a remarkably powerful impression of eighteenth-century French opera as an artform which we have barely

Nicholas Kenyon

Istanbul: Council of Europe exhibition

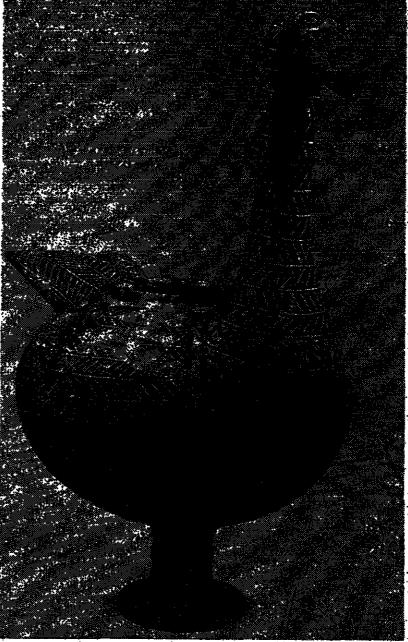
# How Turkey conquered the conquerors

Though we know perfectly well that it is so, it still comes as something of a surprise that Turkey is in the Council of Europe at all. Not only is much the greater part of it in Asia. Surely a lot of the traditional hostility of the European towards Turkey comes from a very something non-European (and of course non-Christian) sweeping out of Asia to threaten, until turned back at the gates of Vienna, the integrity of the whole European idea. If "the Turk" has had for centuries, in English and French at least, a pejorative ring, it no doubt comes first from fear, then from an inescapable urge to take sides: if you are with Byron and Greece, you must inevitably be against Turkey. But are we, after all, still so unquestioningly sure that the European, Christian tradition is the only civilized way, that nothing else deserves to be considered? In the context of such questions, the eighteenth Council of Europe art exhibition, The Anatolian Civilizations, which has just opened all over Istanbul and runs until October 30, is an extraordinarily revealing experience. And of course it raises questions of

its own. The first resides in the plural of the tital. Are they many civilizations, or are they essentially, fundamentally one? If we start at the beginning, with the section that occupies the whole of the Saint Irene Museum (a sixth-century Byzantine church at the gates of the Topkapi Palace) and covers everything from the earliest prehistory to the fall of Byzantium, then go on to the Topkapi Museum itself for the Seljuk and Ottoman periods, we do come away (stagger away would be more like) with strong conflicting senses of diversity and unity. Naturally everyone's prehistory looks rather like everyone else's, with the same recurrent Jung must have been right. But even here there seems to be a curious local twist: the Siamese-twin figures such as that chosen for the logo of the exhibition, and the preoccupation with snakes and odd animal/man transformations, seem to point already toward those exotic religions from the Middle East which constantly nibbled away at orthodoxy in the Classical and early

Nor does it stop there. Whether or not we choose to see the Anatolian peninsula as a home of ancient esoteric wisdom, able to absorb endless waves of military and intellectual invasion, from East and West, and remain itself, there is still an astonishing continuity beneath the very different forms of Hittite, Hellenistic, Roman, Byzantine, Seljuk and Ottoman art which makes one wonder if all these conquerors were not themselves finally conquered. All, at least, were thrown into this melting-pot of civilization, with results which are rich, strange and unpredictable, and could not possibly have been produced anywhere else but here, at crossroads between East and West.

Perhaps because the Council of Europe has already had its major Byzantine exhibition, in Greece a few years ago, the Byzantine element is underplayed in Istanbul, Insofar, that



Vivid terracotta: ceremonial cap, 8th-7th cent B.C.

is, as you can underplay anything so omnipresent outside the exhibition. Few visitors to Istanbul will fail to visit at least the Haghia Sophia and the Chora monastery, so probably the supreme historical example of East/ West fusion does not need to be stressed. And the Byzantine section with which the Saint Irene show concludes, though small compared with the amount of space given to relics of Pergamon. Hellenistic terracottas (some of the most recent discoveries in an astounding state of preservation, with their original colouring clearly visible) and Roman portrait busts, does contain some of the most striking individual pieces in the whole exhibition, such as the hoard of sixth-century silver discovered at Kumhuca'da in

But the real eye-opener to most visitors is likely to be the section devoted to the Seljuk and Ottoman periods in a newly fitted-up museum area in the grand stables of Topkapi. This is a heady succession of masterpieces of Islamic art, selected (as is nearly all of the exhibition) from public and occasionally private collectious within Turkey. In its location, surrounded by other sections of the palace's permanent collection, includ-ing the sultans' treasury and the sultans' wardrobe and a dazzling collection of Turkish ceramics which has been roped into the rival exhibition of Islamic Arts, scattered in half-adozen places around the city to mark the fifteenth centennial of the Hegira (until September 20), it has its work out out to remain impressive. But the

general standard, whether of fabrics, ceramics, metalwork, calligraphy or sometimes the purely practical (for Turkish scientific achievements are not forgotten) elevated into art, is so high that anyone inclined uncritically to see Turkey's role in history as that of barbarians at the gates will be completely, deliciously nonplussed... The two main parts of the exhibition

lay the groundwork. But a lot of the most fascinating superstructure is to be found in the dozen or so "didactic exhibitions" to be found not only in other parts of the Topkapi Palace but also in the Ibrahim Pasha Palace sensitively restored and converted for the occasion to be the new Museum of Turkish and Islamic Art, the old Museum, the Museum of Archeology (which has been chosen, rather oddly, as the location for the show of modern Turkish art), the Military Museum and the Mevievibane, or House of the Whirling Dervishes, in Galata, which appropriately houses the musical instruments. What this layout means is that whatever special area catches your fancy in the main sections can at once be explored further and in greater detail - especially if you take the view that the whole of the museums in which the special shows are housed is also somehow included in your terms of reference. For the moment, virtually the whole of Istanbul is one giant Cauncil of Europe exhibition.

As "didactic" exhibitions (an unappealing term, but do not be put off) the best are probably that devoted to i, from the earliest times right up to date, which is just outside the Haghia Sophia, and that in the Topkapi Palace devoted to script and calligraphy. Both make their points, and demonstrate their continuities entirely in visual terms, taking us literally on a walk through history. (I should mention, incidentally, that everything in the show is labelled in English and Turkish, and the monumental three-volume catalogue will soon be available in English as well as

The most disappointing section is that devoted to twentieth-century Turkish art, which offers few pleasures on the way from Barbizon to the Conceptual, though a large painting entitled Beethoven in the Harem (a lot of turn-of-the-century ladies playing western instruments under the disapproving? - eye of a Beethoven bust) is at least bizarre, and I rather took to the work of a Twenties painter called Seref Akdik, whose Woman Standing Before the Mirror has a nicely disenchanted air.

I keep reverting in my mind to such far-flung sections as that given over to Turkish ceremonial tents in the Military Museum. Who would expect them to be objects of such grace and beauty? Any civilization, or succession of civilizations, which can bring such a highly developed aesthetic sense to what was often no more than one of the marginal comforts of the battlefield is certainly something we cannot afford to patronize, and ignore at our peril.

Concerts

John Russell Taylor

this work - like the rest of the

#### Too grand and fierce for compassion The worst hazards

Barbican

Even if the performance had not been dedicated to her memory, the shadow of Maria Callas would surely have lain long over Sunday night's con-cert revival of Cherubini's Medea. Medea is the Callas part that has most resisted other interpreters, not only because it demands unusual qualities of voice and personality that she combined to intense perfection but also because it is so onedimensional. There is really We have seen Miss Remick

> Grace Bumbry, though, is her own lady. Here she was giving tile head voice, one admired a

> > Gilberto Gil

You would expect the popular

music of Brazil to be sunny in

temperament and supple of

rhythm, and it is. All the more

mysterious, then, that it has so

far failed to join the great explosion of Third World music

which has taken place in recent

international impact was in the early 1960s, with the brief

vogue of bossa nova, a feather-

weight version of the traditional

samba. Quite a lot has hap-

pened since then, and much of

it has been due to Jorge Ben, Milton Nascimento and Gil-

berto Gil, three singers and

composers of talent and vision

who might be described as their

country's Marvin Gaye, Stevie

Wonder and Curtis Mayfield.

Ben's "Mas Que Nada" was a

hit for his compatriot Sergio

Mendes several years ago, and

Nascimento has done some recording with Weather Re-

port's Wayne Shorter, otherwise

the members of this triumvirate

are practically unknown outside

Brazil and various other small

Gil's concert on Sunday was

part of a Festival of Brazil

which will perhaps alert more people to the sounds of Bahia and Copacabana. In terms of

Portuguese-speaking enclaves.

The last time Brazil made an

Drury Lane

seasons ago, and embodying the role so forcefully that at least while she was singing one could not think of making comparisons. From the very first this was clearly a woman capable of murdering her own children in a rage of shamed nobility, a woman too grand and fierce to command compassion, only awe. However, the impersonation was not always drawn thoroughly into the voice. The great strength of her middle register was offset by an artificial quality at the top, and variations of colour were more only one way to play it, and Callas did it that way to the vocally than dramatically effecdrew on a marvellously versa-

Rock

The samba lilt

atmosphere, the Maracana on World Cup Final day could hardly have been more viv-

acious that the normally staid

precincts of Drury Lane, en-livened by hordes of expatriates

anxious to welcome one of their

handclapping could be heard on

a double-time backbeat, crisply

syncopated against the conga-playing of a remarkably agile and enthusiastic percussionist.

As the concert progressed, Gil

led the audience in several examples of call-and-response

singing more invigorating than

anything of its kind since Bruce

All sorts of influences were

apparent, modifying and modi-

fied by the basic samba lilt. One

song was carried by a West

African highlife pattern; another

chugged to a Latin cowbell

rhythm; elsewhere there were

echoes of North American funk.

Towards the end, Gil sang Bob Marley's "No Woman, No Cry", partly in Portuguese, and

also something in English called "Chuck Berry Fields For Ever",

which John Lennon would have

appreciated. A massed per-cussion vamp, supporting Gil's

chant, brought a majority to its

feet in a swirling, dancing mass.

One of these days, somebody is

going to do for samba nova what Marley did for reggae.

Springsteen's last concerts.

As early as the first song,

us at last the Medea planned for singer's technique rather than Covent Garden a couple of an expressive point. Possibly she would have found it easier to discover her Medea if the opera had been done as Cherubini wrote it rather than in the mid-nineteenth-century version of Callas's day, with the libretto translated into Italian and the

spoken dialogue replaced by recitative. This performance was also substantially cut, though some of the slack playing from the London Symphony Orchestra strings made one wish it cut more. Elio Boncompagni, who took over as conductor at short notice. seemed to be directing with tive. When in her Act II duet knowledge and high enthusiwith Jason, for instance, she asm, but the chilled neo-classical magnificence of this score was only periodically apparent.

Medea is not a great opera for the supporting cast. The best opportunities go to the sympathetic handmaid Neris, whose bassoon-bedecked aria was sung with admirable steadiness and beauty by Linda Finnie. The sonorous bass of Dimitri Kayrakos was also valuable for Creon. I would like to have heard more of the young, lighttoned Spanish soprano Ana Maria Gonzalez, who was appearing in this country for the first time: she sang Glauce's aria at the start most attractively and then almost disappeared. It was a little odd, too, that this should have been the occasion for the British operatic debut of Siegfried Jerusalem, to whom the part of Jason offered little.

**Paul Griffiths** 

#### Dance Something special

Birthday Gala Sadler's Wells

The fact that it was the eve of Ninette de Valois's eighty-fifth birthday was the pretext for the gala at Sadler's Wells on Sunday, but the real purpose was to thank her for everything she had done for British ballet. Dame Ninette herself insisted that she ought to be wearing a sash with the words "Much Ado About Nothing", but nobody else would agree.

Although only two-thirds of the Royal Ballet could take part (the Sadler's Wells company and dancers from the School), representatives from all the other large companies in En-eland and Scotland joined in, with the sole exception of Ballet Rambert, which, like the Covent Garden Royal Ballet, was busy spreading the fame of British dance overseas.

Given unlimited time and resources, it would have been pleasant to have someone from her Turkish school also, and from the Commonwealth companies that sprang from her activities, but as it was the show lasted four hours with only brief intervals. We did have Marcia Haydee and Richard Cragun from Stuttgart, as a token of de

De Valois's own ballet Checkmate formed the programme's centrepiece, and dances from her native Ireland began it, performed by children, many of whom wore long ringlets just like Madame once had. Apart from that, it would be invidious to choose names from among so many chor-eographers and dancers taking part, so let me be invidious and mention Marilyn Hill Smith who sang "Depuis le Jour" from Charpentier's opera Louise.

The point of that was that

Dame Ninette first danced on the Covent Garden stage in 1919 and played the Muse in that opera on her twenty-first buthday. At that time there was no such thing as British ballet, and I will bet that not even she then imagined it possible. What a good thing for all of us that she was crazy enough conceive the idea and sensible enough to make it work.

John Percival

Claudio Abbado, Principal Conductor of the London Symphony Orchéstra since 1979, is to become Music Director of the orchestra for a five-year term starting in Sentember. In his new position

Festival Hall Martha Argerich walks distrac-

Philharmonia/

tedly on to the stage as if looking for a mislaid cup of coffee, sits at the piano, hardly seems to move a muscle, and produces the most terrific. tempestuous account of Rachmininov's Third Piano Concerto. It was not, at the start, a neat account: Argerich's small hands raced around the keyboard and created some dis-tinctly splashy virtuosity, and because she so rarely brings her full body-movement into the action she seemed at times to be strugging to encompass the sheer physical range of the music.

But, once absorbed in the music, she unveiled playing of a warmth and sensuality one narely hears in such warhorses: in the Intermezzo, each flourish at the top of the keyboard sparkled with precisely-defined colours, and the digressions of the finale were knit together with a purposefulness that belied the aimless pattern-making so often encountered.

She was accompanied with exceptionally detailed attention by Seiji Ozawa, who directed

#### LSO/Previn Festival Hall/Radio 3

At the midway point in the South Bank's Brahms Festival, Vladimir Ashkenazy switched from baton to keyboard for a programme which gave us the rare and instructive chance to hear the two piano concertos side by side.

This time, André Previn was on the podium. His, it seemed, was the splendidly weighty, truly majestic opening tempo for No I, timpani churning undercurrents of tension, bowing full and sustained. And to Ashkenazy belonged the stark energy, the keen forward thrust, which had characterized his readings as conductor earlier in

At first it felt like a discrepancy of approach, with Ashkenazy's intense, highlystrung playing more relentlessly aggressive than the orchestra had given us to expect. But, as the work settled into place, the two energies became complementary, fused in the first Richard Williams | Valois's overseas influence, he will take an active part in the concerto into a convincingly planning of all the LSO's work, volatile eddying of mood and

concert - from memory: it transformed the partnership to have a conductor able and willing to watch every nuance of his soloist's rhythm and match his orchestra with it. Ozawa is a brilliant techinician; he dealt with similar conviction with Takemitsu's Requiem for string orchestra, a painless sevenminute curtain-raiser in which the Philhermonia strings mouned in uneasy lament, creating comforting disphonous textures that never approached the deliberate pain of Penderecki's Threnody or the taut concision of Stravinsky's Thrent.

Ozawa's Tchaikovsky Fifth in the second half was a blazingly successful: essay in orchestral sonorities some of the brass, but always controlled with complete conviction and a powerful sense of direction. There was the dis-turbing feeling, often sensed with Ozawa, of a lack of stylistic grasp ~ the music inhabited an abstract no-man'sland far from Russia - but he made the orchestra play so well that, if the cards were not already on the table, one would have declared him their ideal future principal conductor.

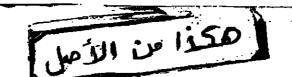
#### Nicholas Kenyon

idea, and in the second focused less on the urgency of what must be said and more on the creative abundance of how it may be expressed.

So it was in the second movements of both works. Mr Ashkenazy understood well the nature of exploration peculiar to each: in the first putting out antennae for the new potential of the form and of the simplest scale; and in the second standing further back, allowing ideas to shape and coalesce almost to the point of dissolution before the return of Douglas Cummings's eloquent

It was in the inner movements that the seemingly underrehearsed and often cavalier ensemble of the London Symphony Orchestra was most cruelly exposed. In the finales, the sheer bravura of Mr Ashkenazy's playing carried the day, whether in the fiercely exuberant juxtaposition of the first concerto (no coughing time allowed here) or in the capricious, wise simplicity of the

**Hilary Finch** 



to iter vay ere /ho the ted will ten ect ted

حكنا من الاحل

The new Strada II is a car full of refreshing changes. Higher performance - with better economy. Aerodynamic styling – with a smoother ride. Responsive handling - with greater comfort.

Fiat have redesigned the Strada in over 100 telling ways. String behind the wheel, the first breath of fresh air comes from the powerful new ventilation system.

**John K**ussell In

Nicholas Kellis

It can direct a cool breeze to your face, but, warm air to your feet.

It can even change the air twice a minute, which led CAR magazine to remark, "Make sure your seat belt is tight before opting for the maximum settings"

The next thing you'll notice is the quiet comfort of the interior.

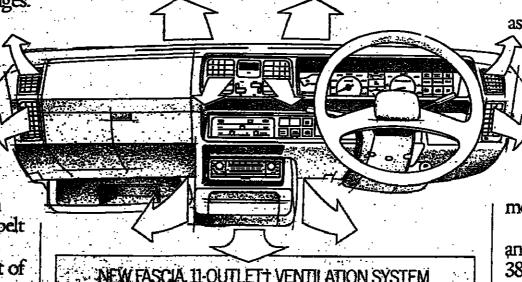
The entire passenger compartment is insulated from engine noise by a double bulkhead.

The new suspension gives a smoother, quieter ride, with lighter steering.

The fascia has been restyled for clear modern simplicity. And the new seats are ergonomically designed for better anatomical support.

But out on the soud, the difference really comes to life. The Strada II gives both higher performance and better economy.

Acrodynamic refinements such as the airflow



NEW FASCIA 11-OUTLETT VENTILATION SYSTEM, 3-SPEED FAN, SEPARATE HEATED AND FRESH AIR. 14,000CU FT OF AIR PER HOUR AT 62mph.

radiator grille and smooth bonnet have reduced the drag factor by 10%.

Fiat engineers have applied new technology to reduce unnecessary weight. The wheels are made of special steel alloy, the radiator of aluminium. Even the battery is 40% lighter.

The front-wheel-drive, overhead-cam engine and 5-speed gearbox have been considerably improved in efficiency, with greater torque at low revs.

And the result? The 85 Super in the photograph, as an example, will top 100mph.

Yet it also delivers 52.3mpg (constant 56mph). The Strada II is also a very safe car, with a strengthened rigid passenger cell and higher impact absorption in the crumple zone.

And a very reliable car, manufactured with pinpoint accuracy by the advanced 'Robogate' system that Fiat introduced to the world.

The Strada II range gives you a wider choice of models, including the new Energy Saver.

This uses higher compression, electronic ignition and fuel cut-off to give 56.5mpg (constant 56mph) and 38.2mpg on the urban cycle.

See your Fiat dealer about a test drive. You'll find the new Strada II is a car that makes sense with style. And that really is a refreshing change.

Prices from £3,990.

THE NEW STRADA II TECHNOLOGY COMES TO LIFE

185 SUPERELLISTRATED SOCIETY SYSTEM CONSTRUCTION SUPERES STRUCK SPECIAL STRUCK SP



#### THE TIMES **DIARY**

#### In style

Isn't Denis Thatcher lording it rather prematurely? At yesterday morning's campaign conference at Smith Square he arrived in a chauffeur-driven Rover from the government car pool. The use of such cars is usually reserved for ministers on duty, rather than the spouses of senior politicians on the campaign trail. Former prime ministers qualify on grounds of security, but I fear that D. Thatcher falls into none of the appropriate categories. My more gallant colleague at West minster suggests he might have been waiting for the prime ministerial car to turn up from Downing Street and, in its absence, hitched a lift. I would have expected a good old-fashioned Tory to walk.

Middle-of-the-ode My one-off candidate today is a Mr Stevenson, - he doesn't disclose his Christian name - who is telling his putative constituents in Hamps and Highgate that they have a choice between politicians and a poet. Offering himself in the second category ("Vote Stevenson, vote poet"), he invokes the saws of such earlier campaigners as Dryden, Swift and Plato. His own namesake, of the Robert Louis variety, had this to say of our electorial habits: "The British treat democracy like crossing the road; look Right, look Left, and look Right again." They are an arty lot in Hampstead and Highgate, but I fear even they lack the enlightenment to vote for verse.

#### Marriner first

Although he is the second most prolific conductor in the history of the gramophone, Neville Marriner has only just recorded his first opera-With some 300 LPs to his name mostly with the Academy of St Martin-in-the-Fields, Marriner has been outpaced only by the indefati-gable Herbert von Karajan. None the less, he approached his first operatic production. Rossin's Barher of Seville, issued this month by Philips, with some trepidation. "I'm used to dealing with singers one at a time," he admits, "but eight quite difficult egos could have been a trying operation if any one of them had tried to upstage." Fortunately for Marriner, the cast was docile.

"Adults are welcome to sit in this garden, " says a sign on the wall of the United Reformed Church, Dulwich Grove. Whatever happened to Mark 10, 14?

#### Plugging water

Having scored a world exclusive with news of the National Waterways Fortnight, the highest point of which was to be the transportation of 45 tonnes of rocksalt by three narrowboats from Middlewich to Northampton, I am gald to report that the cargo has arrived in good order, if not in good time. It took the boats 10 days to negotiate 133 miles of canal with 154 locks. This has not storped the Inland Waterways Association from trumpeting in the direction of road hauliers: boats caused no congestion, no fatal accidents, no wear and tear to highways or damage to buildings, nor did they make any special calls on police or emergency service time." So there.



'it's the new police calculator. Add crowd and it automatically halves it

#### Ken and Karl

Further evidence - if any is needed that the Tories will be glad to see the back of the GLC. County Hall is providing £32,000 for a four-week Karl Marx exhibition later this year. It is being organized by the London History Workshop Centre and will take place either in the Drill Hall in Tottenham Court Road, or Isling-ion's Almeida Theatre. Not surprisingly, the Conservative minority group produced a report describing the programme of events as "a bogus left-wing jolly that the ratepayers of London should not be asked to finance". Just as predictabhe ly this was thrown out at last week's natic go ahead. Despite their Victorian additional versions, the Tories complain that the themes centre on "vague and romantic notions of the nineteenth century working classes," and are "plain humbug".



At the age of 44, Mari Crez Gomez should have known better then to jump into the middle of a bullfight waving a red flag. But the flery Madrilefia,

Ben described as "a slim blonde" by my 'cale chanvinist correspondent, was out to prove a feminist point: "I only rant them to take me seriously so they see that a woman can serve in is 51 this profession," she cried as she d was led away by police for a few hours behind bars and a £23 fine. Silly moo.

# The pollsters, by a landslide

When, a generation hence, politicisms reminisce about the election of 1983, they may talk of Margaret Thatcher's assertive walkover, her new zenith. They may cite those "own goals" scored by Labour in their divided amble to defeat, and they may recall the lively also-rans, the Allicana attempting with only the Alliance, attempting with only moderate success to break the campaigning mould. But surely the overriding memory will be of the opinion polls, reiterating from the start that the Conservatives would

have a runaway victory. From the announcement on May 9 until 10 days ago there was no change that could be considered significant. Then the Alliance moved up and Labour moved down. The latest message from the polis has still been about 45 per cent support for the Conservatives but now Labour and the Alliance uncertainly share the 25 to 30 per cent bracket.

The election has come alive only in the race for second place. The triumphal decisiveness of the polls has taken the edge - if not the mence - from the battle. An election is not a sporting event and we need not weep for the collapse of the bookmakers' market as the Conservative favourites soar to an untempting 10-1 on. But we should realize that it is the polls, and the polls alone, that have deadened the electoral contest.

In Labour and Alliance offices, there is genuine disbelief about poll findings which are so much at odds with their own canvass returns. Let us suppose that this year there had been a ban on public polls, genuinely enforced and not sub-verted by leaks of private polls. The by David Butler

last three weeks would have been quite different. There would have been no assurance about the outcome. The Conservatives might still have been tipped as winners, and the Alliance breakthrough might have been discounted, but the honest reports from the constitu-encies of Labour enthusiasm and of Alliance buoyancy would have had their impact. The likelihood of a hung parliament would have been at the forefront of discussion. The parties would be playing their hands very differently.

Have the poils transformed not only the nature of the election but also its result? Certainly they have fostered discussion of tactical voting and of the danger of landslides. One irony of the Conservative appeal not to vote Alliance is that the larger the Alliance vote, the bigger the Conservative majority would be. Consider the three scenarios in the table, based on uniform swings from

If the Alliance does scramble ahead of Labour, the Conservative triumph will look even more But the Conservatives have good reason to project Labour as the main

enemy, for Labour excites fear in the electorate in a way that the Alliance does not. If a Labour victory is

plainly not in prospect, more middle-of-the-road voters may shy away from the hazard of a devastating Conservative landslide. The polls show that people have misgivings about too big a victory. In four successive elections from 1966 to 1974, the final margin was in fact far less than the crushing result the polls had been suggesting.

Of course, the polls available to us today may be misleading indicators of what we shall do tomorrow. The last 30 years offer many examples of opinion poll disasters. The polling business seemed ended almost before it began when every Ameri-can poll predicted that Dewey would Truman in America in 1948. In 1961 and again in 1980 poll predications in Australia were fundamentally misleading. In Bri-tain in 1970 every poll but one predicted a comfortable Labour win (only some last minute caressing of the figures enabled O.R.C. to spot the late swing that put Mr Heath in Downing Street). In February 1974 no poll forecast Mr Heath's departure. In October 1974 every poll predicted a handsome Labour win, d Mr Wilson's evanescent victory by three seats came as a complete

None of these errors was due to dishonesty or even to incompetent

Con.	Votes % Lab.	All.	Con.	Lab.	All.	Seats Con. majority over Lab.
44 44	30 27	23 26 30	391 404 431	218 201 185	16 19 28	173 203 266

by either in arrogant disregard of the "don't knows", or the "may not votes" or, more often, in inadequate allowance for the possibilities of a late swing. The polisters, with their overriding commercial interest in getting it right, nowadays take far more pains to avoid error either uncooperative respondents dividing disproportionately in the polling booths, or from last-minute switches. Moreover, because there are now so many independent polls, a reasonable safeguard exists against the chances of sampling accidentally producing final predictions that are all biased in the same direction.

Yet an election is about issues and not about predictions. Over the last few weeks it may have been the voting forecasts that have con-ditioned the behaviour of politicians and of voters, but a more important story told by the polls lies in their reports of reactions to issues and to leaders. The parties also spend large sums on private research to find out what arguments are getting across to the electorate. What must be even more depressing to the Labour campaigners than the voting predictions is the less reported evidence that on almost every election issue and almost every party report, opinion during the last four weeks has flowed away from Labour while the Conservative and Alliance images have improved. Labour has failed to grasp all the opportunities of the campaign to get its arguments

The author is a Fellow of Nuffield College, Oxford.

# Himalayan hopes, tropical thaw

Fred Halliday reports on progress towards a settlement of some of Asia's most intractable disputes

The present trend of world politics can hardly encourage use of the term "detente". The Williamsburg summit has backed President Reagan's hard line on the Geneva arms negotiations. Washington appears set on pressing its campaign against the left-wing government of Nicaragua even further. The pros-pect of negotiations in two Third World conflict arenas, the Middle East and Namibia, seems to be

receding. Yet in south and east Asia there are signs that the tide is moving towards a thaw. As Mrs Gandhi said in greeting President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan at the non-aligned summit in March: "The doors were closed;

they are opening one by one".

After the cold war it was Europe which, in the mid-1950s, underwent a gradual thaw which later led to detente. Asia remained locked in the grip of cold war, as epitomized by the isolation and militancy of China North Korea and North Vietnam. Now the reverse seems to be the

India and Pakistan are a case in point. The process of normalization after three wars began with the Simla agreement between Mrs Gandhi and Mr Bhutto in 1972. This restarted exchanges in trade travel, culture and tourism. But despite Indian sympathy for Bhutto, Delhi has found Zia to be a serious negotiating partner and the two countries recently signed a new agreement on greater economic cooperation.

The Indian-Pakistan reconciliation has been greatly helped by a shift in Pakistan's attitude to Afghanistan. India has long suspected that ZIa was using the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan to get increased military backing from the West in order to confront India. Officials in Delhi make no secret of the fact that they do not want to see an Islamic fundamentalist regime in power in Kabul. Zia still refuses to negotiate

directly with the Babrak Karmal government in Kabul, but he is engaged in indirect negotiations with it through the United Nations. Pakistan now appears prepared to accept a communist Afghanistan, provided certain conditions are met: the Russians agree to a timetable for pulling out their troops, the Pakistani opposition is prevented from operating from Afghan territory, and Kabul recognizes the 1893 frontier. In return, Moscow and Kabul want Pakistan to cut off aid to the Afghan rebels and to cooperate in repatriatne refueees.

Pakistan does not want the troops of a great power on its frontier, and the presence of more than two million Afghan refugees is causing tension in North-West Frontier and Baluchistan provinces. Although it is not clear whether the Russians are prepared to reach a settlement in the coming months, UN negotiators claim that 95 per cent of an agreement has been reached,

This Pakistan-Afghanistan thaw have become much more flexible would itself not have been possible and Mrs Gandhi hopes to go to the This Pakistan-Afghanistan thaw

I don't remember hearing the song Maggie May with which Mrs Thatcher playfully summed up her

views about whether or not she was

going to have an early election. But I have to tell her that it has

unfortunate connotations. Down

prostitute who was transported to

"Van Diemen's cruel shore." Tas-

manian verses too coarse to reproduce in a family newspaper

narrate her depravities, the least of

which was that Maggie May stole

That was a digression or red

herring intro, to get politics out of

the way. Let us now turn to

America. Are you sitting comfortably? Good; then I will begin. I

always took it that America was

derived from the name Americo

Vespucci. You remember, the

Florentine navigator chappy who was navigating around the New World as the fifteenth century turned into the sixteenth. Latinize

his name, and you get Americus Vespucius. Dates: 71454-1512.

Hence came America, so I have

Under, Maggie May was a Liverpool

without a change in the attitude of Peking. China has long provided military support to Islamabad, and after the Soviet intervention of December 1979 in Afghanistan China was keen to back the Afghan rebels with arms and diplomatic endorsement. But China has now toned down its support for the Afghan rebels and has encouraged Pakistan to pursue negotiations through the UN. In private communications. China has intimated to the Russians that it might accept the Babrak Karmal government if Soviet combat forces withdraw from

China's position has also changed on an issue that has remained virtually frozen for two decades: its relationship with India. Talks on the disputed border between the two countries have not made substantial progress, and some mutual recrimination has continued. But in private Indian officials say that the Chinese

Indian electorate in a year or two's' time with a proposal for reaching agreement with China. Cambodia remains the most

intractable broblem in East Asia, but there has also been some quiet progress. While many regional states continue to denounce the Viet-namese-backed Heng Samrin government, few now doubt that it is there to stay and that it commands much wider support at home than did its Khmer Rouge predecessor. The Vietnamese offensive in Cambodia exemplifies the tactic pursued, with success, during the war with the US, namely that of fighting and negotiating simultaneously. The more the Heng Samrin government becomes a fast accompli in Combodia itself, the more it must, in the long run, command international acceptance. The Chinese-Vietnamese border clashes were little more than a ritual, equally designed to make a political point within a perspective of longerrun negotiation, and they were on a

small scale compared to the clashe of 1979. It may be possible for China to accept a face-saving formula, one that would combine the withdrawal of Vietnamese troops from Cambodia with a termination of Chinese support for the Khmer Rouge.

The overreaching trend that governs these regional instances of detente is the crab-like rapprochement of Moscow and Peking. Noone expects it to lead to a restoration of the fraternity of the 1950s, but its continuation has enabled many others - in Kabui and Islamabad, Delhi and Hanoi - to reciprocate the overtures of their neighbours. Where the US-Soviet conflict has been dominant - in the Middle East and dominant – in the Middle East and in the Japanese-Korean area – cold war remains the order of the day. But where the rivalry of Moscow and Peking has raged for two decades, a significant process of adjustment does seem to be in train.

© Then Newspapers Limited, 1983

# Who got there first, Amerigo or Amerik?

New words for old, by Philip Howard

always believed, and so say those authorities that care to chance their arms. (Parenthesis: Labrador was the first European name on the continental mainland. In Portuguese it means a farmer or worker on the land. In 1492 the King of Portugal granted a commission to João Fernandez Labrador to seek for new lands in the north-west ocean.

Back to Vespucci. I had taken it as read that America was taken from Vespucci, and was first used in 1511. Now I am flabbergasted to read in Basil Cottle's new book Names that the name comes from a man called Richard Amerik, a Customs official of Bristol, who invested in Cabot's second transatlantic voyage in 1498. Cottle declares that this unusual

name is ultimately Weish, and is apparently Ap Mauric. Glyn Daniel. who brought the matter to my attention, and who is of course Welsh, declares that it is a name that he has never met.

Basil Cottle is a Welshman, a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, a distinguished onomastician or name-freak. He was a cryptanalyst in the Enigma team at Bletchley, But is he right about America, or is this just an instance of Welsh linguistic imperialism? I think we should be

It is of course not new to assert that men of Bristol got to the New World before Columbus or Vespucci. A certain amount of interesting research has been done in the

cargoes being shipped in and out of Bristol in the second half of the fifteenth century, which suggests that ships were staying away longer than one would expect, and carrying cargoes that did not fit the patterns of trade. Had the men of Bristol, including the Welshman Ap Mauric, discovered this brave New World and were they keeping quiet about the lucrative secret, to keep out the competition?

The discovery of America is a notorious obsession of amateur scholars and nutters. It is a subject that attracts them as surely as the meaning of Stonehenge, the inno-cence of Richard III, the Hitler Diaries, and the Lost Tribes of Israel. Maybe the etymology of America is another such topic. The most remarkable recent derivation was made by Barry Feil, who was until recently a professor of marine biology at Harvard, and who has just published a book called Bronze Age America. Professor Fell's suggestion is that the name America is derived from a Libyan word meaning "land across the ocean".

# It could still be a photo-finish

There were always two dangers in this election. The first was that the present Labour Party might gaint power by any margin at all; the second that the present Conservative Party night gain

power by too wide a margit.

If this sounds less than evenhanded, it is only because of a question of competence. Labour at present is transparently unfit to present is transparently unfit to govern. Whether it will eyet be fit to govern again is an open question. But a Labour government now would be hopelessly incompetent at putting into practice eyen its own strategy, leaving aside whether that strategy is desirable, which it is not. However the danger of a Labour government is over for the next four years at least. Mr Foot has virtually conceded defeat and the rest of his team have a beater look about them.

Mrs Thatcher of course does not scoept this fact. She still affects to believe that there is a danger of a Labour victory. She has taken to being kind to Labour, almost willing

being kind to Labout, almost willing them to do better.

Mrs Thatcher's reasons are both present and future. Probably all prime ministers fear defeat even when victory is stiring them in the face. The Tory high command has been extremely jitery these last few days and has not looked like a government gliding effortlessly back to power. Sir Keith Joseph indeed has voiced fears which no one else has been quite honest enough to express. He said: "These last days are very nerve facking. It still could are very nerve tacking. It still could

are very nerve-racking. It still could crumble. Anything could happen and probably will".

Mrs Thatcher knows that her present lead in the polls, large though it is, is not based on a huge welling-up of popular acciain. The Conservative share of the vote is not transition. running much above the level achieved in 1979, and Mrs Thatcher herself is no more popular than many other prime ministers have

In spite of this I rather doubt if she really thinks she can lose. But it suits her book to say so, both to keep her workers on their toes, and to

from going over to the Alliance. However Mrs Thatcher's greatest fear is longer term. She does not want Labour destroyed and replaced by the Alliance because she knows that a strong Alliance party in opposition would be a much more formidable opponent than the Labour Party is ever likely to be.

John **Pardoe** She ought not to sound quite blatantly hungry for total pow-however. Parliamentary democra: in Britain requires both governme. and opposition. It may be too me to say that a government is as go as its opposition but there is

element of truth in that. Mrs Thatcher surely cannot expect Britain to become a one-parstate. She cannot expect if Conservative Party to be in power forever. If she really wants to say Britzin from a socialist governmen in future she ought to be ver pleased to see Labour replaced by non-socialist party.

Though such a thing may it profoundly in the national interes it is not in the Conservative interes They would find elections muc more difficult if they were faced wit an alternative which was more i touch with the aspirations of ordinary people than Labour's way

out fringe party will ever be. What the Alliance offers bot Conservative and Labour supporter is a wholly new choice. They can now vote for a party for the wholenation; a party for the common good; a party which is not based or class loyalty. It is certainly not a sof option. The Alliance manifests contains far more challenges than

Even now with only 48 hours to so there are still a large number of Labour voters who disagree with large parts of Labour's manifesto and may yet discover that the Alliance parties share their ideal and vision of a caring society in which the motto is not "every man for himself", but "all for the common

And there are Conservative supporters who know in their bearts that a runaway Tory majority would not be best for British parliamentary democracy and who would like to see an effective non-socialist alterna-

There are enough voters in these groups to enable the Alliance to catch the Conservatives. It is a huge task. But its accomplishment would be so momentous that it is well worth striving - and voting - for.

The author, Liberal MP for Cornwall North, 1966 to 1979, is a member of the Alliance campaign committee.

Tomorrow: Jock Bruce-Gardyne

#### **Roger Scruton**

# Our concrete case for keeping the marbles

When the seventh Earl of Elgin, who the true successor is Turkey, on the Porte in Constantinople, persuaded the imperial court to give him permission to study and restore the ruins of Greece, long years of neglect had taken their toll of the monuments. Lord Elgin's painters showed the condition of these ruins to the world, and so stimulated the desire to protect them. Soon, prompted by such romantic philhellenes as Lord Byron, Greece achieved her independence and the ancient monuments were given official protection, as symbols of a rediscovered identity. By then the marbles, which Lord Elgin had taken from the Parthenon, were safe in the British Museum, bought for considerably less than he had spent in saving

Miss Melina Mercouri, the Greek Minister of Culture, is not the first person to accuse Lord Elgin of wrongful appropriation, nor is she the most flamboyant. In Byron's poem The Curse of Minerva, the pillaged goddess laments her temple in bathetic words:

That all may learh from whence the plunderer came. The insulted wall sustains his hated name: For Elgin's fame this grateful Pallas pleads, Below, his name - above, behold his deeds!

This was the most highfaluting expression of a considerable public outcry. The ambassador, who was accused of dishonesty, rapacity, and theft, eventually succeeded in justifying his conduct, and the Select Committee of the House of Commons, appointed in 1816 to inquire into the desirability of purchasing the marbles, exonerated him from the charges - although of course, it could hardly have recommended purchase otherwise.

To whom, then, do the marbles belong? The question has three answers: legal, aesthetic and moral. the firman which came from the Porte to Lord Elgin authorizing him to erect scaffolding around the Parthenon also allowed him "to take away any pieces of stone with old inscriptions or figures thereon". He had not originally intended to remove the marbles from Athens, but did so when he became convinced that their Ottoman custodians would simply neglect or abuse them. He brought them to England, and no objection was

raised by the Ottoman authorities. Was Lord Elgin the legal owner of the marbles? Probably. If not, then the rightful owner was the Sublime Porte, which laid claim to the Acropolis as a public building of Athens, In which case the marbles now belong to the legal successor of the Porte. Some international lawyers would say that this is Greece, on the grounds that Greece has succeeded to all territorial rights which the Ottoman emperor previously asserted over the Greek

to the movable property of the Ottoman Court, which had exerted continuous and exclusive control over the marbles for a century and a half. Until this legal question is decided, the marbles must clearly remain in the benign custodianship of the British Museum.

In fact nobody cares very much about legal ownership, since most people recognize the ad hoc character of international law, which is more concerned to prevent conflict than to establish rights. The other arguments therefore prevail.

The aesthetic argument tells us that the marbles belong with the Parthenon, and are integral to its beauty. When we consider the symbolic importance of the temple and all that it represents by way of history, civilization, and artistic achievement, we can only feel outrage that it remains disjoined from its necessary parts.

The argument is powerful But what force does it have, when we are told that the Greek government seeks possession of the marbles merely in order to exhibit them in another museum? How much more painful will the dismembered Parthenon appear when its missing organs lie bottled beside it, protected from the corrosive breath of tourists by screens of transparent glass? Far better to keep them in the quiet. seedy galleries of the British Museum, in rooms calculated to intimidate the ignorant and to bore

What then of the moral argument? The marbles, we are told, are part of the patrimony of Greece, and belong by right to the modern republic, heir to Athens and to the achievements of Athens. But what is the modern Greek republic? A fragile democracy which grew upon roots transplanted from Europe.

The patrimony of Athens exists only partly in marble form. The meaning of those marbles is to be found in literature, in law, institutions, in public spirit which caused the Athenians to immortalize themselves in verse and stone. Who is heir to that spirit? Who adopted that literature, those laws, and those institutions? Of whom could it be said, during the long years of darkness when Greece did not exist as a nation, that the public spirit of Athens animated their conduct 50 that they were in the words given to Pericles, "free and tolerant in private things, in public obedient to the law?" Surely this public spirit animated Lord Eigin, just as it animated those who questioned him, and the House of Commons which finally took his part.

To return the marbles to Greece is to return lumps of stone to those who have not - as we have - been guardians of their meaning.

The author is editor of The dominions. Others would argue that Salisbury Review.

مكذا من الاحل

CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR

Beng's

**新**种和2000

Mark A 24

Action to the same

£744 4

algania de la companya de la company

Se Die einer ihr

e di estimati

14.50 · ·

A 15

45.00 g =

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

#### TAKEN ON TRUST

Oppositions do not win elections; governments lose them, attributed to the fact that, in the opportunity to prevent even That prevailing wisdom must have persuaded Conservative Party managers that it was more than usually important to play it safe in an election campaign which had endowed the Government with such a solid and early advantage in the opinion polls. A manifesto was produced which was caution itself. It threatened nobody with a radical cutting edge. It asserted in moderate language the underlying principals which have inspired this Government's efforts since 1979 to change direction, in carnpaigning terms that meant very tight management, since it was assumed that the Prime Minister and her team could only lose their advantage by taking risks with the electorate. On all the purely campaigning technical-ities, therefore, such as presentation of issues, projection of leadership, management of media, the Conservative machine has won decisively on points. A campaign without blips or banana-skins may have been a frustrating one for those who have wanted to dent it. When nothing has been left to chance. the charm of politics departs, but

charm anyway always stops where power begins. What the Conservative campaign has shown, albeit in a charmless way, is that the party has a stronger will for power, is more at home with its acquisition, and infinitely more competent in its exercise, than either of the other two parties. The question which is now being asked, therefore, is not: "Will the Tories win?" but, "Has this competence been overdone to the point of arrogance?" Will the Conservatives come to regret the fact that, on the central issue of Government - public spending the blandness of their programme amounts almost to

opacity? In 1979 Mrs Thatcher was elected to roll back the state. That certainly meant a reduction in inflation - the hidden tax. That has been achieved. It also meant a reduction in overt taxation, income tax rates are public spending. That shas in- years in government. Gone too trust. That trust exists almost

public sector has taken the lion's share. That also accounts in great measure for the increase in spending on health, education and law and order. Only Government borrowing has thus been decisively reduced in the area of public financial management, though we still await a significant reduction in the real

rate of interest. This balance sheet shows two things. First it reveals that, in practice, the Conservative Government has spent more public money than, until recently, it has wanted to claim credit for. It is, in other words, more moderate than much of its rhetoric. Secondly it shows how hard it is to reduce the burden of public bureaucracy even for a Government impelled forward by the expectations it created in

In each of its first three years the Government tried to bring about a decisive reduction in public spending, and gradually retreated in the face of the bureaucracy's seemingly unstop-pable momentum. Last September the cabinet met to review the longer term prospects. On almost any projection of growth, or no growth, those prospects called for a much more courageous approach to public spending, either through cutting Government spending more severely or through raising taxes to punitive levels. One or other would be necessary if the enormous amount of Government borrowing was to be

contained. The Think Tank was asked for a wide range of proposals about how to tackle this Leviathan. Few of its ideas were profoundly thought through; but some of them were very radical. Those were leaked; and the cabinet collectively took fright at allegations that ministers were conspiring to dismantle the

welfare state. Since then the whole atmosphere at the top of the Conservative Party seems to have changed. Gone the radical enthusi-record, and the blandness of its down, but the total tax burden asms which appeared so refre- campaign, the Government's on an average family has in- shingly to have been undiscreased. It meant a reduction in mayed by three hard slogging has to be taken somewhat on creased as a proportion of total the feeling that the growth of solely in the personality and

Part of this increase can be cut down at every available rise of average carnings, the more enlargement. What will not go away, however, is the Treasury's analysis, and Sir Geoffrey's longer term misgivings revealed at the time.

It may be that the immediate

upturn in the economy has given the Government some breathing space. Certainly last year's public spending exercise went through with less departmental blood on the Downing Street carpet than ever before. But the unchecked growth of Government spending, even under a Tory programme - let alone Labour's exponential expansion plan or the unconvincing Butskellism of the Alliance - will pose critical decisions for ministers long before the conclusion of the next Parliament. In other words those decisions will be necessary within the life time of this current manifesto.

At present there is only one clue available to reveal this Government's readiness to tackle those questions immediately and to continue to tackle them long before such decisions loom up like icebergs in the mist. That clue lies in the personality of the Prime Minister. It is not visible in the declared policies of her party's manifesto, but it is perceptible in the way Mrs Thatcher's instincts have hitherto permeated the style of her Government.

The Prime Minister has never made any secret of her instincts, or of the frustration she has felt at this Government's failure to achieve the objectives set out in 1979 and still far from complete. They will not be completed by 1988 if the hard decisions which were avoided last September in the name of political prudence are put off indefinitely. Mrs Thatcher has shown no personal inclination to flinch from those decisions, though without her the electorate could be forgiven for suspecting that the Conservative Party as a whole might fail to complete its task, even with the benefit of a second parliament. In view of its patchy output from 41 to 44 per cent. Government spending had to be willpower of the Prime Minister.

#### **MOSCOW'S BALTIC COLONY**

Should the problem of the Baltic vears of Soviet rule. In language movements which have as their states of the USSR be raised for and traditions the Estonians aim the organizing of a referdiscussion by the independent have far more in common with endum under UN supervision to countries of the world community? So many thorny questions of decolonialization already await the attention of the spread Western ideas. United Nations that many would argue in favour of ignoring Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania for the time being, especially since raising the issue would certainly lead to a further deterioration in East-West relations.

Yet as the example of Estonia shows, the Soviet leaders themselves are acknowledging the difficulties of governing populations which for the most part bitterly resent Moscow rule. Independent between the wars. they fell victim to the Nazi-Soviet pact, and after rigged elections under the supervision of Stalin's prosecutor-general Andrei Vyshinsky, were incor-

porated into the USSR. Now the Estonian party leader -Karl Vaino has admitted in the that the teaching of Russian main Central Committee journal Kommunist that the "poison of nationalism, hostility towards logical unity of the Soviet the Russian people, hatred of the Soviet state" and other aspects of "bourgeois ideology" were far ing in typescript describe the where in the world, it is time to from extinct, even after forty activities of secret democratic remember the Estonians.

television programmes help

Mr Vaino expressed great concern about the close contacts emigration. He denounced the the demonstrators. Estonian emigre organizations. sending subversive literature and strikes like those promoted by Solidarity in Poland had not he insisted, been successful; but he acknowledged that an appeal for indeed circulated among the

population. that the communist party was pursuing a policy of "Russification", Mr Vaino emphasized must be intensified to strengthen the "social, political and ideo-

people".

the nearby Finns than with the determine the political system Russians; Finnish radio and desired by the majority of the population. They report largescale demonstrations in Tallinn, Tartu, Parnu and other towns; the forbidden flag of indepenmaintained between Estonians at dent Estonia was flown and antihome and their relations in Russian slogans were shouted by

This information is supported centred mainly in Sweden, for by accounts in the official media "gross violations of public of broadcasting anti-Soviet propa- order" and by reports of the ganda. The vile instigation of arrest and imprisonment of many political opponents of the regime. Appeals signed by dozens of prominent Estonian intellectuals have emerged aska brief stoppage on the first ing the world community to working day of each month had support their cause. Yet even when a courageous political prisoner. Juri Kukk, went on While rejecting accusations hunger strike and was killed by brutal forced feeding, he received little mention in the West. Now the Estonian party leader has himself admitted some of the problems the regime faces. Britain has never recognized Soviet rule in the Baltic states as de jure, perhaps despite all the Clandestine journals circulat- better-publicized troubles else-

#### **BLACK MISCHIEF**

There have been strange and unpleasant happenings in Malawi. Recently a number of eminent Malawians have been killed while others are in grave danger. The leader of one of the two opposition groups of any substance was assassinated in Zimbabwe two months ago. The ruling party's secretary-general, who would constitutionally have led an interim collective presidency in the event of Life-President Hastings Banda's death, died under suspicious circumstances last month, along with another possible presidential successor. The leaders of the other serious opposition group-ing, Mr and Mrs Orton Chirwa, are now under sentence of death. Their plea for mercy is due to be heard before a panel of chiefs, who have no professional legal training, at the National Tribal Court of Appeal. Recent reports

It would be tragic if the Chirwas were to die. It is true

out with Dr Banda when minister of justice shortly after independence, has been plotting to overthrow him. But he is generally regarded as a moderate and able man, though to the left of the ruthlessly autocratic archpragmatist Dr Banda. Dr Chirwa could yet make a valuable contribution to Malawi, were he to be rehabilitated.

Dr Banda's reign must soon end, because of his antiquity if for no other reason. His age is uncertain, but he is probably nearer ninety than eighty. The recent spate of wrangling and killing has even given rise to reports that he may bow out after the parliamentary elections which, within the tightest of oneparty systems, are to be held at the end of the month. It is in an autocrat that gratitude for that is atmosphere of nervous unpredictability that the Chirwas appear to be pawns in a game where the

the board. It has never been disputed kill the Chirwas would make the that Dr Banda is a despot. More regime no safer. It would benefit his is his benevolence of Malawinot at all

malevolence. Opposition has been squashed, for two decades slavish sycophancy has been the order of the Malawian day. Political stars on the rise have had a habit of suddenly disappearing into obscurity or worse, simply because they have shone too brightly, however loyally, for the liking of the President.

On the credit side, Dr Banda's harsh emphasis on order and economic pragmatism has, in fact, enabled his very poorly endowed and grossly overpopulated country to enjoy one of the very best growth rates in Africa. Materially the average Malawian has been better off than the great majority of Africans elsewhere, and it is to the Malawian due. On balance history may judge that though repression has been a hallmark of his rule Dr. to be pawns in a game where the pieces have begun fast to fall off. Banda has done good to Malawi.

But to end in bloodshed would sully his overall reputation. To

From Mr Neill Monaghan

Edinburgh.

Mrs Trixie Daw, the unseen voice of blind at the Old Bailey". Yours faithfully.

NEILL MONAGHAN, 3 Temple Gardens, Temple, EC4.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Doctor's pay and better service

From Dr E. R. Beck and others Sir, We, the undersigned consultants working in National Health Service hospitals, are concerned about the divisive and potentially demoralizing effect of the recent pay award to decree. doctors.

Apert from the all too obvious present deficiencies in the NHS, our particular concern is for the future. Despite party political arguments the people of this country have consistently endorded the view that the NHS is the best framework within which the health needs of the population can be fairly and effectively met.

The recent bitter pay dispute within the NHS has predictably affected the morale of many groups who are directly or indirectly involved with the care of patients; the threat of cuts in service if there was to be a higher settlement is now thrown into high relief by the pay award to doctors.

We do not wish to imply that the 8.7 per cent award from January, 1984, is not merited by doctors; we are concerned that the unexpected generosity at this time might have been otherwise motivate

We find on looking into the mouth of this gift horse a marked halitosis! Although the whole award will be centrally funded this year we wonder whether district health authorities will be asked to find a proportion of the money in ensuing

years?
We are therefore asking our employing authorities to deduct 4.1 per cent of the recent pay award from our salaries, thus reducing the increase to the 4.6 per cent received by our other NHS colleagues at

We are also asking that the 4.1 per cent deducted be paid to our district health authorities with the specific purpose of developing a service for patients which might otherwise not be possible within the NHS.

#### Yours faithfully,

E. R. BECK. D. L. H. PATTERSON. R. VICARY. JEREMY YUDKIN SHETLA ADAM. C. BOXT. MARTIN CORDERO.

T. R. CULLINAN. G. B. DRUMMOND.

ELEANOR HYLAND PATRICK MULLIN. PAUL NOONE. P. K. PAL,

SAM GALBRAITH.

HOLDSTOCK

A. HAUCK

DOUGLAS

As from: Whittington Hospital, St Mary's Wing, Highgate Hill, N19.

#### Bus ride to Clapham

From Mr Ian Dixon

Sir. Although it is with some trepidation that I take issue with Philip Howard (June 1) over his attribution of that "boring old cliche...the man on the Clapham omnibus..." to some anonymous politician, it is true to say, I think, that the phrase was first used by Lord Bowen when, speaking in a judicial capacity, he sought to establish a criterion of reasonable

conduct in the tort of negligence. Mr Howard will be comforted to learn, however, that "the man on the Clapham omnibus is not entirely unconnected with politics, being possessed of many characteristics popularly associated with poli-ticians. According to Professor Winfield (Tort, 11th edition) "he has not the courage of Achilles, the wisdom of Ulysses or the strength of Hercales, nor has he 'the prophetic vision of a clairvoyant', although Lord Bramwell occasionally attributed to him the agility of an

Yours faithfully. IAN DIXON, 54 Woodbine Road, Gosforth. Newcastle-upon-Tyne. June 1.

#### On a clear day

From Mr Oliver Barratt Sir. It is not necessary to go to East Africa to enjoy views of over 100 miles as these can be experienced in the Highlands. On November 23, 1969, I was on top of Beinn Sguliaird (3,059ft), to the north of Loch Etive in Argyll, with three friends. In conditions of exceptional clarity we could see, far beyond the north coast of Islay to the SW, two green hills linked by a ridge. Subsequent investigation showed that these were Errigal (2,466ft) and Slieve Snaght (2,019ft) in county Donegal, 150 miles away.

Your readers might think that, because of the curvature of the earth, this is theoretically impossible. However, there was a strong cold north wind following a depression (summit temperature, 24°F), and levers of air at different temperatures, and therefore different densities, caused the Irish hills to be visually lifted above the horizon by refraction; an effect comparable to the apparent bending of a stick where it breaks the surface of water. Yours faithfully, OLIVER BARRATT, ! London Street.

#### Seeing justice done

Sir, Your report on the retirement of

the Old Bailey, in today's copy of The Times (June 2), reflects the appreciation of many. However, your correspondent should know that the statue of justice above the Central Criminal Court is not blindfolded since, it was said at the time of its erection, "Justice is not

#### Attacking the causes of recession

From Mr William Shepherd Sir, Your leader ("Rules of the game", May 26), criticising the ineffectiveness of economic summits, has been amply reinforced by the virtually meaningless outcome

of the talks at Williamsburg.

The present recession is no mere hiccup; it has been going on for a very long time and it is likely to continue for much longer unless more positive action is taken by world leaders. This recession was undoubtedly set off by the huge increase in the cost of fuel oil, which impoverished the poorer countries in particular and in turn made it difficult for them to buy the manufactures of the more industrial countries. Practically nothing has been done to try and deal with the depression: indeed, the policies of the Reagan and Thatcher govern-ments have had the effect of

deepening it. If we are to deal with this depression we need something more radical than optimistic forecasts of improvement. Your leader very properly drew attention to the damage done to world trade by the chaotic nature of floating exchange rates. With more currencies being traded in one day than would be necessary to settle the whole of world trade for one year, difficult economic conditions are made still

more difficult. Moreover, the International Monetary Fund has in no way expanded its resources even to keep. pace with inflation; The General Arrangement for Borrowing, for example, has remained static from 1962 until this year, causing, among other things, private banks to be involved in sovereign loans - a

dangerous procedure.

Clearly there is a need for the expansion of the IMF to meet current conditions and for serious discussion of a system designed to limit the area of fluctuation in currencies and to discourage specu-

An attack ought, I feel, to be made upon what was the original cause of the recession, i.e., the high price of fuel. With American and British cooperation, this could be brought down to \$20 a barrel without seriously affecting the pursuit of alternatives. This would in itself have a tremendous effect upon world trade.

The depression set off by huge increases in fuel oil prices has been intensified by the use of high interest

rates for monetarist purposes. The depressing effect of high interest rates upon world trade and investment cannot be over-emphasised. Mr Reagan's pretence that he must keep high interest rates because of a budget deficit which is less than 3 per cent of the US gross national

product is a piece of nonsense. Of course we have to take steps to contain inflation and to discourage wasteful expenditure, but such efforts need not be in conflict with measured steps to regenerate the world economy. The cost to the world of unused capacity is very

British and American leaders in particular seem more concerned with the meticulous functioning of financial machinery than with the real needs of people. The wellbeing and happiness of the people should be the primary aim of a free society: it is, I feel, because there is no moral commitment to this concept that so little has been done to try and deal with the continuing world recession. Yours sincerely, WILLIAM SHEPHERD,

77 George Street, W1.

From Dr Elizabeth Halsall Sir, None of the three political parties seem to have addressed themselves clearly enough to the central question of this election, apart from the nuclear question -namely, why are the industrialized countries failing to solve the unemployment problem, arising, basically, from increased technological productivity, a problem which, since the Industrial Revolution, they have solved a number of times?

They have solved it by using the wealth generated from increased sales of their products not to increase wages and salaries but to reduce hours of work, to start or extend national systems of edu-cation and to institute old-age pension systems, all measures which either take people out of the labour market or reduce their participation

In this generation are governments, managements and unions less intelligent, less realistic, less disciplined and less adaptable than formerly? Can't they do it? Yours sincerely, ELIZABETH HALSALL, 146 Cottingham Road,

North Humberside.

#### Too much talent

From Mr John B. Harris Sir, I read in The Times on Saturday, May 21, that the chairman of ICI is complaining that they have

ment I was associated with graduate recruitment for a comparable prise for much of my working life, and I was in charge of their U.K. activities through most of the 1970s. l can only congratulate ICI's recruiters on their performance, because anyone knowing the game is aware that the only sensible way of meeting a preferably steady graduate recruitment target, aimed at provid-ing managers of the future, is to go

after the highest achievers possible. Allowance has to be made for differences in the balance between academic and social achievement and perhaps for current aptitudes, but so great are the uncertainties of the selection process of 22-year-olds and of the hazards of career progression that any other policy

would be irresponsible.
But if what Mr Harvey Jones says is true. I ask how many other major employers are similarly placed and would it be in the national interest to try to alter things?
As an example of the other side of

the picture I recall that in the late 1950s and early 1960s the then smailer components of the motor manufacturing industry, with few exceptions, spurned graduate recruitment and did not compete even for mechanical engineers. "Long haired and academic", "an ounce of practice is worth a ton of theory" and "wet behind the ears", were the verbal currency of their attitude.

I believe that the managament of a large slice of our motor manufacindustry over the past 20 years would have been more effective if that industry had done something to attract a share of the highest achievers who, even in those pre-Robbins days, were increasingly going through higher education.

Since the war, the graduate recruitment scene has been dominated by a dozen or perhaps 20 large industrial/commercial employers, together with the higher reaches of the Civil Service. Through the 1970s the great chartered accountant firms joined in and, more recently, the merchant banks.

The system is self-perpetuating: good graduates make good managers and attract more good graduates. The small and/or unfashionable employer simply cannot compete because even in these times most of the illustrious employers will say that there has never been a sufficiency let alone a surplus of real talent. I can offer no obvious solution to the problem but it would seem that it would be in the national interest if employers themselves could devise some means whereby a better deployment of talent is achieved by inducements at recruitment or perhaps for subsequent transfer between employers.

Yours faithfully, JOHN B. HARRIS, 31 Princedale Road, W.11.

May 26.

#### Railway closure

From Mr Geoffrey Sampson Sir. There are two points of view about the campaign to save the Settle to Carlisle railway from closure, alluded to in your columns today (May 31).

I understand that deterioration of the Ribblehead Viaduct has now proceeded so far as to require extensive rebuilding rather than patching up. To rebuild this massive feat of Victorian engineering in the original style would be enormously expensive; a decision to save the line would surely lead to the viaduct which occupies an extremely prominent position in the middle of one of the most beautiful and popular

tourist areas of Northern England being replaced by a modern STOUCHUTE.

I have travelled on the line several times and it is indeed a lovely run, but I believe the interests of the many who visit the Ribblehead area by road and on foot should take precedence over those of the few who use the railway as passengers. It is not as if the line offers a useful local transport service; there is only one intermediate stop in the seventy miles between Settle and Carlisle. Yours faithfully, GEOFFREY SAMPSON,

Richmond House,

Clock symphony

From Mr John G. Deacon

Sir, Certainly there must be many

readers who will have found sympathy with Mr Hooton (May 31) about bleeps from electronic

Apart from the lack of consider-

watches at concerts and opera.

Yorkshire.

#### People's choice

From Professor Norman Hammond Sir, In your leader today, "Greenland waves goodbye", you refer to the 40,000 Greenland "Eskimos" who form 80 per cent of the population there, and again to the Canadian Eskimos".

ation by the wearer and the For the past decade these people disturbance caused to members of have been called, by the Canadian authorities at least, by their own name of Inuit - "the people" the audience we were recently advised by a leading recording engineer that, due to the high quality which they have firmly indicated of modern recording technology, it is becoming increasingly difficult to that they prefer to the dis-approbatory "Eskimo" - "flesh record anything where an audience is present - such is the sensitivity of eaters" - a name given in scorn by American Indians from farther the modern microphone and digital south. recording techniques.

Perhaps their own choice of

Wholeway,

Hariton, Cambridge.

May 31.

name, as well as their degree of attachment to the EEC, could be draw attention to this menace in their programmes? honoured in Europe? Yours faithfully, I am, Sir, your most obedient NORMAN HAMMOND.

JOHN G. DEACON, Managing Director, Conifer Records, Horton Road, West Drayton,

#### diverse peoples, from the Elbe to the Ussuri. None have liberated themselves, nor show any sign of being able to do so.

The occupied nations of Europe during the Second World War were not liberated by their resistance movements. They were liberated by the Allied armies, at huge cost in ives and property.

Too high cost of

From Professor Michael Howard

Sir. Whatever subject Professor Jewell. of Cambridge (June 4) may profess, it is evidently not history.

The Russians have conquered many

liberation?

Does Professor Jewell look to the American armies to liberate us again, and at what would he calculate the cost? I would simply remind him of the chilling words of a former French Prime Minister: "Next time, it will be like liberating a corpse".

Yours etc. MICHAEL HOWARD, Oriel College, Oxford.

#### Nuclear deterrence

From Mr J. Feldman

Sir, The nerve of what Mr Powell says (report, June 1) is that deterrence is effective against Bri-tain, but is not effective against the USSR. He says that Britain would be restrained in any conflict from the use of nuclear weapons because it would fear destruction from the USSR. But would not the Soviet Union also be deterred for the same

reason? Mr Powell answers this by noticing the difference in the numbers of nuclear weapons held by each country. But even 16 weapons would be an unacceptably high level of destruction; Mr Powell seems to think that only the fear of complete destruction would really stop a country from using nuclear weapons. It this were the case, then it might be an argument for Britain acquiring a few more missiles in order to be sure of being able to destroy the whole of the Soviet

Union. I am, yours etc., J. FELDMAN,

14 Norham Road, From Mr Nigel Hart

Sir, Mr Halsall's argument (May 31) that, because Russia has not in this. century launched a major aggressive war, she can therefore be trusted not to do so should we and our European allies disarm unilaterally and evict American nuclear bases is no argument at all.

Having been defeated by Japan in 1905 and by Imperial Germany in 1918 and then gravely weakened by CAN October Revolution, it was not until after her shared victory over Nazi Germany in 1945 that Russia had either the strength or the self-confidence to contemplate such a war and, since then, she has been stalemated by a nuclear armed Nato. What would happen if Russia found herself for the first time in a position of overwhelming nuclear and conventional strength in Europe no one

can tell and I, for one, have no desire to find out. The freedom of Britain and Western Europe is too important to permit irresponsible experimen-tation, however idealistically

prompted. Yours faithfully NIGEL HART. 10 Shrewsbury Road, W2.

#### Waterloo wasteland

From Mr Alexander Kroll Sir. What is needed for a transform-

ation of the South Bank are not more buildings, as suggested by your correspondent, but more people.

If the area between the GLC and the Hayward Gallery were given over to public attractions - open air cafes, market stalls (fruit and vegetables and antiques), band stands, pavement artists and amateur art shows, swings, roundabouts,

etc, etc - the whole place would soon be humming with life and enjoy-To get people across the river, there should be ferries and moving walkways on Hungerford Bridge. Yours faithfully.

#### June 2.

132 Fulham Road, SW3.

ALEX KROLL

Where the heart is From Mr E. H. Cooke-Yarborough Sir. When we came to live in this village, it was in Berkshire. Now it is

in Oxfordshire. Our local radio station (Oxford) is regarded by the BBC as being in the South-east.

ITV (also from Oxford) gives us Midlands programmes and advertisements. We are on the boundary between the Southern and South-Western

Gas Board areas, so neither seems able to bring us gas. Now I see that one of the candidates for election to represent

our new Wantage constituency is a Wessex Regionalist. Can any of your readers enlighten me? In what part of the country do

we live? Yours faithfully. E. H. COOKE-YARBOROUGH, Lincoln Lodge, Longworth, Abingdon,

#### Missing Rembrandt From Mr D. P. M. Michael

Is it not time for managements to Sir. Could the explanation for the frequent disappearance and reappearance of the Rembrandt portrait from Dulwich be that its removal is now a passing-out test for the SAS? Yours sincerely. D, P. M. MICHAEL,

28 Fields Road. Newbork Gwent.

Oxfordshire.

#### COURT AND SOCIAL

#### **COURT** CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE June 6: The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron of the Anglo-Swedish Society, this evening attended the Society's Annual Dinner at the Hyde Park Hotel, SW1.

Mr Richard Davies was in attendance.
The Princess Anne. Mrs Mark Phillips visited Gloucester this

Having been received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Gloucestershire (Colonel M. Gibbs), Gloucestersaure (Corones M. Chous), Her Royal Highness visited Caritors Junior School (Headmaster, Mr Edward Hicks) and presented the School with the Save the Children

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips then drove to the High School for Girls, Denmark Road, and, escorted by the Headmistress (Miss A. Miles), toured the School and planted a tree to commemorate

and planted a life to confinemorale its Centenary.

Afterwards Her Royal Highness opened and toured the Gloncestershire Fire and Rescue Service

**Forthcoming** 

Mr E. P. Bickersteth and Miss C. D. Longhurst

Mr M. P. Agius and Miss C. E. Church

Mr M. P. Barnett and Miss G. M. T. Coles

Mr P. M. Boycott and Miss M. M. L. P. Russo

Mr J. N. Cloake and Miss M. E. McKeudrick

land Road, Gibraltar.

Aighurth, Liverpool.

Mr R. J. A. Hooley and Miss E. A. Tribe

aud Miss S. A. McKibbin

Mr T. J. Duttou

marriages

The engagement is announced between Paul, eldest son of The Rev R. G. G. and Mrs Hooper, of Withleigh, Devon, and Judith, only daughter of Mr and Mrs S. Rollison, of Alwoodley, Leeds. The engagement is announced between Piers, eldest son of the Bishop of Bath and Wells and Mrs

John Bickersteth, of The Palace, Wells, Somerset, and Carolyn, only daughter of Mr and Mrs John Longhurst, of Old Place Farm, Angmering, West Sussex. and Miss K. J. Keene The engagement is announce

The engagement is announced between Martin Peter, only son of and Miss RA. Hinchilff-Mathew

Dr and Mrs Peter, Guy Son of Dr and Mrs Peter Agius, of Hinksey Hill Top, Oxford, and Christine Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Mr S. D. Church, of Padstow, Cornwall. The engagement is announced between Francis, elder son of Mr and Mrs Desmond Macadam, of Lima, Perú and Buenos Aires, and RoseAnn, danghter of Mr and Mrs Alan Hinchliff-Mathew, of Sancti The engagement is announced between Matthew, elder son of Captain and Mrs T. W. Barnett, of Spiritu, Argentina.

Morriston, West Glamorgan, and Georgina, younger daughter of Dr and Mrs Handley Coles, of The engagement is announced between Peter, son of Mr and Mrs

Michael Boycott, of Brass Sykes, Carlton-in-Cleveland, Yorkshire, and Michelle, daughter of Mr and Mrs Adolphus Russo, of Cumber-

The engagement is announced between John Newling Cloake, 2nd Lieutenant Royal Regiment of Fusiliers, son of Mr and Mrs John Cecil Cloake, of Richmond, Survey and Mary Eba, daughter of Mr and Mrs Thomas McKendrick, of Alabamath Livraenant McKendrick, of The engagement is announced between Peter Morgan, son of Mr and Mrs M. E. H. Whitting, of Glyn Pedr, Llanishen, Cardiff, and Susan Catherine, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs R. W. Baker, of The Ridings, East Houses, Survey The engagement is announced between Timothy, elder son of Mr and Mrs J. D. Dutton, of The

Mr G. G. J. Williams

Street, Barrington, Ilminster, Somerset, and Leslie June, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Norman Gershman, of 710 Broadway, New York. The marriage will take place on June 25 at the Unitarian Church

Luncheon

Royal Warrant Holders Association The Lord Mayor was the guest of honour at the annual luncheon of the Royal Warrant Holders Association held yesterday at the Histon International hotel. Mr Victor Watson, president, was in the chair.

Dinners Anglo-Swedish Society

The Duke of Edinburgh was the guest of honour and proposed the toast to Anglo-Swedish relations at the Anglo-Swedish Society's dinner held at the Hyde Park Hotel yesterday. He was received by Sir Archibald Ross, president of the society, and Lady Ross and the Swedish Ambassador, who replied to the toast, and Mrs Leif Leifland. Those present included vice-presidents of the society, members of the council former British Ambassadors to Sweden and members of the Swedish community in the United

Royal Television Society Mr Peter Graham Scott and Mr Michael Peacock were the guests of honour and principal speakers at a dinner of the Royal Television. Society given at the Arts Club, last

Receptions

HM Government Lord Lyell was host at a reception held yesterday in Edinburgh Castle on the occasion of the annual meeting of the Berne Union in Byron Society

The Byron Society held a reception last night at the Royal Institution of Great Britain after a debate on Byron and the Elgin Marbles. Mr William St Clair presided and the other speakers were Professor Robert Browning, London University, Mr Brian Cook, British Museum, and Mr Ian Scott-Kilvert, ioint chairman of the society Among those present were:

ALHOMS INDES PRESENT WETE:
The Greek Anthomson of the Creek Enthessy. Lady Daly, Mrs. Elma Samerried, the Counters of Langford, Lady Mander and Rembers of the Anglo-Heilant. League, the Archaeological Society, the British Society, the Browning Society, the Institute of Channel Science, the Lowdon Helleric Society and the Royal Society of Lineature.

Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Mrs

N. M. Catchpole to be co-chairman of the Women's National Commission in succession to Miss Catrin Williams. The government co-chairman is Lady Young.

Mrs Marine Adams to be president for the Adams to be president. of the Architectural Association and Mr Martin Frishman and Mr Breathing Apparatus Training Complex at Gloucester Fire Station (Chief Fire Officer, Mr R. Wilson). Mrs Andrew Peilden was in

The Queen was represented by Lord Porchester at the Memorial Service for Captain Sir Cecil Boyd-Rochfort which was held in the Guards Chaped today.

CLARENCE HOUSE

June 6: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother was represented by Sir Martin Gilliat atthe Memorial Service for Captain Sir Cecil Boyd-Rochfort which was held in the Guards' Chapel today.

KENSINGTON PALACE June 6: The Prince and Princess of Wales this afternoon at Kensington Palace received the Prime Minister

of Australia and Mrs Hawke. The Prince and Mrs Hawke.
The Prince and Princess of Wales
this evening attended the première
of the film Octopussy, in aid of the
Stars Organization for Spastics and
the Royal School for the Blind at
Leatherhead, of which Her Royal
Highpage is Patender the Octopus Highness is Patron, at the Odeon Theatre, Leicester Square. Mrs George West, Mr Victor Chapman and Major David Brom-head were in attendance.

Rev P. D. G. Hooper and Miss J. L Rollison

Mr P. E. Hunter Jones

The engagement is anabunteed between Patrick, son of Colonel and Mrs Hugh Hunter Jones, of Church Farm, Langham, Essex, and Katha-rine, daughter of the late Leo V. Keane and of Mrs Margaret Keane, of Omaha, Nebraska, United States,

Mr R. P. Noble and Miss C. A. Trowbridge

The engagement is announced between Robert, younger son of Mr P. A. Noble and the late Mrs F. M. Noble, of Farnham, Surrey, and Carol, eidest daughter of Mr and Mrs J. A. Trowbridge, of Lynnfield, Massachusetts.

The Rev T. Tiley and Mrs L. Sawyer

The engagement is announce tween Tim Tiley, of The Old Rectory, Litton, Somerset, and Mrs.

Friary, Richmond, North York-shire, and Shelagh, eldest daughter shire, and Shelagh, eldest daughter shire, and Mrs M. I. McKibbin, of The engagement is announced between Jason, youngest son of Mr and Mrs G. T. S. Williams, of Water Street. Barrington, Ilminster, The engagement is announced between Richard, son of Mr and Mrs W. A. Hooley, of Fairfield, Liverpool, and Elizabeth, daughter of All Souls, Lexington Avenue at Eightieth Street, New York. of Dr and Mrs M. A. Tribe, of

Memorial service

Captain Sir Cecil Boyd-Rochfort
The Queen was represented by Lord
Porchester at a memorial service for
Captain Sir Cecil Boyd-Rochfort held yesterday in the Guards Chapel, Wellington Barracks. Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother was represented by Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Martin Gilliat. The Rev Neville Thomas officiated, assisted by the Ven Kenneth Child, Mr Peter

Pedcock, Mr. Room McCall, Mrn. Joyce McCall, Vaccount Massartwens and Ferrerd, Lord Amberted of Hackment, Margarder Look Amberted of Hackment, Margarder Look Level Marchael Called Marchael Called Marchael Called Marchael Called Massart, Lady Elizabeth Basser, Lady Pentelope Rous, the Hon Rosamond Penterory, Str. Berhard Wassprobent, Lady Affilm, Livethmant-Coloniel Sir Frapert and Penterory, Str. Berhard Wassproben, Lady Affilm, Livethmant-Coloniel Sir Frapert and Pentelophon, Dume Ann Parker Soviets, Lady West, Master-Cansard Str. Thomas Philiphophon, Dume Ann Parker Soviets, Lady West, Master-Cansard Str. Thomas (president, Srd Gisserts Cital), Lady Browns, Lyon, Major Penter and the Hot Mrs. Revolution, Philippo, Mrs. Peter Willett, Mr. John H. Thursky, Mr. H. Jose, Str. Jose, Mrs. Horder Ford, Mr. Michael Cirwald, Afr. and Mrs. Harry Cart, Mrs. M. Allisaston Taylor. Tambi Mr.

A Hallendon Taylor.

A Himston Taylor.

A Hallendon Mr.

A Hallendon Mr. markey, Mr. H. J. Joef, Mr. John F. Hurshey, Mr. H. Joef, Mr. and Mr. Neethe Cownide. Mr. and Mr. arry Carr, Mrs Mr. Allington Taylor.

19. Philip Lewis, Major and Mrs. Wichight.

19. C. A. A. Robertson, Mr. Dawid, Michol.

19. Proceedings of Mr. Dawid, Michol.

19. Philip Lewis, Major and Mr. Dawid, Michol.

19. Philip Lewis, Michol.

2 Memoria Memori

Western Australian Foundation Day

The annual Western Australian Foundation Day commemoration service was held yesterday in the Queen's Chapel of the Savoy. Canon Edwyn Young officiated. The lossous were read by the Agent. General for Western Australia and Mr Dudley Stowe, and an address was given by Canon Rex Davis.

Action Research for the Crippled Child

tolerated. Mr Denys Sutton, editor of the international art Getty trustees should not be journal Apollo, says in the latest blinded to British feeling about All tickets for the Bal Masque, to be He urges them to appreciate onslaught on Britain's national held on June 20 at Sutton Place in held on June 20 at Sutton Place in aid of Action Research for the that "it is not feasible politically crippled Child, have been sold.

He urges them to appreciate onslaught on Britain's national treasures, even though British crippled Child, have been sold.

KENSINGTON PALACE

June 6: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon, President of The Girl Guides Association attended the Annual General Meeting of the Association held this morning at Commonwealth Headquarters and this afternoon at Merchant Taviors' Hail.

KENSINGTON PALACE

The Duke of Gloucester returned to Catwick Airport this morning at the conclusion of his visit to Ottawa, Canada. Upon arrival at the Airport His Royal Highness was received by Brigadier General C. B. Smider, Commander Defence Lizison Staff (London); Mr P. Bailey, Director of Gatwick and Stansted Airports and Mr. D. A. Clark, Proventy, and Mr D. A. Clark, Property and Commercial Manager, British Airnorts Authority.

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE June 6: Princess Alexandra and the Hon Angus Ogilvy were present this evening at a Reception to celebrate the twinning of Bond Street with Fifth Avenue, held in aid of the British American Arts Association, at the Inter-Continental Hotel, London WI. Lady Nicholas Gordon Lengo was in attendance.

Birthdays today

Signor Pietro Annigoni, 73; His Honour Sir Carl Aarvold, 76; Sir Honour Sir Carl Aarvold, 76; Sir John Biggs-Davison, 65; Sir Wilfred Cockroft, 60; Lord Cooper of Stockton Heath, 75; Sir Murray Fox, 71; Mr Martyn Goff, 60; Miss Alfreda Hodgson, 43; Mr James Ivory, 55; Mr Tom Jones, 43; Lord Luke, 78; Sir Robert Lusty, 74; Misa Virginia McKeansa, 52; Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Phipps, 74; Mr Ronald Pickup, 43; Rear-Admiral Guy Wilson, 77.

Sir Thomas Pike A service of thanksgiving for the life of Marshai of the Royal Air Force Sir Thomas Pike will be held in the

Sir Thomas Pike will be held in the Royal Air Force Church of St Clement Danes, Strand, WC2 at noon on Wednesday, July 6, 1983.

Those wishing to attend are requested to apply for tickets, in writing and enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope, to Ministry of Defence, S10s(Air), Room 601, Adastral House, Theobalds Road, London WC1X SRII by not later. Adastral House, Theobalds Road, London WC1X SRU, by not later than June 21, 1983. Applications should not be sent to St Clement Danes.

St Edward's School



Newsagents set hopes on new technology

methods were forecast by the leader of Britain's newsagents at their annual conference in Blackpool yesterday.

yesterday.

Less real money would be handled by the public, with more "plastic money" transactions, Mr Neville Whitehouse, the retiring president, said in his address to the National Federation of Retail News

Agents.
He said electronic gadgetry would have to be accepted by newsagents in an even more competitive future. But he still saw a lucrative future in

But he still saw a increase tenire in newsagency retailing for those willing to work hard and move with the times, especially in the field of modern technology.

Mr Whitehouse criticized the newspaper publishers for what he called their irresponsible action during last year's rail strike in trying to reduce the discount to the trade.

But assurances had been given.

The house set in colling green rarkland.

But assurances had been given that decisions about such difficulties in future would be taken only after consultation with both the whole-sale and retail organizations.

Falkland stamps on show

Sir Rex Hunt, the civil com-missioner of the Falkland Islands, emphasized the importance of stamps and stamp collecting for the financial future of the islands when he officially opened an exhibition of the island's stamps and postal history, yesterday at Stanley Gibbons Gallery, in the Strand. Stamps are the island's second largest industry, after sheep farming. The exhibition is open throughout

Bridge victory

The latest in a series of one-day events organized by the English Bridge Union took place at Leatherhead in Sunrey, on Sunday with an entry of 238 pairs. Results:

1. A 5 Menchel: R McRobert Onedon 6.502:

2. B C Remier, J. P R Clar Southern Countries 6.792; 3. J. Williams. Mrs B Countries 6.792; 3. J. Williams. Mrs B Countries 6.792; 4. J. A A & J. D. C. W. Countries 6.793; 4. J. A & B. C. W. C. W.

use unrepealed wartime powers

to stop heritage exports if the

museum seeks to buy further

Talks on broadleaved trees in South-east fail

By Hugh Clayton, Environment Correspondent Talks to end the argument. It says that despite differabout the amount of broad-ences in methods of compi-leaved tree cover existing in lation, it is fair to conclude that south-east England have failed the total area of broadleaved fallen in the past 35 years, while change. the Forestry Commission says that it is much the same.

of major importance should

leave Great Britain. Public

Normanby, chairman of the

what seems to be a final

opinion will not stand for it."

British art treasures is given in The warning comes in the an editorial in a leading art wake of a speech by Lord

journal published yesterday.

Normanby, chairman of the National Art-Collections Fund,

realize that "they are playing inghlighting the threat posed to with fire" and further losses of the British heritage treasures to the United States will not be Getty.

south-east England nave to produce a compromise. The woodland in England south to produce a compromise. The woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland in England south to Produce a compromise the woodland south to The commission, which administers the nationalized

But naturalists are convinced that broadleaved cover has declined, often to be replaced by forestry industry, bases its claim conifers. Broadleaved woodland on a comparison between its consists of trees such as oak 1947 tree census and its latest beech and ash and is one of the version, which is being pub-lished region by region, best habitats for many kinds of

entertained by London dealers.

for a collaborative policy

between the two countries. The

Getty board should have little difficulty in "facing up to the fact that when the chips are

down the British government holds the whip hand.

art have never been repealed

delude themselves that a Con-

servative government will re-

powers as are at their disposal,

Wartime regulations pro-

The time has come, it says,

The George I green lacquer cabinet which fetched £81,000. (Photograph: John Manning).

Sale records tumble at

Godmersham Park

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Corresponden

As the sheep gently grazed in the sunlit water-meadows of Godmersham Park, near Canter-

bury, yesterday the rich descended on the beautiful eighteenth-century brick mansion by heliconter and Rolls-Royce for Christie's auction

They were prepared to bid virtually without

set of Chippen

limit on the pieces that caught their fancy; £15,120 for a pair of George I needlework

dining chairs and £81,000 for a wing chair

announced yesterday, has been bought for just over £3m by Mr John Sunley, son of Mr Bernard

Sunley, the property developer. The transaction

went through only last Thursday and Christie's could not be persuaded to withdraw from the

sale such items as the new owner would have

They argued that their clients were already

flying in from abroad and could not be denied

the chance to compete for the treasures. Financially that decision was dramatically

The house, set in rolling, green parkland, stepped into history about 1800 when it belonged to Jane Austen's brother, Edward

Austen Knight. Jane is reputed to have used a

classical summerhouse and to have based Munsfield Park on Godmersham.

Its latter-day fame dates from 1936, when the

The house and 1,200-acre estate, it was

upholstered in George I floral needlework.

of the house contents.

liked to keep.

smons, £97,260 for a

of flowers and fruit.

Award for a teacher who held intruder

estate was bought by Robert and Elsie Tritton, who furnished it with the finest 18th-century furniture that money could buy, and money

Mrs Tritton was born Elsie Richter, a New

ces at yesterday's sale. The French 18th-cer

daughter, and a quarter to Mr Frank Balicki, an

old friend and the faithful companion of Mrs

Tritton's last years. She died at the age of 96 last

(unpublished estimate £100,000) paid by Adrian Ward-Jackson, the London dealer, for a late

Gothic tapestry depicting the betrothal scene in

Ward-Jackson also set a new price record for a cushion when he paid £15,120 (estimate £3,000-£4,000) for a pair of early 18th-century English tapestry cushions with brightly coloured devices

A new auction price record was set for any

English chair when a walnut wing chair covered in floral embroidery made £81,000 (estimate £15,000-£20,000). A Regency giltwood table brought an astonishing £91,800 (estimate £15,000-£20,000) and a George I green lacquer

cabinet which had been expected to make the top price of about £50,000 to £60,000 went to Partridge Fine Art at £81,000.

The top prices of the day included £144,400

Yorker. Her first husband was Sir Louis Baron

could buy a lot just after the depression.

Mrs Josephine Morley, a nur-sery school head teacher, who saved her children's party fund by making a citizen's arrest, is to receive an award tomorrow for her "prompt and brave

Mrs Morley who is aged 54 and a grandmother, found an intruder in her school, Harrington nursery school, in Derby, and challenged him.

The Chief Constable of Derbyshire, Mr Alfred Parrish,

is to make a critizen of the month award to Mrs Morley, who will also receive a framed certificate.

Getty museum cautioned on heritage exports A stern warning to the Getty right or centre, to accept that a museum, in Malibu, California, high proportion of the remaining to the Getty right or centre, to accept that a tations to the museum, and urgently on the consequences of museum staff in turn are a ban on exports which would entertained by London dealers.

adversely affect other American

institutions, and disturb the art

world, both academic and commercial. "Before the door to the British treasure-trove is slammed, the board and staff of the Getty museum must formulate a policy acceptable to British public opinion".

hibiting the export of works of Responding to the editorial and Getty trustees should not frain from using such residuary It urges the trustees to reflect millions in private hands.

**OBITUARY** THE REV DR ERIC ABBOTT Former Dean of Westminster

The Rev Dr Eric Abbont, KCVO, Dean of Westminster from 1959 to 1974, died on

June 6 at the age of 77. Eric Symes Abbott was born on May 26, 1906. He went to Nottingham High School, whence he passed with a classical scholarship to Jesus College, Cambridge, in 1925. A first in Part One of the

Tripos was followed by a John Stewart of Rannoch University Scholarship, and a first in Part Two seemed inevitable. However, membership of the College Boat Club and a Trial cap as a cox in 1928, a multime of friends, and, even more, the Presidency of the Student Christian Movement in Cambridge drew him away from the highest levels of scholarship and he had to be content with a Church in particular as the second. He had not been chairman of numerous councils committed to ordination when and committees. he went up to Cambridge, and it He was deeply concerned and was only late in his University active for Westminster School career that the call to the and found time to pay frequent priesthood became plain. He one-day visits to the Commwent to Westcott House as a unity of the Epiphany at Truro student in 1928.

unity of the Epiphany at Truro of which he was Warden.

After a short spell at St.

John's, Westminster, he was the deanery was the celebration drawn away from parish work in 1965-6 of the 900th anniverto become Chaplain, and later sary of the founding of the Warden, of King's College Abbey This, beginning with the Hostel, London, and also inaugural service on December. Chaplain to Lincoln's Inn. Then 28 1965, continued for tweive his work began at Lincoln months. During that time there Theological College, where he were held fifty special services, was Warden from 1936 to 1945. in addition to the ordinary With the loyal but unobtrusive Abbey services, and each of plainly recognizable stamp.

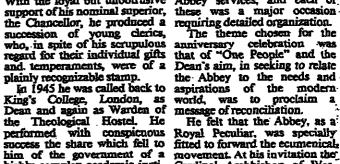
the Theological Hostel. He performed with conspicuous him of the government of a highly complex academic institution until struck down by serious illness.

The enforced rest however was elected Warden of Keble College, Oxford, when it was entering upon a new phase of life as a full college of the University.

But though he soon overcame the sense of feeling a stranger in Oxford and looked forward to many years there, this was not to be. After only four years, he allowed himself to be persuaded to succeed Dr Alan Don as Dean of Westminster.

At his installation on St Andrew's Day, 1959, he otherwing preached a sermon on the text to him. "Sir, we would see Jesus", and spoke of his vision of the Abbey as a great church in which (without its ceasing to be true to all that is best in Anglicanism) all questing men, irrespective of faith and race, would see Jes

In the years that followed, the realization of this vision was his who inherited the Carreras cigarette fortune. Sir Louis had a penchant for early needlework and was taking his part in the daily services, presiding over the his taste was reflected in some of the highest tury furniture was Robert Tritton's particular welcoming the head of a foreign state or entertaining countless The proceeds of the sale will be shared, with three quarters going to the children and grandchildren of Myrtle Hood, Mrs Tritton's



At the same time he found

The climax of his tenure of

the energy to serve the Church as a whole and the Anglican

Royal Peculiar, was specially success the share which fell to fitted to forward the ecumenical. movement. At his invitation the Cardinal Archbishop of Westminster and the heads of other Churches took part in several of the special services and for the led to a full recovery. In 1956 he first time since the sixteenth century a Roman Catholic priest was heard preaching from

the Abbety pulpit.

Abbott's intellectual and administrative gifts might have led him to high positions in the academic or the ecclesiastical world, but his ever widening pastoral ministry, left no time for the pursuit of specialized academic interests, while the insistence of his medical advisors excluded him from the episcopal charges which would otherwise have inevitably fallen

From the point of view of external observances he would have ranked as a very Prayerbook Catholic, but his theological position was one of a highly characteristic but very definite Catholicism, in which a deep devotion to the Church of England was altogether free overriding concern, whether he from the irritating insularity which sometimes accompanies that admirable loyalty.

Sir Anthony Lewis, CBE, on the translation, preparation who died on June 5 at the age of and performance of the scores.

68, made a distinguished His success not only helped to contribution to English musical change public attitudes to these life in many areas. Scholar, conductor, administrator, teacher, editor and composer, recording studio as a conductor of Handel, Purcell, Lully, Rameau and Monteverdi, he was influential in setting among other composers. He was also chairman of the Purcell scholarly standards of the performance of pre-classical music and in reviving for Society. Meanwhile, his concern for sound editions of English music performance numbers of previously little appreciated works, series forming a collection of

especially Handel's operas. Anthony Carey Lewis was born on March 2, 1915 and educated at Wellington College, the Royal Academy of Music, sonally supervised from its and Peterhouse College, Cambridge, where he held a sprointed CBE in 1967.

In 1968 he became Principal was one of the most brilliant of the Royal Academy of Music, and the supervised to his various. his generation to have come under the influence of E. J. Dent. He then studied in Paris with Nadia Boulanger.

and take charge of the music in the new Third Programme: its famously high musical standards were substantially due to Lewis's combination of scholarly curiosity and painstaking

of Music at Birmingham. Here, for over two decades, and working with staff and students

a post well suited to his various talents, and one which he filled with distinction. He was knighted in 1972 for his services to music. He retired as Principal of the Royal Academy in 1982. Lewis made less mark as a composer than in other spheres of activity, though he published a number of works including a Horn Concerto written for Dennis Brain in 1956, He also

contributed a large number of

articles to various scholarly publications As a conductor he was discreet but direct and effective, wasting little time and conveying, with typical efficiency and friendly courtesy of manner, his intentions. He had the respect and affection of students and professionals alike; while his fellow-scholars and administrators similarly held in respect and affection a man of quiet

#### SIR HERBERT BROADLEY

Sir Herbert Broadley, KBE, who died on June 2 at the age of 90, had been a Civil Servant in

Responding to the editorial yesterday, Mr Hugh Leggatt, a museums commissioner and secretary of Heritage in Danger, said: "Great Britain alone has scores of great artistic and historical treasures, worth many millions in private hands.

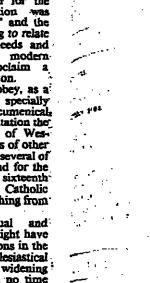
| Mations Food and Agriculture the Board of Trade but he resigned from the Civil Service in 1926 and joined the firm of in 1958 was Representative in advertising agents, W. S. Craw-Britain of Unicef, a post he held ford Ltd serving in their Berlin for 10 years until 1958.

branch and subsequently taking charge of their distribution in London.

competence, energy and devotion to high standards.

In 1939 he joined the Ministry of Food becoming 2 Deputy Secretary in 1941 and a Second Secretary in 1945. He was Leader of the UK Delegations to the International Wheat Conferences of 1947 and

حكذا من الاحل



2012/2014

service for special occasions, of many married priests and their wives, but his own vocation left no place for thoughts of marriage.

works, but brought him into the

led to Musica Britannica, a long

national music which he edited, with Thurston Dart, and personally supervised from its inception in 1951. He was appointed CBE in 1967.

#### SIR ANTHONY LEWIS

In 1935, having won a prize for musical palaeography, he joined the BBC. Here his work included a pioneering edu-cational series, The Foun-dations of Music, and a much admired set of programmes Handel in Rome.

After war service in the Middle East he returned to plan

efficiency.
In 1947 he became Professor among multifarious teaching and performing activities, he led a revival of Handel's operas,

the years before, during and just after the First World War, before going into advertising in the 1920s where he remained until the outbreak of the Second. He entered the Civil Service in 1912 and served in the

1948.

City Comment

**Tremors** 

beneath the

oil calm

Ministers from the

Organization of Petroleum

**Exporting Countries have** 

made much of the recent

calm in the oil market. But

appearances can be decep-

tive, as the members of the

the Opec price-monitoring

committee which meets in

Paris tomorrow are well

Rumours that Nigeria

was to cut its price were

hotly denied, but it re-

.

100

Paramet Paramet

20.7

\*\*\* Mary 1121

- 4 1 --

4. . . . .

41.50

3NY 1 1 11 15

----

. .

<u>. . . .</u> .

t e

git tit 🕳 😙

.....

....

والمازكين

1: :

·

7

٠٠ ، ٠٠ شو

at 5"-

i<u>e</u>spani

÷ + :

# and **Finance**

City Editor **Anthony Hilton** 

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road Lotidon WC1X 8EZ.... Telephone 01-637 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 703.4, up 5.0 FT Gilts: 82.77, up 0.43 **Bargains:** 20,436 Tring Hall USM Index: 168.1, up1.5

Tokyo: Nikkel Dow Jones index 8,505.92, down 14.59 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 902.89, down 12.71 New York: Dow Jones Average (midday) 1,210.44, down 2.60

**CURRENCIES** 

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5765 up 1 cent Index 87.0 up 1.3 DM 4.05 up 0.0700 FrF 12.7 up 0.2050 Yen 379.50 up 5.25 Index 125.4 up 0.7 DM 2.5675 up 250 pts

\$407.00 down \$5 NEW YORK LATEST Gold \$411.50

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: 3 month interbank 10 % = 1014 Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 99<sub>hs</sub>. - 911<sub>hs</sub> 3 month DM51<sub>k</sub>. = 53<sub>s</sub> 3 month 1411<sub>hs</sub>. = 149<sub>hs</sub>

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period Merch 2 to April 5, 1983 inclusive: 10.974 per

PRICE CHANGES

Barclays Bank 490p, up 12p Distillers 239p, up 6p NatWest 615p, up 15p P&O 200p, up Shell 530p, down 6p

TODAY

Interims: Associated Fisheries, Deelkraal Gold, Door-ing and nfontein Gold, Driefontein Consolidated, Kloof Gold, McCorquodale, Benterspost Gold, Viskfontein Gold. Finals: Atkins Bros (Hoslery) Brown and Jackson, property and reversionary investments, Reed international, Scotcros, Sketchley, Summe Clothes. Economic statistics; Credit Business (Apr) Wholesale price index numbers (May-Prov), retail sales (Apr-final), UK balance of payments (first quarter) London clearing banks monthly statement (May-May), provisional estimates of monetary aggregates (Mid-May).

#### Fitch queries Safeway offer

Fitch Lovell has asked Safeway Stores to clarify its recent 44.8m offer to Fitch's supermarket subsidiary, Key Markets.
Linford, which is offering

£40.8m for Key Markets has been asked for its response to the Safeway offer.

The Fitch board saw no reason to change its earlier recommendation accepting the Linfood terms. Fitch and Linfood shareholders are meeting on Friday to vote on this

 CAR SALES UP: Car sales last month rose 20 per cent compared with May last year, to 145,000 according to the So-ciety of Motor Manucfacturers

and Traders.

SIERRA SLUMPS: The - on which Ford is pinning its hopes of maintaining the Cortina top-seller reputation - is down to fifth place in the car sales charts for May. The Escort was the topseller with 13,200 sold.

TENDER: Shell has tendered 20 shipyards to compete for an order to build 85,000-ton oil tankers. The deal is worth \$75m (£47m).

BREAKING EVEN: BP OIL the Britsh and Irish refining and marketing part of British Petroleum, broke evem during the first quarter of this year on a replacement cost basis. Petrol sales continued to lose money. The 179p a gallon price has stuck for eight weeks, the longest period without an

increase since 1978. MORE FAILURES:Trade indemnity reports that business failures notified by its policy holders last month rose by 13 same month last year, to 296. In the first five months of this year total failures incresed 22 per cent compared with the same

period last year.

AURORA DETAILS: Details of the £20m capital reconstruction for Aurora, the steel and engineering company, are likely to be published on Friday or perhaps even Mon-day. Shareholders had expected to get details mid-week.

WALL STREET

# Dow dips after early gain

average lost about 4 points after an early gain of about 3 points. Decliming issues moved ahead of advances after trailing earlier in moderate trading.

Mr William Lefevre, vice president for investment strategy at Purcell Graham; said: "The 1,200 level on the Dow appears capable of offering realistic support and with the Dow only a little more than 20 points away from its record high a new high would not be a

"There's no pressure on the downside as the market eases and volume is relatively slow. The market appears to be in a state of equilibrium."

state of equilibrium."

International Business Machines was 113% off 1/2 Procter Gamble 54 off 1/2 unchanged, American Express 68% off 1/2 Dupont 48 off 1/2 General Electric 54% up 1/2 Texas Instruments 1651/2 up 23/2 Union Pacific was off 1/2 at 55, Sanders Associates up 21/2 to 1001/2 NCR off 1/2 at 1201/2 Honeywell off 1/2 to 1161/2 Southern Pacific up 11/2 to 1161/2 Sperry unchanged at 383/2 and American Telephone & Telegraph unchanged at 641/2.

graph unchanged at 64%.

Marriott Corporation is today expected to announce a move into the lower and the lower an into the lower-cost

The company says it will disclose an "experiment" at a meeting in Washington with about 20 analysts. The meeting is closed to the press, and the company is not giving details. But some observers expect Marriott to outline plans for hotels that cater to cost-conscious travellers.

#### \$450m US bid for gas group

Houston (AP-Dow Jones) Coastal Corporation, only weeks after announcing severe cost-cutting, is making a \$450m (£284m) tender offer for 52 per cent of the shares of Texas Gas Resources Corporation.

In newspaper advertisements Coastal says that its Colorado Interstate Corporation subsidiary is offering \$45 a share for 10 million of the 19 million shares outstanding of Texas Gas. Texas Gas ia a natural-gas

pipeline and oil and gas exploration and production company. It also engages in inland barge traffic, shipbuild-

Coastal, primarily an oil and gas exploration and production and natural-gas pipeline company, said in the advertisement that the tender offer is the "first step toward" a takeover of

In Owensboro, Kentucky, Texas Gas spokesmen said they were unaware of Coastal's offer and they could not comment on whether the offer would be

But Mr Oscar Wyatt, Jr, the founder-chairman of Coastal, said in a letter to Mr Dennis R Hendrix, the Texas Gas chairman, that Coastal "would like to accomplish this transaction on a completely amicable basis if possible." Wyatt told Hendrix that Coastal was convinced there are no serious business or legal impediments" to a Coastal takeover. He aded: "I hope you and your board of directors will agree."

This was "a fabulous time" Mr Wyatt said to make such an acquisition because the price of energy stocks had plummeted as a result of the slump in the oil and gas business. In composite trading on the New York Stock Exchange last Friday, Texas Gas closed at \$38.50 a share, down \$1.50.

But Coastal's offer seem's to reflect a growing belief in the energy industry that the price of oil has reached bottom and, consequently, better times lie ahead.

Because of such optimism. some Wall Street analysts forecast an incrase in takovers of oil and gas companies.

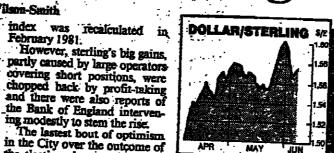
Diamon Shamrock Corporation, for instance, a Dallasbased energy concern, recently agreed to a friendly takeover of Natomas, of San Francisco in a stock swap valued at about

Shares push through 700 but gold price falls City optimism over election and oil prices strengthen sterling

Sterling rallied sharply on the index was recalculated in foreign exchanges yesterday February 1981. after its losses at the end of last week. Reassured by denials of a cut in the Nigerian oil price and by the weekend polls predicting a landslide victory for the and there were also reports of Conservatives in Thursday's the Bank of England interven-

Sustained buying.
It closed 1 cent up against the dollar at \$1.5765, and 1.3 on the trade-weighted index at 87.0. Dealers had reported heavy

activity in the morning as the pound opened higher after rising in the Far East. Sterling was quoted more than 2 cents higher against the dollar at around \$1.5875 and by noon the trade-weighted index against a basket of currencies was up 1.8 to 87.5, showing one of the biggest one-day gains since the



further falls in the gold price. In London, gold closed down \$5 to \$407.00 but the shake-out continued in the New York market with the price falling below \$400.

Last week's \$400m fall in the M1 money supply measure did little to calm lears about the

**Defence** 

twist in

P & O fight

that the US authorities may closed up 250 points at DM tighten policy, causing US 2.5675 against the Deutsche interest rates to rise. The markets are expecting

poor money supply figures for the next two weeks and the nervousness in the markets was reinforced by remarks from a top administration official. Mr Martin Feldstein, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, said yesterday.

not be allowed to go on expanding at its recent pace. Dollar interest rates edged higher yesterday, with the threemonth Eurodollar rate firming

"The recent rapid growth of the M1 money supply is a serious concern. The money stock must election victory for the Conservatives.

by 316 to 911/16-9/16, and the dollar rose sharply from pre-weekend levels. Against the pace of American monetary French franc, the dollar hit growth. This has led to fears another record high and it

still deeply divided over whether sterling will strengthen further on a Tory win. Some dealers were suggesting yesterday that the pound may now be fully discounting an

Foreign exchange dealers said

that the pound may remain volatile until the election is

over. However, City views are

mark in London.

Sterling's sharp recovery since March is also likely to cause concern to exporters. Sterling has come back strongly against contintental currencies Against the Deutsche mark, it closed up 0.07 at DM 4.05

mains uncertain how the West African producer can keep below its quarterly production ceiling. Ecua-dor has signed long-term supply contracts at discounts, and some loyal Opec members such as Saudi Arabia, no less, and the United Arab Emirates would like to produce тоге.

The source of this restlessness is that the anticipated rise in demand has not materialized. The Kuwaiti oil minister forecast last week that average Opec output in the last quarter of 1983 could be 18 million barrels a day.

But that is only 500,000 barrels a day more than the present official maximum, itself very low, and significantly less than the 209 million for which ministers privately hoped when the present agreement was reached.

If demand does not pick up. Opec members will come under even greater financial pressure. What the market sees now is the first signs of renewed competition for bigger market shares.

This is especially disturbing for Britain. Last week's tremors in the currency market showed bow vulnerable sterling is. The next government will have serious budgetary problems even without a fall in the oil price. It may not be long before the calm breaks and Her Majesty's Government will again pretend that it has no interest in Opec's deliber-

vay
ere
/ho
the
ted
will
nen
iect
ted

# with gains of up to $\mathcal{D}_{k}$ . However, in the gold market, concern over United States interest rates, which continued to push up the dollar, led to Prudential closer to defence of Tilling

By Sandy McLachlen

Prudential Assurance yesterday encouraged speculation that it will support the existing Thomas Tilling management in fighting off the £660m takeover bid from BTR - which closes

The company said yesterday
"The Prudential's general attitude to contested bids is a matter of public record, namely that it has a predisposition to support incumbent management who are of good standing. "It will be in the light of an assessment of the latter factor, among others, that the Pruden-

tial will take its decision in regard to the bid." However, the Prudential whose investment director is Mr Ron Artus, would look to it for a lead in making their own decisions. This view, it said, displayed "a misunderstanding of the independent nature of most large investors."

Meanwhile, the BTR camp continued its relentless market purchases of Tilling shares. By the close of dealings it had picked up a further 3.634 million shares at the cash alternative price of 225p a swing share, and has now raised its Tilling.



the election also contributed to

renewed enthusiasm in the

stock market. Trading was thin

but the FT Index of 30 leading

shares closed at its day's best,

up 5.0 at 703.4. Government

stocks also rose on the back of

the pound's strength and closed

Both sides remain confident that they are going to win in what promises to be a close And both have had talks with

the 30 plus institutions which have sizable holdings. Anything over 1 per cent ranks as a sizable holding in Tilling at this stage. City analysts are far from unanimous about the outcome but some claim to detect a late swing of sentiment towards

#### Mexican trade surplus reduces debt fears

By Our Financial Staff

The prospect of Mexico not being able to service its debts receded yesterday with the announcement of a \$4.3bn trade surplus in the first four months of the year. Its deficit in the same period

last year was \$1.1bn, and this was kept to \$1.7bn for 1982 as a

Imports were cut by 67 per cent in the first four months. Imports from Britain reflect that drop exactly, down from £52.3m in the first three months of 1982 to £17.6m in the first three months of this year. Exports to Britain increased from £15.6m to £33.7m in the same period.

Mexico's total exports in the first four months rose 15 per cent to \$6.6bn.

One of the biggest worries for foreign lenders has focused on whether Mexico would be able to generate enough dollars to make the repayment pro-grammes work.

A particular worry has been the \$15bn worth of private-sector foreign debt. The Mexican Government is proposing that it zuelans.

will provide enough dollars for the interest on these - the rescheduled over eight years as the loans fall due. The cash would be available at a predetermined rate. In New York, Venezuelan

officials led by Señor Arturo Sosa, the finance minister, met commercial banks yesterday for talks on rescheduling up to \$16bn o short-term debts. Bankers are likely to insist on Venezuela agreeing to an International Monetary Fund programme as a condition for rescheduling. Señor Sosa has already

publicly rejected the idea of bowing to a tough IMF programme. However, last Friday the Venezuelan delegation, which includes members of the main opposition party, met M Jacques de Larosiere, managing director of the IMF, to discuss Venezuela's request for a loan under the compensatory financing facility (CFF).

Domestic political considerations are expected to complicate negotiations for the Vene-

# US relaxes currency rule

Washington, (AP-Dow Jones)

Mr Beryl Sprinkel, US
Undersecretary of the Treasury for Monetary Affairs, reaffirmed yesterday that the US has agreed to undertake coordinated intervention in the foreign exchange market in

certain limited circumstances.
Testifying before the Senate Banking Committee, Mr Sprin-kel said leading nations have agreed to intervene multilaterally when all are in agreement that markets are disorderly. But he said the US and other

attempt to change the market equilibrium levels of currencies in the absence of changes in monetary and fiscal policies.

"Under certain limited circumstances, we think it (intervention) is useful," he said conceding that this represented a modification of past American attitudes.

Mr Sprinkel told the committee that more needs to be done to attain a better "convergence" in the world economy and in the short run there is no reason for a fixed exchange rate

#### nations do not think that intervention should be used to Technology will change mail order business

# Shilling trade comes of age

By John Lawless

The business which began in the 1920s, with families chipwasted, judges EIU. ping in a shilling or two into a The changing fortunes to be club to buy clothes, today sees up to nine million glossy mail order catalogues being distrib-uted around Britain each year. This form of agency trading, using housewives to sell to other decades - past - reflects the housewives, remains unique to Britain, says a report from the

Economic Intelligence Unit But the companies which UK - agency, direct catalogue, issue the catalogues nowadays and direct response," says the have fewer and fewer part-time study, The UK Mail Order Market. "Until the mid-1970s, the catalogue agents working for them. published yesterday. Large companies produce the trading methods were quite

each to print, and anything wards those who can supply

made from the mail order with often no more than one household using each one, against whole communities changing structure and fortunes of the whole business. "There are now three major

types of mail order selling in the two general catalogues a year distinct but since then the (although many more specia-differences have become superlized ones are now on the ficially blurred."

between 30 and 60 per cent are names and addresses of other potential recipients. Customers are not encouraged to sell to relatives or friends. In recent years, the direct catalogue companies, reports

EIU, have also started selling

off-the-page, taking a leaf from

the direct response sector And tomorrow's prospects are clouded by the likes of cable television and other new technologies - which will be in place in British living rooms.

Such selling tools will not have to force their way through usually-too-small letter boxes but the mail order houses are market). They take months to Direct catalogue aims specification in advantage of any revolution in armchair shopping. probably best placed to take

# Lotus decision soon on refinancing plans

the controversial sports car manufacturer, could be decided P&O and its unwanted suitor, Trafalgar House, over whether defence interests are an issue in the £290m bid entered another

The row flared on Saturday after the report in The Times that Trafalgar House had been told by the Department of Trade that defence was not an issue provided the total number of ships available to the Government remained unchanged.

the Department of Trade who told them that has been sacked", Mr Oliver Brooks. P&O's managing director, said yesterday. He also said that the Ministry of Defence told P&O that it had submitted no evidence to the Office of Fair Trading but that detailed ubmissions were expected from

Trafalgar says that it believes the defence issue will be dealt with by the shipping policy section of the Department of Trade.

Mr Brooks also said departments concerned would be meeting with Sir Gordon Borrie, the Director General of the OFT, en Friday to give him their views on whether the bid should be referred.

#### The future of Group Lotus, Mr Fred Bushell, Lotus chairman, yesterday refused to rule out the possibility that

at a board meeting on June 23. some of these parties might be The directors on that day are foreign companies or that due to consider a final draft Toyota, the Japanese car manureport by Price Waterhouse, the facturer which is jointly interaccountants who were com-missioned by Guinness Mahon, ested in the development of Lotus's M9 mass production the financial advisors to Lotus, sports car, was one of them. to assess the company's pros-As Lotus shares soared 6p to pects and viability. 52p, a new high for the year, Mr Bushell said: "I would confi-

They will also consider a proposal from a number of parties to refinance a loan from dently expect that we will be American Express International able to announce a successful conclusion to the refinancing Banking Corporation and provide sufficient development and discussions shortly. I am not equity capital to ensure the ruling out a substantial injeccompany's long-term future.

#### tion of new equity." Help for India trade

Britain's booming trade with ber of Industry on Thursday. India is to be encouraged with a series of workshops and seminars during the next few months.

With exports up from £278m in 1977 to £805m last year-and with a whole series of hotlycontested contracts about to come up-more British companies urged to move into the

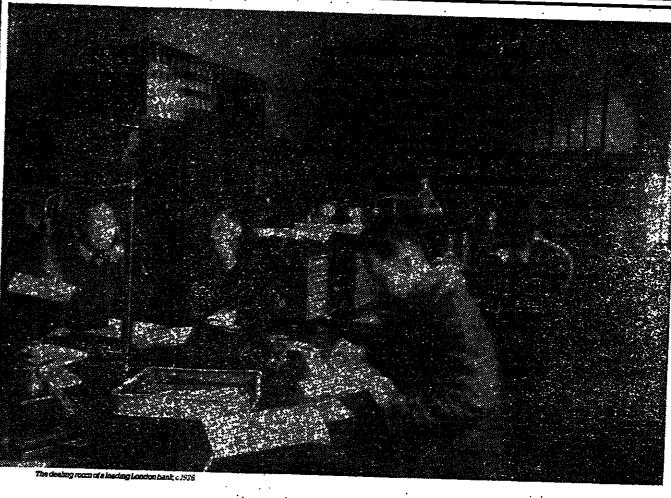
The first of a series of nationwide workshops will be held at the Birmingham Cham-mingham

Having just taken delivery of a new film made by the Central Office of Information, India Today, the event is being offered by the British and South Asia Trade Association at the

"We will be arranging more workshops," Mr Jim Mellor Mr Colin Imrey Britain's

bargain price of £4.65.

Basata secretary, said yesterday. deputy high commissioner in Delhi, will speak at the Bir-



# Remember the Quaint Old Days before the Reuter Monitor?

On 4 June the Reuter Morator celebrated its tenth birthday. Older hands who remember the quaint old days in foreign exchange will confirm just what a significant event the anniversary marks.

The Reuter Monitor presented for the first time foreign exchange rates in real time on video terminals. Today, Reuters is the world leader in electronic financial information services. Forty-seven Reuter Monitor services, including news in three languages, are distributed through over 34,000 video screens to some 800 towns and cities in 74 countries. More than 800 banks contribute rates directly into the system. Over 8,000 Reuter Monitor pages are updated in real time and retrieved on average over 1.5 million times a day. Some 570 staff journalists in 70 countries file news for the Reuter Monitor

The Reuter Monitor moved from information to a dynamic combination of information and communication with the launch of the Reuter Monitor Dealing Service in

This allows dealers to use their Reuter terminals to negonate and transact deals in a fraction of the time taken by telex or telephone.

The next step will see the integration of information and communication with data processing on the same terminal. This will enable subscribers to make even more profitable use of the Reuter Monitor. Ten years on, Reuters is continuing to pioneer innovations.



EXCELLENCE IN NEWS



in a man to the state of the st

#### **International Limited** (formerly Selection Trust Limited) Issue of DS\$ 50,000,000 55 per cent Bonds 1985 Notice is hereby given to the holders of the 22 per cent Bonds due 1989 of BP Minerals International Limited (formerly Selection Trust Limited - "the Company") that, in accordance with the terms of the Trust Deed dated 28th July 1977, between the Company and The Law Debenture Corporation p.i.c., the Company has elected to increase the annual redemption instalment of US\$ 2,500,000 required on 1st August, 1983 from US\$ 2,500,000 to US\$ 3,610,000. The redemption instalment has been satisfied by purchases in the market. Bonds outstanding

amount to US\$ 46,390,000 nominal

**BP Minerals** 

Dated 6th June 1983

#### Base Lending Rates

ABN Bank 10	%
Barclays 10	%
BCCI 10	%
Consolidated Crds 10	%
C. Hoare & Co*10	%
Lloyds Bank 10	%
Midland Bank 10	%
Nat Westminster 10	%
TSB 10	96
Williams & Glyn's 10	%
\$ 7 days deposits an earnal of the \$10,000, 6%%; \$10,000 up \$50,000, 74,%; \$50,000 and 6 \$1,46.	

Notice of Redemption

#### Pennwalt Overseas Finance N.V. 9%% Guaranteed Notes due 1984

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Fiscal Agency Agreement dated as of June 1, 1979 under which the above described Notes were issued. Pennwalt Overseas Finance N.V. has elected to redeem on June 24, 1983, pursuant to Section 5(b) of the Notes, all outstanding

The Notes specified above are to be redeemed at Citibank, N.A., Receive and Deliver Department — 5th Floor, 111 Wall Street. The City of New York, State of New York, and the main offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam, Brussels, Frankfurt/Main, London (City Office), Paris, Citibank (Luxembourg) S.A., Luxembourg. Swiss Bank Corporation in Basel, or Credit Industriel d'Alsace et de Lorraine in Lexembourg as the Company's paying agents, and will become due and payable on June 24, 1983 at the redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest on said principal amount to such date. Payment of the redemption price and accrued interest will aggregate \$1.006.23 for each \$1.000 in principal amount of Notes. On and after said date, interest on the said Notes will cease to

The said Notes should be presented and surrendered at the offices set forth in the preceding paragraph on the said redemption date with all interest coupons maturing subsequent to the redemption date. Coupons due June 1, 1983 should be detached and presented for payment in the usual manner.

#### **PAYING AGENTS**

Citibank, N.A. Receive and Deliver Department 111 Wall Street, 5th Floor New York, New York 10043

Citibank, N.A. Citibank House, 336 Strand P.O. Box 78 London WC2R 1HB England

Citibank, N.A. Grosse Gallusstrasse 16 Postfach 2505 6000 Frankfurt/Main, Germany

Citibank, N.A. Avenue de Tervuren 249 P.O. Box 7 1150 Brussels, Belgium

Citibank, N.A. Herengracht 545-549 Postbus 2055 Amsterdam, Netherlands

Citibank, N.A. B.P. 738-08 75361 Paris Cedex 08, France

Citibank (Luxembourg) S.A. 16 Avenue Marie Therese P.O. Box 263 Luxembourg

Credit Industriel d'Alsace et de Lorraine 103 Grand Rue Luxembourg

Swiss Bank Corporation 1 Aeschen Vorstadt Basel, Switzerland

For PENNWALT OVERSEAS FINANCE N.V. By CITIBANK, N.A., Fiscal Agent

Dated: May 25, 1983

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION AND TERMINATION OF CONVERSION RIGHTS

#### Komatsu Ltd.

(Kabushiki Kaisha Komatsu Seisakusho)

74% Convertible Debentures due June 30, 1990

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, pursuant to the provisions of the Indenture dated as of July 1, October 1, 1982) between Komatsu Ltd. (the "Company") and First National City Bank (now Citibank, N.A. as the "Trustee") under which the above-designated Debentures were issued, \$547,000 aggregate principal amount of the said Debentures of the following distinctive numbers has been drawn by lot for redemption on June 30. 1983 through the operation of the sinking fund at the redemption price of 100%

REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS RM enced in full at \$1,900 each) (To be reds

1203 1204 1205 1206 1207 1208 1468 1469 1470 1471 2180 2360 2438 2439 2460 REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS RV

599 (3.000) 797 (1.000) 805 (5,000)

REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREPIX LETTERS RX al amount thereof to be redeemed appearing in puren

474 (1,000) 748 (10,000) 750 (10,000) 971 (10.000)

REGISTERED DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTERS RB

· (The pri 1350 ( 1,000) 1458 (25,000)

575 (1,000) 577 (8,000) 14:19 (25,000) 1463 (25,000) 1459 (25,000) 1470 ( 1.000) 1093 (5,000) 1329 (2,000) 1460 (25,000) 1440 (25,000) 1457 (25,000) 1464 (25.000) 1465 (25,000)

> COUPON DEBENTURES WITH PREFIX LETTER M red in full at \$1,000 each)

977 2156 4896 5890 9519 [388] 15849 19621 20906 25029 31115 44801 44733 44790 44816 45007 45078 1007 2459 4897 5825 9472 13881 [6224 18622 20907 26379 31119 44806 44745 44795 44893 45008 45080 1211 2488 5192 6053 9477 13886 [6224 18622 20907 26379 31119 44806 44745 44795 44893 45008 45080 1212 2496 5193 6038 [1441 13889 17160 20250 20370 28002 31125 44642 44762 44803 44960 45025 1236 2894 5388 8144 12301 14451 17239 20254 20803 28002 31125 4464 44762 44803 44960 45025 1786 2714 5384 8145 [2402 14452 17241 20255 20850 31081 44582 44701 44774 44809 45000 45030 2449 7500 5551 8822 12307 12452 20733 20851 31082 44582 44701 44774 44809 45000 45030 2449 7500 5551 8822 12307 12452 20733 20851 31082 44583 44716 44779 44898 45004 45032 2449 4534 5552 9460 13874 14711 17381 20871 21139 31087 44586 44722 44780 44898 45004 45055 2449 4541 5448 9518 12875 15888 18821 20893 20027 31107 44591 44729 44788 44810 45005 45071

The Debentures referred to above will become due and payable and, UPON PRESENTATION AND SURRENDER THEREOF (those Coupon Debentures to have all coupons appertaining thereto maturing after June 30. 1983) will be paid on said redemption date at Gitbank, N.A., 111 Wall Street, Receive and Deliver Windows—5th floor, New York, NY 10043, principal offices of Citibank, N.A. in Amsterdam, Brussels, Franklurt/Main, London, Milan, Paris, and Citibank (Luxembourg) S.A., and the principal offices of J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Ltd. (London), Banque Europeenne de Tokyo, S.A. (Paris). Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise (Luxembourg), The Fuji Bank, Limited (London), The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd. (London) and The Sumitomo Bank, Limited (London), as the Company's Paying Agents. From and after said redemption date, interest on said Debentures will cease to accrue.

Interest payable June 30, 1983 to holders of fully Registered Debentures shall be paid to the persons in whose names the Debentures are registered at the close of business on the Regular Record Date which shall be June 15, 1983 and said interest shall be mailed to the registered holders. If the holder does not elect to convert, coupons maturing June 30. 1983 should be detached and presented for payment in the

The above specified Debentures called for redemption may be converted at the option of the holders thereof into Common Stock of the Company, American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs") or European thereof into Common Stock of the Company, American Depositary Receipts ("ADRS") or European Depositary Receipts ("EDRs") representing Common Stock of the Company at any time prior to, but not after, the close of business on June 28, 1983 at a conversion price (with Debentures taken at their principal amount translated into Japanese Yen at the rate of Y 294-20 equals \$1) of 348.70 Japanese Yen per share of Common Stock. At the Close of Business ON JUNE 28, 1983 SUCH CONVERSION RIGHTS WILL TERMINATE AS TO ALL DEBENTURES BEING REDEEMED AS

Due to a change in the Japanese Commercial Code effective October 1, 1982 the Company shall effect delivery of only that number of issuable shares. ADRs or EDRs representing a unit of 1000 common shares or an integral multiple thereof. For any conversion not resulting in an integral multiple of 1000 shares, the Company will pay a cash adjustment in United States Dollars based on the market price of the common stock on the Tokyo Stock Exchange and the dollar yen exchange rate on the date of conversion. At the present time the conversion of a single \$1,000 Debenture would result only in the payment of a cash adjustment and no shares would be issued. If converted on May 23, 1983 the cash adjustment would be approximately \$1,778 for such \$1,000 Debenture. If more than one Debenture is deposited for conversion at any time by the same holder, the number of shares issuable upon

conversion shall be calculated on the basis of the aggregate principal amount of Debentures deposited. In order to exercise the right to convert the above listed Debentures, the holder must deposit the Debenture on or prior to June 28, 1983 at any of the above mentioned offices of the Company's Paying Agents (acting as Depositories or Subdepositories) together with a written election to convert stating the name(s) and the address(es) of the person(s) to whom the ADRs, EDRs, common stock and/or cash adjustment is to be delivered. Bearer Debentures deposited for conversion must have the June 30, 1983 and all subsequent coupons attached. Fully registered Debentures deposited on or after June 15, 1983

must be accompanied by the interest payable on June 30, 1983. On May 23, 1983, the closing sale price on the Tokyo Stock Exchange of the Common Stock was

May 27, 1983

KOMATSU LTD. By: CITIBANK, N.A. as Trustee

#### INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Sandy McLachlan

BLATIVETOFTA

220 - ALL-SH

Martin the

Newsagent

Share price 188p up 5p

Martin the Newsagent
Half-year to 3.4.83
Pretax profit £2.86m (£2.62m)
Stated earnings 16p (16p)
Turnover £7.4.96m (£53.01m)
Net Interim £189.0 £2p (£18p)

At first sight, yesterday's half-

time figures from Martin the

Newsagent make unimpressive

reading. On sales up by nearly 19 per cent to £74.66m, pretax

profits rose by only 9.4 per cent

to £2.86m.
But the apparent deterio-

# Gold price is Anglo's joker

JUN JUL AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JON

Gold slipped again yesterday to around \$407 as speculators lost their nerve and the market dithered over which direction American interest rates would take. But the gold mines and Anglo American Corporation finished their half-years before this latest setback in gold.

Dividends - from Hartebeestfontien (460 cents) and Buffelsfontein (330 cents) among the finals, and St Helena (250 cents) and Stilfontein (140 cents) among the intrims -show a handsome rise over

Anglo has again demon-strated the skill with which it moves cash around within the group. Pretax profits of R738m (£434m) for the full year, up from R707m, are certainly better than seemed likely at the interim stage. But te profit before extraordinary items fell sharply from R768m to R645m, largely because the share of retained profits of associated companies was vircually hal-

This provides the clue. In order to maintain the final dividend at 75 cents – and and fee income. The stronger hence keep the full-year payout at 110 cents – Anglo has in the second half of 1982 might effectively increased the dividends paid by associated commences at allowed Anglo to dends paid by associated commences management fees. panies to the parent company at the expense of retained earn-

The concentration of cash would also have been useful in financing the Central Selling Organization's diand stockpile, although De Beers ironically is

Earnings per share are another way of analysing the strategy. Earnings excluding the share of retained profits of associates were 223 cents, almost the same as last year. But if the share of retained profits is counted in, the result is 284 cents, a drop of 56 cents a

There are, of course, some real trading results. Under the heading of associated companies, the gold and diamond interests (Amgold and De Beers) would have done better in the second half, but the industrial interest (Amic) suf-

ration in net margins is attributable to the acquisition fered from a collapse of car sales in the country which affected 18 months ago of 25 Sperrings stores for £3.5m. While con-Against that, the high interest tributing nothing to profits, the acquisition had the effect of rates which have prevailed in South Africa, and the conglom-

MARTIN NEWSAGENT

Share price

south Airica, and the congloin-erate's ability to accumulate high cash balances, show through in the rise from R143m to R218m in interest earned boosting group bank borrowing costs from £198,000 to costs fr £424,000. The company's trading dur-ing the half-year had the Easter benefit – worth about £100,000 to profits – not included in the comparable figures. But the real increase management fees.

Given the fact that South boost to both sales and trading profits appears to have come from maintenance of a high rate African mining costs are still rising faster than inflation and that industrial demand is depressed by high interest rates, the joker remains the gold price.

of price increases.
Out of the 19 per cent rise in sales during the half-year, no less than 10 per cent was attributable to price increases. About 8 per cent came from Sperrings while there appears to have been a decline in volume sales of nearly one per cent.

The damage that pricing is doing to volume sales at a time when the group should be benefiting from bnoyant con-sumer spending has not gone uncorrected by the manage-

Mr John Martin, the chairman, says the group rate of

effect on margins. But the look fully valued.

beginning to come through.
Having come down from 250p
over the last six months, the
shares are probably fairly rated
at 188p where they yield a prospective 4.8 per cent, having rises 50 on the day.

#### **Caffyns**

Caffyns Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit 9222,000) £34,000 (loss Turnover £72.6m (£63.3m) Net total dividend 4.5p (4.5p) Share price 142p, unchanged Yield 4.5%

Rationalization and closures and the conversion of 10 filing stations to self-service helped Caffyns, the south-coast motor dealers, make a modest profit of £34,000 against a loss of £222,000 last year.

But the attributable loss has jumped from £194,000 to £435,000 after closure costs of £327,000 though the dividend has been maintained. However, the extraordinary costs will be more than recouped by the sale of two garages where sales have been agreed since the year end. The sale of a third is also

likely and total property profits in the present year should be back to the 1981-82 level of more than £700.000. At the trading level, with the

leading loss-makers and staff numbers reduced, profits in-creased from just over £900,000 to £1.6m. But margins on cars franchises include Rolls Royce, BL, Lancia, Mercedes and others – have weakened

Margins stiffened right at the end of the year with the introduction of BL's new Maestro, and Lancia also looks more promising

The reception of the Maestro is encouraging for margins but so far the removal of hire-purprice increases is now down to 7 chase controls and lower interper cent and could be a half-point lower than that by the end effect. Caffyns must wait for the end of the recession and for With wages rising by nearly fewer unemployed for real 10 per cent, this is not without recovery. Meanwhile the shares

#### Unctad plea on aid to **Third** World

From Dessa Trevisan

Senor Javier Perez de Cueller, United Nations Sectetary-General, expressed hopes that the sign of economic recovery in some industrial countries would give them greater flexibility to meet the needs of the Third World and that all this would make the atmosphere more favourable in the search for solutions to the economic plight of the developing world.

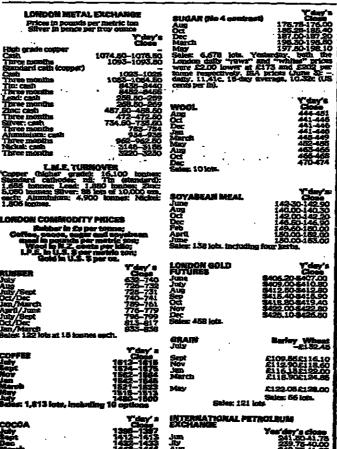
The conference, which began in Belgrade yesterday and will go on for three weeks, was opened by Mr Mika Spiljak. President of Yugoslavia, who set the tone by drawing the contrast between \$600km (£379kn) spent on arms last year with \$35kn spent on development aid to make the point that a further stagnation of the south would delay of the south would delay recovery from recession and widen the gap which, he said, would be a danger for the world.

Attended by delegations from almost 150 countries, the conference will seek ways to promote economic growth in developing countries as a vital part of global recovery from

At the last non-aligned summit, the Thirf World pressed for negotiations to reform international trade and finances and called for a new world economic order to reduce the widening gap and introduce a more equitable relationship. At the Williamsburg summit, industrial countries proved to

be sympathetic to the plight of the Third World, but the attitude of the United States and some western countries has been that the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (Unctad) should remain a forum for an exchange of ideas. They rejected the idea that it should pass resolutions leading to radical changes in the present international financial system, arguing that the existing organizations, the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank were the right place for attacking such issues.

#### COMMODITIES



#### **COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF**

	Brownise
1	Year to 26.3.83
1	Pertax profit, £1.52m (£785,000)
1	Stated earnings, 10.0p (3.5p)
1	Turnover, £28.58m (£23.85m)
1	Net dividend, 4.3p (3.7p)

Coutinho, Caro (unauoted company) Half-year to 31.12.82 Pretax profit, £2.86m (£2.26m) Turnover, £152.21m (£113.37m)

Pactrol Electronics: During the 15 months to March 31, there was a major reorganization of the group (formerly Manchester & Metropolitan Investment Trust PLC), this involved the acquisition of Pactrol Controls, the disposals of two subsidiaries and a rights issue. The activity of an investment trust was discontinued. The principal activities for Pactrol Controls Ltd activities of the group are now the manufacture and sale of electronic controls for energy conservation the results of what are now the principal activities of the group the 12 months ended March 31, 1983 and, for comparison, the results of the group of the 12 months ended March 31, 1983 and, for comparison, the results of the group the 12 months ended March 31, 1983 and, for comparison, the results of the group of the 12 months ended March 31, 1983 and, for comparison, the results of the group of the 12 months ended March 31, 1983 and, for comparison, the results of the group of the 12 months ended March 31, 1983 and, for comparison, the results of the group of the 12 months ended March 31, 1983 and, for comparison, the current and prior periods Include meaningful year-on-year comparison.

controls for energy conservation per cent to £1.94m (£1.16m) and and similar applications. The profit before taxation by 73 per prefirminary statement comprises cent to £461,000 (£266,000).

Granville & Co Limited. (Formerty M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited)
27/28 Lovat Lane, London EC3R 8E3 Telephone 01-821 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

1962/69			-	_	:	P/		
High	Low	Company	Price	Cife	Disch) Gram	_* <u>*</u> _	Adve	Pully Tuped
142		Ass Beit Ind Ord	135		6.4	4.7	7.9	10.3
158		Ass Boit Ind CULS	152	-	10.0	6.6	-	
74		Airsprang Group	65	-	6.1	9.4	18.6	18.6
46		Armitage & Rhodes	26	_	4.3	16.5	29	5.1
352		Bardon Hill	352	+2	11.4	3,2	14.8	18.6
150		CCL 11.0% Conv Pref	150	_	15.7	10.4	_	
270		Cindico Group	212	-	17.6	8.3	~ ·	_
86	45	Deborah Services	45	_	6.0	13.3	3.0	8.0
971/2	77	Frank Horsell	96	_	_	_	8.0	8.6
96		Frank Horsell Pr Ord 87	941	~	8.7	9.2	10.5	11.3
83	61	Frederick Parker	62	_	7.1	11.5	3.9	62
55	34	George Blair	34	_			5.9	123
100	74	Ind Prec Castings	76	_	7.3	9.6	9.7	123
181	100	Isis Conv Pref	181	+1	15.7	8.7	3.,	14.3
165	94	Jackson Group	165	+3	9.0	5.5	43	
230	111	James Burrough	230	. 4-5	9.6	4.2	16.8	8.5
260	148	Robert Jenkins	153		20.0	13.1		18.7
83	54	Scruttons "A"	67	_	5.7	8.5	1.7	24.3
167	110	Torday & Carlisie	112	-			8.7	10.5
29	21	Unilock Holdings	26	_	11.4	LE	5.0	8.6
85	64	Walter Alexander	68		6.4			
270	214	W. S. Yestes		+1		9.4	4.9	7.0
		111 LA 2 400 LG	264	-	17.1	6.5	4.1	8.4
	Prices now available on Pressel, page 48146							

#### NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

To the Holders of

#### Continental Oil **International Finance Corporation**

(now Conoco Inc.)

9½% Guaranteed Debentures Due 1985 Issued under Indenture dated as of July 1, 1970, as supplemented

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that pursuant to the provisions of the above-mentioned Indenture, the total principal amount of the above-described Debentures outstanding have been called for redemption on July 1, 1983, through operation of the Sinking Fund, at the principal amount thereof, together with accrued interest to said date.

On July 1, 1983, the Debentures will become due and payable in such coin or currency of the United States of America as at the time of payment shall be legal tender for the payment of public and private debts. Said Debentures will be paid, upon presentation and surrender thereof with all coupons appertaining thereto maturing after the redemption date, at the option of the holder either (a) at the corporate trust office of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, 13th Floor, 30 West Broadway, New York, New York 10015, or (b) at the main offices of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York in Brussels, Frankfurt am Main, London, Paris or Zurich, or Credito Romagnolo S.p.A. in Milan or in Rome, or Bank Mees & Hope NV in Amsterdam or Banque Internationale a Luxembourg S.A. in Luxembourg. Coupans due July 1, 1983 should be detached and collected in the usual manner. Payments at the offices referred to in (b) above will be made by check drawn on a dellar account or have transfer to a dellar account of the state of the country of the coupans of the coupan dollar account, or by a transfer to a dollar account maintained by the payee, with a New York City

On and after July 1, 1983 no interest shall accrue upon or in respect of any such Debentures.

# Investment

Highlights from the Report and Accounts for the year to 31st March 1983.

Year to         Assets         Revenue         Earnings           31st March         £000's         £000's         p.           1977         118,353         5,325         4,36           1978         126,015         5,603         4,80           1979         139,461         6,158         6,11           1980         122,829         8,315         8,18           1981         157,010         9,719         9,48           1982         162,214         9,578         9,33           1983         216,630         11,204         11.03	p. p. 4.30 175 4.85 188 5.70 211 7.85 184 8.85 241 9.20 249 10.60 336	
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------	--

**DIVIDEND-UP.15%** 

The dividend of 10.60p per share compares with 9.20p last year. The growth of dividends continues to exceed the rate of inflation by a significant amount.

NET ASSET VALUE—UP 35%

During the year the first tentative signs of economic recovery around the world began to be seen. Most stock markets rallied strongly in anticipation of the recovery and the further strength of overseas currencies against sterling contributed to the growth of assets. Further purchases of foreign currencies at attractive rates of exchange were made in the course of the year.

**EARNINGS--UP 18%** 

There was a strong improvement in overseas revenue reflecting the greater emphasis in the U.S.A. and Japan during the year. In the U.K. there was a satisfactory rise in franked dividends and higher deposit interest.

In the U.K. the short term outlook will be mainly determined by the result of the forthcoming General Election. Evidence of economic recovery in many areas of the world continues to grow, inflation levels have fallen substantially and some further decline in interest rates is expected. For the time being at least share prices in the U.K. seem to reflect adequately the improving economic situation, but during the coming year higher equity levels in the U.S.A. and Japan are anticipated.

Copies of the Annual Report and Accounts may be obtained from the Secretary.

The British Investment Trust PLC, 46 Castle Street, Edinburgh, EH2 3BR. Telephone 031-225 2348.

Which is the fastest-growing advertising medium in Brtain?
It is not television, depite the fact that television expenditure grew by 14 per cent last year.

It is not radio, despite the fact that new stations are coming or months.

ال ميد و الأولاد ا

\* 1550 L

11.

\*\*\*\* 1.

Postario

FURTHER LA

330.07

15.00

M - 1- -

HILLS !

. . . . . .

7----

sing! w

والمراجع والمساوة

44 Table

----

SERGE THE T

. . . .

-67.17

100

والمراجعة أأ

orpor then

A1274

Le :

415

155 CC

that new stations are coming on the air every few months.

It is, the humble freesheet which, according to the latest Advertising Association figures, .. saw advertising revenue grow by 31 per cent last year, on top

of a 25 per cent increase the year before. Free distribution newspapers, to give them their proper - though little-used - titles, are starting from a much smaller base than television, which

makes such percentage increases casier to attain. Nevertheless, their growth rate is little short of asionishing. In 1979, according to the

Advertising Association statistics, the freesheets took £35m in advertising revenue, almost exactly the same figure as the independant local radio stations, and considerably less than the £87m spent on poster

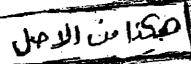
Last year, freesheet revenue rose to £136m, overtaking that of posters for the first time and almost doubling radio's £70m. ict radio and posters are regarded in the advertising world as fashionable, main-stream media, whereas remarkably little has been heard about the freesheets. With the publication of these latest figures this Cinderella status is likely to be shed for good.

The success of the freesheets has taken many by surprise and agencies and advertisers are only now coming to full terms with it Only a few years ago, the concept of "giveaway" publications was highly suspect and the existence of a number of get-rich-quick merchants meant their credibility was low.

In recent years, however, the setting up of the Association of Free Newspapers and an independent auditing system under the auspices of the Audit Bureau of Circulations, with the launching of a number of freesheets by existing regional newspaper chains such as Westminster Press, Thomson and Northcliffe, has gained them a new respectability.

One of the biggest of the free newspaper companies, the highly-successful Yellow Advertiser Group, based in Essex, has made clear its intention of going public in the near future.

Mr Timothy Cox, media director of Boase Massimi Pollitt, says: "When the freesheets started, we only used to consider them for our local press schedule if the paid-for papers fell down in some way. "In the past two years, however, we have gone to them right from the start. The fact is



warketing and Advertising: Torin Douglas

# Freesheets shed their Cinderella status

that, in principle at least, they satisfy all the requirements we would wish of a local newspaper they give blanket coverage of an area, which is something that paid-for papers cannot do, they have guaranteed circulations and their rates are cheaper."

A recent analysis by Mr Cox's agency shows that there are at present 545 free newspapers with a total circulation of 24

The biggest share of the market is held by Westminster Press, which has 27 titles with a circulation of 1.9 million, or 8 per cent of the total.

Then comes Yellow Advertiser, with 4 per cent, followed by Northcliffe and Thomson each with 3.4 per cent. These figures are, however, constantly launched and others fold.

Another indication of the growing respectability of free newspapers is that banks and building societies are now a significant source of revenue, alongside retailers and the motor business, which are the traidional mainstay of regional and local newspapers.

Perhaps the most significant feature of the freesheets at the moment, however, is their revenue profile. In contrast to the paid-for weekly papers, which get more than 60 per cent of their income from classified advertising, the free newspapers obtain almost 60 per cent of their revenue from display

This helps explain why the quarter of last year and though freesheets have done particu- the Daily Telegraph was able to larly well when the paid-for report recently that it carried a

National newspapers

freesheets!

Directories

Television\*

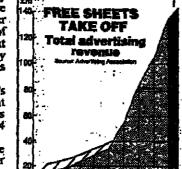
Trade & technical

Poster & transport\*

Regional newspapers (paid)

Magazines & periodicals

(Press production costs)



papers have been in doldrums, and when the last years have been disastrous for classified advertising.

78 ..80

papers benefit from the rise in classified advertising that is now on the horizon remains to be seen. Having established themselves by capitalizing on the new big-spending advertising categories of retailers, banks, building societies and cars at a time when the local newspaper source of revenue was in decline, they could well be in a position to do even better as soon as classified advertising

Not that classified advertising is likely to see a boom in the near future. Though the Advertising Association reports a 4 per cent increase in the final

WHERE ADVERTISERS' MONEY GOES

24.5 1.9 7.7

67.5

0.6 1.7

100

1978

24.4

1.9 7.8

9.2

2.7

67.4

26.3

0.7

1.0

100

1979

25.3 2.5 8.4 9.5

2.9

70.6

22.1

8.0

2.4

100

21.7

3.3 7.5 8.4

65.9

27.1

0.7

2.1

100

1976

26.0

1.9

70.2

0.7

1.0

1.9 7.7

68.4

0.7

1.5

100

ments classified revenue is still doing little more than bottom-

While the newspaper's boast was accurate, it came about largely because advertisers are insisting on their advertisements appearing in a particular. day's paper, so it came at the expense of fewer job advertisments in other editions that week. Companies are running smal-

ler job advertisments than they used to: whereas once a recruitment advertisment could be seen as a form of corporate advertising, demonstrating that a company was doing well, companies now want to make less of a splash when they employ people, since they may well be laying others off in different areas.

All in all, the freesheets' boom is the only sign of comfort for the press in last year's revenue figures, since all other sectors have seen their share of the market decline in the face of the inexorable rise of television. Last year, television accounted for 29.7 per cent of the £3,126m spent on advertising. Only two years before, its share had been 27.1 per cent and in 1973 it was only 24.0 per

In contrast, national news papers' share has fallen from 16.7 per cent two years ago to 16.5 and that of regional newspapers from 25.0 to 23.6 per cent. In 1973, the nationals' share was 18.3 per cent and the

Since these regional figures include the freesheet revenue, it

20.6

3.7 7.1 7.9

64.5

28.7

0.6

2.1

100

19.2

7.9

2.2

impetus that the free newspapers have given the local

freesheet boom.

sector, regional newspapers would now be in steep decline, and he regrets that the hantle is still seen to be between the paid-for papers and the free. In particular, like many observers. he sees little sense in the free newspaper publishers being excluded, as they are, from the Regional Newspaper Advertis-

may be imagined what they would look like without the

Mr. Cox of Boase, Massimi maintains that without the

ing Bureau "There seems little doubt that the free distribution local paper is a permanent feature of the marketplace", he says. "Therefore the major task should be seen as How do we increase the size of the cake so that we all benefit? rather than just as a fight between free and paid-

for."
The one big concern over the free newspapes is editorial quality. Many communities worry that they are losing a "real" newspaper covering local issues and providing crucial information to its readers because advertisers are foresaking it for a paper that carries little news coverage. The Association of Free Newspapers is well aware of this problem and is anxious to tackle it at its

conference this year. "Our members are putting an increased investment into editorial", says Mr Ian Locks, the association's executive officer. According to the Boase Massimi Pollitt analysis, 40 per cent of the titles devote at least 20 per cent of their content to editorial, of which at least half is local news.

"What seems to be happening", Mr Cox says, "is that you will get a free sheet coming in to a market in which there is already a paid-for title. It will start off as a 'shopper' - almost wholly filled with ads - and then as it becomes established it invests in greater editorial content, taking on more journalists, until it can be a very strong local paper, campaigning OR local issues.

Last year, for the first time, the number of copies of free local weekly newspapers overtook the circulation of the paidfor weeklies and Mr Cox estimates that 80 per cent of local papers will be free in 10

"A good free paper guarantees 100 per cent coverage of the community that it serves and presents a package that the audience wants to read and use", he says. "The local paidfor paper might have the right credentials and a good rapport with the local community, but if it offers only 30 per cent household coverage there must be something better.

Economic notebook

# Why banking's pace of change is so critical

of the Chicago-based retail group Sears Roebuck, said last month that he intended to expand even further in the United States financial scene. As American bankers quietly shuddered, their United Kingdom counterparts can count their blessings that, for the moment anyway, it can't happen here.

Sears Roebuck is probably the most dramatic example of son-banks entering the United States financial scene, Sears, a household name throughout the United States, has a network of 850 stores and 2,400 catalogue ontiets and sells everything from computers to lawnmowers. It has sold insurance since the 1930s and has a sizeable share of the automobile, bome contents and life assurance markets.

Towards the end of 1981, Sears took over leading brokerage house, Dean Witter, and real estate agents, Col-dwell Banker. It followed this up by opening financial super-markets in some of its larger stores, selling a range of broking, insurance, mortgage

and banking services. The supermarket experiment appears to have been a success and the company has moved from its starting point of eight pilot financial service centres in July of last year to

41 today. So far in the United Kingdom, companies such as Sainsbury's and Marks and Spencer appear to have made no plans to enter into unit trusts, insurance or banking areas. If they did, the reaction of banks would probably be that there are already more than enough people encroaching on the scene.

The building society movement is the current bete noire. The societies may be falling out over the details of the Spaiding Report and the precise timing of change but they are unlikely to carry on into the 1990s with their

present limited product range. Apart from the building societies, we have also seen sprouting up over the last six months British equivalents of the North American money funds. Funds such as those run by Tyndall, Save & Prosper, Aitken Hume and now Britanmoney market rates of interest and limited cheque facilities.

This packege hurts the banks as it is particularly attractive to their profitable upscale customers: Save & Prosper alone has attracted more than £150m since January. In the last few weeks, we have seen both the Co-op and the Bank of Scotland introduce comparable services.

It is difficult to assess how far and how fast boundaries will continue to break down. If

By year 2000 we could see the death of traditional bankinstitutions. Instead customers will do business with retail organizations offering a variety of services.

you believe the prophets, then we are at the beginning of a revolution in worlwide retail

Advances in information technology will mean that a customer will increasingly conduct financial transactions with his or her plastic card and through terminals at home or place of work. The new payment systems will allow building societiies, financial service companies and other non-banks to compete for the more profitable areas of bank business. And, by the year 2000, we could well have seen the death of the tradional banking institution.

Instead, customers will do usiness with retail organizations offering a variety of services, some of them finan-

Mr Dennis Child, deputy chief executive at NatWest said after a recent day of futuristic gazing: "I agree there will be change; I agree in the broad direction you say things could move. But what will be the pace of the change".

The pace of change will be

up a tremendous amount of capital and technical expertize and takes many years to pay its way. If banks defensively rush into new systems, they and ultimately their customers

risk abortive capital investments and large losses. Nowhere is the debate clearer than in the area of home banking. At one end of the spectrum Mr Richard Lipp, of Chemical Bank, describes a world where the postal service delivering bits of paper from door to door will seem medieval. Instead, people will carry out their business

from the comfort of their own home with a computer ter-minal and television screen. At the other end of the spectrum stand hard bitten retail bankers who consider home banking at best a decadent self-indulgence and at worst an irrelevant distraction from the serious job of

servicing their large branch networks. So where does that leave us? An easy answer is to say that the market will sort it Banks which assess what their customers want and harness technology will survive and prosper. Those that get it wrong, and this could be either an individual organization or the entire retail banking industry, will fail. The new

technology will mean no shortage of entrepreueurs to take their place. Alternatively payment systems could be removed from the competitors arena completely. Under this scenario. ATMs, point-of-sale systems, nome banking systems and other developments could be accessed by any organization from the Midland to Marks

and Spencer - which had satisfied the prodential authorities and was prepared to pay its share. In short, are we going to see a period of high risk, high cost and duplicated capital invest-

ment or an environment where organizations compete on price and service but not delivery systems? By the year 2000 we will undoubtedly have the latter but, as always, it is the pace of change which is uncertain.

Ian Marshall

# Authorized Units & Insurance Pands Authorized Units & Insurance P 18.3 18.5 pen interior 22.5.5 18.5 pen interior 22.5.6 18.5 pen interior 22.5.6 pen interior 25.5 interior 25.5 pen interior 25.5 interior 25.5 pen in

1988 981, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 100, 1988 1

Treas | 184 | 1998 | 135 |
EACH | 127 | 1998 | 135 |
EACH | 127 | 1998 | 135 |
EACH | 127 | 1998 | 113 |
EACH | 127 | 1999 | 1994 |
EACH | 127 | 1999 | 1994 |
EACH | 127 | 1999 | 1914 |
EACH | 127 | 1999 | 1914 |
Treas | 137 | 2000 | 123 |
Treas | 137 | 2000 | 123 |
Treas | 137 | 2000 | 123 |
Treas | 134 | 2000 | 123 |
Treas | 134 | 2000 | 123 |
Treas | 134 | 2000 | 124 |
Treas | 134 | 2000 | 124 |
Treas | 134 | 2000 | 124 |
Treas | 127 | 2001 | 194 |
Treas | 127 | 2000 | 104 |
Treas | 127 | 2000 | 105 |
Treas | 127 | 2001 | 200 |
Treas | 127 | 200 | 200 |
Treas | 200 | 200 |
T

COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN

Peru S Rhd S Rhd Spaursh Pruguay Zumbabs

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

37% ig Mr 68°, 24% Wet Water R 81% N 1 7°, 69% Swark 6%.

**DOLLAR STOCKS** 

Dig Brass an Illy Can Fac Ord who El Passo or program in the English Plant Can Hard Can Hard

LANGUAGE NEED COLOR BLUMENT BENEVEL COLOR BLUE COLOR BLUE COLOR COLOR BLUE COLOR COLOR BLUE COLOR COLOR BLUE C

11. 1920 25% 547 82-84 91 547 82-87 83 6% 83-80 79 647 90-92 76% 1257 1983 100% 757 91-84 95%

Greek Dit Yid Price Chigo pence 's PiE

496 36109

106 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 × 107 ×

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

AAH
AB Fiortrades
A. PLC
AGB Research
Add Research
AGB Research
AGB Research
AMB Re

13 +5 +5 +5 +5 +5 +5

+1 +5 +3 +6

1

-3 -1 -2 12.2 7.3 7.6 9.66

-1 -2

4

**BRITISH FUNDS** 

Trus \$6.

Each 197.

Each 197.

Each 197.

Each 197.

Each 197.

Each 197.

Trus 197.

Each 196.

Each 196.

Each 196.

Each 196.

Each 197.

E

Int. Gross only Red. Price Chige Yield Yield

7.4 8.2 6.6 11.4 1.5 27.4 10.6 3.5 31.0 12.99 5.9 16.8 15.0 4.0 10.8 15.0 4.0 10.8 15.0 1.8 30.1 5.0 7.7 10.4 11.8 5.4 12.8 5.8 11.4 5.8 7.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 11.4 5.8 7.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 11.4 5.8 7.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 11.4 5.8 7.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 11.4 5.8 7.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 11.4 5.8 7.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 11.4 5.8 7.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5.8 12.4 21.8 5

Glossop PLC
Glynwed
Gordon & Golch
Granada A'
Grand Met PLC
Gralian PLC
Gralian PLC
Grous Stores
Do A
Gripperrods
Grosvenor Grp
GKX
H A.T Grp
HTV
Habitat
Haden
Hall Eng

It looks as though a recent strong run at the UBM Group, the builders' merchant and an old takeover favourite, may be over for the time being.

Last week the shares his a year's high of 93p after the group reported a bumper set of figures showing a turnround form a loss of £2m to a profit of £2.6m. For the current year the market is talking of pretax profits of £6m.

But this appears to have made little impression on one large seller of 3 million shares, or 5.12 per cent of the equity, who has been trying to unloas his stake at the 92p level. One broker refused to handle the Shares of International Signal order and another appears to and Control group, the elechave met with little success tronic warfare group, which sells

Cogey Holdings, a subsidiary levels, Profits a week today are of Newarthill, the Sir Robert expected to comfortably top the McAlpine construction group, pre-tax figure forecast when the holds 8.1 per cent and is tipped as the most likely seller. But a spokesman for Newarthill said the company neve comments on its investmentr policies. However, if the market is However, if the market is exchange where it closed 1.1 eventually forced to take up all cents higher at \$1.5765. But 3 million shares it is likely to profit-taking left prices below have an adverse impact on the share price.

Ass Paper
Atkins Bros
Atkins Bros
Atkins Bros
Atkins Bros
Automotive Pd
Avon Rubber
R.A.T. Ind
BBA Grp
RET DId
RICC
Attraction

Rins Bross Ball Rins Bross Broods PLC Blil & Wibbrg 25 and Rubber 115 and Rubber

Rangersoner one
Ranket 'H ord
Baird W
Raireline Kees
Baker Perkins
Banto Ind
Barker & Deboon
Barion Rand
Barrati Ders
Barron Hepbn
Rarion Grp PLC
Rastian Ini
Raik & Pland
Bater Clark
Beauson Clark
Beauson Clark
Beauson Clark
Beauson Clark
Regulord Grp
Bellu at PLC
Remeroe Corp
Bellu at PC
Remeroe

Gress Div Yld Price Ch'ge pence Co P/E

3 4 3.9 9.5 15.0 2.7 14 8

8.9 13.3 62 8.0 61 8.2 21 25.7 8.3 6.4 62 8.6 4.7 12.7

0.1 1.7 II.1 5.1 96 5.8 2.1 186 13.0 7.5 5.2 3.1 10.5 13.6 3.6 3.0 30.6 12.1 5.3 7 15 3.5 19.7 7.5 3.5 16.5

10.3 27 19.9 74 64 10.0 6.4 4.5 39 30 20.6 7.1 3.0 18.5 94 3.1 67

5.7 48 38 13.9 11.2 5. 12.9 12.6 8 5.1 6.7 11.2 6.5 1.1 22.8 4.3 11.9 2.8 6.4 5.8 12.4 2.5 3.6 9.8 17.9 2.8 17.2 11.4 7.4 14.3 1.4 1.8 12.8 5.7 9.0

-1 4.2 10.0 10.0 6.2 12.5 10.0 6.2 12.5 11.1 9.8 1.0 11.1 9.8 1.0 11.1 9.8 1.0 11.1 9.8 1.0 11.2 9.8 1.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 11.3 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.

-2 +3

13.7 16.7 4 3e33 0 5.0 6.3 8 0 1 4 1 7 21.5

8.3 9<u>.2</u> 0.1 1.0

MARKET REPORT • by Michael Clark

Cloud over UBM price

ACCOUNT DAY: Dealings begin, June 6.1 Dealings end, June 17, Contango Day, June 20, Settlement Day, June 27.

opened the election account on a firm note with the FT Index closing at its high for the day 5.0 up at 703.4. But trade was described as pitifully thin with investors still unwilling to commit themselves ahead of

Thursday's poll. Gilts scored gains of up to £1

after several attempts at placing the technology to make cluster the stake.

the stake.

the technology to make cluster bombs, have risen to record company went public last

> helped by the sterling's rise in popularity on the foreign Metal Box. the engineering

> > 1982/83 High Low Company

1889年中央主義を対象を示していることができるとなるというない。

Hall M
Halma PLC
Hamma PLC
Hammont Ind
Hanimex Corp
Hanner Inve
Hanser Truet
Hangreaves Crp
Harris Q new ay
Harriwells Grp
Hawkint & T'son
Hawkint & T'son
Havkint & T'son

Relical Bar Henty's Hepworth Cer Horman Smith Hewden-Stuart Hewden-Stuart Hewden-Stuart Hewden Brishel Higher Brishel Higher A Higher A Horton Tracel Howden Group Ber Group Howden Group Butter Howden Group Britanter Group

ICL
IDC Grp
IMI
Ibalock Johnsen
imp Chem Ind
Imperial Grp
Ingall Ind
Ingram K.
Initial PLC
Init Paint
ISC
Init Thomson
Itoh Bdr
Jacks W.
J

Ladbroke
Ladbroke
Laing J. Ord
Do 'A'
Laird Grp
Lake & Ellint
Lambert R'wih
Laparte Ind
Labrence W.
Lawters

The rest of the equity market conglomerate, was a firm pened the election account on firm note with the FT Index ahead of full-year figures expected next week.

The market is looking for a small improvement of about £2m on last year's total of £40m. But Mr Dennis Allport. chairman, last night scuttled market hopes that the figures would be accompanied by the terms of the sale of the group's. Shares of Plessey jumped 23p to South African interests. Earlier this year Metal Box entered into off by talk of a large buying talks with Barlow Rand with a order from the US. One firm of brokers was said to hope picked. view to merging packaging

interests.

+2 +1, -3 +1

0.1 0.1 80 6.5 13.8 0 7 2.0 14.0 4.6 7.4 6.2 1.8 5.7 24.4 3.4 3.6 6.7 2.9 6.8 10.4 3.2 11.0

4.9 25 15.7 11.4 4.8 7.4 13.6 3.9 12.4 4.3 13.8 7.9 6.1 17.7 6.5 5.1 29 7.6 10.7 49 16.1 10.7 42 8.5 30.1 23 2.4 16 17.1

0.1b 0.2 14.2 8.8 6.9 10 3 5 0 8.7 8 0 6.4 5.2 27.1 5.8 14.5 10.4b 3.8 8.2

3 9 15.7 1.3 1.8 7.8 13.6

Speculation that a bid worth 250p a share is being prepared for House of Fraser, sent its shares spiralling to 220p at one stage yesterday before they slipped to 216-14p up on the

Hambros Bank is known to

0-5

Ocuan Wilsons 40
Oglity & M 175
Owen Oven 125
Partson 26
Partson 26
Owen Oven 125
Partson 26
Partson 26
Partson 26
Partson 26
Partson 26
Pearson 26
Pearson 27
Philips Fin 178
Philips In 189

Mitchell Colis
Moben Grp
Modern Eng
Molins
Monik A
Moniccatini
Mont O'Ferrali
Morgan Cruc
Mowlem J.
Mulrhead
NSS News
Nabisco
Nelli J.
Kewmark L.
News Int
Noccos
NEII
Nith Poods
Notis Mig
Nurdio & P'cock
Nu-Swift Ind

+2 -2 +3

k +2

Fraser's largest sharerho, Fraser's largest share-holder. But he turned down the bid and Hambros is unlikely to revive the consortium until Mr Rowland is a willing seller. Mr Paul Spicer a Lonrito director, said yesterday, "I know of no new approach.

on June 30.

down. The main Fraser board is

facing defeat over the issue at the extraordinary general meet-

Ti Group 150
TACE 45
TSL Therm Synd 55
Takeda BDR 121
Talbex Grp 52
Tarmac PLC 426
Tariac PLC 426
Tarjar Woodrow 550
Telefusion 75

**45** 

+ė́.

+i

Mr Spicer also repeated his

brokers was said to have picked up more than a million shares in a thin market on behalf American investors. But a spokesman for Plessey denied this was the prelude to news of a major contract soon to

denial that Lourho may be about to compromise with the main Fraser board on the issue have put together a consortium of institutions and businesses which has approached Mr Roland 'Tiny' Rowland's Lon-hived off - due to be considered

5.2 75.4 9.3 0.3 0.6 12.3

17.15 8.9 7.5 9.4 4.4 8.6 6.4 8.9 6.1 6.0 8.0 8.2 4.6 11.6 7.3 3.5 10.0 4.5 2.9 13.4 3.1 4.2 42.9

5.8 7.8 2.4 16.5 7.3 4.4 17.5 4.7 7.3 4.7 7.3 7.8 7.1

26.2 4.3 117 1.9b 4.2b 7.3 11.4b 5.5 3.3

8.3 7.3

8.62 2.5 19.5 11.5 4.6 15.8

2.9e11.0 2.3 1.5 29.1

86 6.9 11.7 13.4 2.2 15.6 5.9 3.2 29.0 3.1 5.1 11.1

15.4 19.0 ... 6.5 6.0 3.5 5.0 7.9 5.8

10.5 10.4

10.6 12.4

10.9 0.6

11.9 0.6

11.9 0.6

12.9 0.1

12.9 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.6 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

13.7 0.1

14.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

15.7 0.1

+12 +2 • -1 +1

+2 +15

T-Z

INSURANCE

SURANCE

11/2 Alex & Alex
424 Do 11/2 Cur
425 Do 11/2 Cur
15/2 Am Gen Corp
25/2 Britannic
121 Com Union
1300 Eagle Star
137 Equity & Law
1372 Gen Accident
25/2 GRE Accident
25/2 Hambro Life
25/2 Refuga
25/

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

Alliance Invaliance Invaliance Invaliance Invaliance Trust Ord Alliance Trust Ord Alliance Trust Ord Alliance Invaliance Invaliance

 31.6 9.2

4.6 8.1 4.8 8.3 7.4

Telefusion
Do 'A'
Telephone Rent
Tesco'
Textured Jersey
Tharn Edil PLC
Tilbury Grp
Tilling T.
Time Producis
Tomkins P. R.
Tootal
Tozer Kemsley
Tratalgar Hae
Traissont Serv
Trans Paper
Traissport Dev
Tratis & Arnold
Trent Hidgs
Trident TV 'A
Trichus & Co
Triplez Paund
Trust Hae Porte
Turser Newall
Turriff
UBM
UDS Grp
UEI PLC
URO Int
Unitate
Unitech
Did Biscuk
Utd News
Utd Scientific
Valor
Verecuging Ref
Vickets
Volkswagen
Vosper
Wadkin
Wagon ind
Walder J. Gold
Do NV
Ward & Gold
Ward Walle
Warrington T.
Waterford Class
Waltmoughs
Waltmoughs
Walter Grp
Weir Grp
Ubl Ccmz
Weir Grp
Weir

Do 10% Come Wellman Eng Wests Grp Int White Mare Wheter of Water Wheway Water White Sale Fit Wigfall H. Wigfall H. Wigfall G. & Sons Wimpey G. Waley Hughes Hughes

1156:2 1466:398 1406:1398 1400:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306 1200:1306

**TAYLOR** WOODROW again at a shareholders meeting However, speculation that a development on the demerger front is imminent, refuses to die

Triplevest 'ine'
Do Cap
Uid States Deb
Viking Res
Westpool Inv
Witan Inv
Young Co Inv

Anglo Am Code
Angle Am Code
Angle Am Core
I ang Am Gold
Antho Am Inv
Busher
Brackee Mines
Busher
Cons Cons
Cons
Gold Fields
De Reers 'Did'
Inomposite in
Anthological
Inomposite in
Durban Rood
East Dagga
In Tore M & Ex
Existing Gold
I S Geduid
I S Geduid
I Geevor Tin
I General
Goldisedt S A I
Groottel
Hampton Gold
Harrison
I Ilariebees
I Jo bing Cons
I Kitoof
Leske
Libanon
Lydenburk Plat
Mill Hidgs
MIT) 'Mangula
Millarsie
Marrivale
Con
Medie Wita
I Mineren
Ningate Explor
Rand Mine Prop
Randfontein
Ensuen
Ens

4 21% Jo burg Cons
3 phikings
4 21% Joseph
5 10 Kood
5 12 Lisalie
6 St. Lisalie
7 Lisalie
7 Lisalie
7 Lisalie
7 Lisalie
8 Lisalie
142 Milm Hidgs
143 Milm Hidgs
143 Martevale Con
6 Martevale Con
6 Martevale Con
15 Milatevale Con
16 Mingele
17 Peku Wallsend
17 Resison
18 Peku Wallsend
18 Mingele
18 Western Area
18 Western Hidgs

SHIPPING

MINES

900 296% Brit & Com 790 204% Laledonia in 166 98 Fisher J 57% 33 Jacobs J. I 130 61 Ocean Trans 217 106 P & O Did

-2

286 9 9 286 8 9 28 54 3 1 631 6 4

-2

선 구인이 원수도 구역

17 | 7.2 9 | 79 | 17.5 15 | 17.5 15 | 7.4 9 9 5 15 | 7.6 9 9 5 | 3 | 18.5 196 | 4 | 7

126 4.7 17 31 1 59 7.7 12 05 55 13 7 31 45 36 64

0.6 1.7 23.5 7.90 3.7 13.9 13.0 14.3 3.5 14.4 3.6 54.5 7.3 14.5 16.0 47 3.3 15.5 3.2 2 7 33.1 3.5 1.5 5.1 3.5 1.5 5.1 3.5 1.5 5.1 3.5 1.5 5.1 3.5 1.5 5.1 4.6 4.7 13.2 4.6 4.7 13.2 4.6 4.7 13.2 4.6 4.7 13.2 4.6 4.7 13.2 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8 4.8 4.3 15.8

07 3.9 11.1

500 13 0 150 3.2 19 7 0.7 1 D 10 0 12 8 500 13 2

8.0 24 16.0

TEAMWORK IN ENERGY WORLDWIDE

Suggestion the film profits might obviate the need for board changes at Rank Organi-Gring | (NV Yid = Price Chise pence '/ P. je zation cut no ice with the institutions. Changes announced at the March annual Military Cirde

Military Cirde

Military Niha

Mili meeting are going ahead, says -2 -1 4.36 28. 2 N 2.5 one and the shares recovered an early penny fall to close unchanged at 155p. 2.78 14 81 A7 Shares of FMC, the meat processing group, were sus-pended at 46p pending and announcement from the company later today. The National Farmers Union with about 70 per cent of the shares, is hoping to sell its stake to reduce debts and interest charges. But last night it was beginning to look as if the proposed sell-off would be -1 postnoned. -3 Sunleigh Electronics made a bright start on the Unlisted Securities Market with the shares opening at 15p compared with a placing price of 10p. Grass Div Yld Price Ch'ge pence & PIE

1i 3 24 63 606 3.5 16.3 2.5 6.1

101 MIN

17.6 0.4 25.5

13.6 1.2 14.5

13.6 2.2 14.5

13.6 3.2 1.1

13.6 3.3 12.0

14.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.1

15.8 4.5 3.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

15.7 3.3 12.0

5.2 10.3 2.6 7.4 9.6 2.9 9.2 4.2 10.7

OIL

102 L 205 L

**PROPERTY** 

RUBBER

TEA

MISCELLANEOUS

UNLISTED SECURITIES

Afficed Ldm
.ilipant Ldn
.ilipant Ldn
.ilipant Ldn
.ilipant
.Aquis.
.Aguis.
.Aguis.
.Aguis.
.Aguis.
.Aguis.
.Condrol Frop
.Bartin Land
.Control Recs
.Country & New
.Control
.Co

LEGILERE LEGILE EN STATEMENT STATEME

+5 +2

-\$ +2

Camellia Inv 548 Neleod Russel 269 Do 8.4% Cnv Pfl15 Moran 295 Surmah Valley 130

Air Call 35
Berkeley Exp 65
Cornell Hidgs 110
Feodoric Ord 115
Good Relation 150
Meriz Goon wine 520
Meriz Goon wine 520
Microlesse 148
Microlesse 148
Microlesse 148
Microlesse 148
Owners Abroad 24
Securityuan 130
S. W. Resources 16

133, 173, 76, 350, 296, 99, 62, 284, 410, 132, Cable & Wireless SC3
Cadbury Sch 110
Caffylis
Chread Ribe Ord 130
Cambridge Eler 258
Can O'seas Pack 308
Capper Neill 180
Cardo Long Sc • -5 •3 -15 +1 +2 Carcle bing 54
Cartlet Com 245
Carpels Int 57
Com 58
Combre Grp 22
Bo 77
Combre Grp 22
Bo 77
Combre Grp 146
Coasts Patons 72
Collins W 308
Combre Grp 54
Combre Grp 176
Combre Grp 177
Combre Grp 177
Combre Hidge 177
Combre Hidge 177
Combre Grp 177
Combre Hidge 177
Combre Grp 177
Combre Hidge 177
Combre Grp 177
Co Ldn & N Therm
Ldn & Brick Cp
Longton Inds
McCorquodale 2
MacCarlane
My Dari
McCorquodale 2
MacCarlane
My Dari
MacCarlane
My Dari
MacCarlane
McCorquodale 2
MacCarlane
McCorquodale 2
MacCarlane
McCarlane
McCarlane
MacCarlane
Marchay H.
Marton P.L.
Martin News I
Martin New **ॸॾढ़**ॎॡॹॹॗऄॣढ़ॡय़ॸॶ<mark>॔</mark>ॹॾॗय़॒ढ़ॻॕॗॖॖॖॖॸॗॺॖय़य़ऻॖय़ॿॶॶॹॾॿॶॹॿढ़॔॔ॿॿॾय़ 

Sterling: Spot and Forward

1 month
0.13-0.07c prem
0.15-0.07c prem
0.15-0.05c prem
11-14c prem
135-0.5c or prem
135-0.5c prem
135-0.5c prem
136-0.15 prem
136-0.15 pred
136-0.15 pred
136-0.15 pred
136-0.15 pred
136-0.15 prem
136-0.15 prem Effective exchange rate compared to 1975, was \$7.0 up 1.3

**Money Market** 

Prime Bask Bills (Dis%) Trades (Dis%)

Prime Bask Bills (Dis%) Trades (Dis%)

1 month 109-10 1 month 1992

2 months 109-2 2 months 109-2

3 months 99-99-2 3 months 109-2

a. All., 6 months 109-2 Lecal A 104-162 104-167 104-164 104-164 104-164 107-164 2 months
3 months
4 months
5 months
6 months  **Other Markets** 

**Dollar Spot Rates** 

Euro-\$ Deposits
(%) calls. 57-5%; seven days. 574-574; one month. Statist; three months.

Midland Bar

# TAYLOR

#### Norwegian oil stake sought by Volvo

Stockholm (Reuter) - Swe den's biggest carmaker, Volvo is seeking a 20 per cent stake in Saga Petroleum, one of three Norwegian oil companies operating in the North Sea, as the latest step in its policy of diversifying from vehicles into the oil business

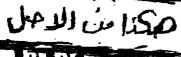
In 1979 Volvo tried to transfer 40 per cent of its stock; to Norway in an oil-for-cars deal, but the plan met political opposition in Norway and was vetoed by Volvo's Swedish

A statement from Volvo says that it would have the right to buy 20 per cent of Saga's oil production, which is due to rise to nine million bearrels a year by 1990, from an estimated two million barrels this year.

Volvo's new strategy began last September when it took a minority stake in, Hamilton Brothers Petrolium, a small US oil company with North Sea

Volvo says the agreement with Saga, which would give the cil company the right to buy 6 per cent of Volvo's stock by 1993, is still subject to the approval of the Norwegian and Standish authorities

The car company says that its proposed stake in Saga, which would cost NKr408m (£36m) is NKri 000m for the oil group with a new rights share issue



# EEC move on tied pubs attacked

After years of research, the Lazlo Jr. senior technology

not yet done well in the newer which have invested large sums product areas, said Mr John J. into 64K manufacturing have

are exporting the analyst at Hambrecht & Onist.

concern.

Commercial Editor

A proposed "English clause" in new EEC regulations affecting tied tenants of brewery-owned pubs has come under fire from a European Parliament

It would be "a charter for abuse of a dominant market position", according to Mr Kenneth Collins, the British chairman of the parliamentary committee on the environment, public health and consumer

The charge is made in a letter to Mr Frans Andriessen, EEC commissioner for competition. Mr Collins urges that if such a big change were made at the last minute in regulations due to operate from next month more time should be given for further consultations. That would mean delay in bringing in the

Discussions on the final draft buy non-beer goods including have been going on for some

The symbol of Japan's huge semiconductor industry - the

64K random access memory

naicrochip - was developed on this verdant plain on the island

It is also the point from

which the leading companies of

Japan's microchip industry will

be introducing a new generation of computer memories and will

be decisive in the battle with



remains on draught and most by the Brewers Society and the National Union of Licensed Victuallers.

But the regulations as they stand would free oub tenants to spirits and soft drinks. weeks. In the draft the tie This has been supported by the

256K RAM, a computer chip

with four times the memory

But all the concern in the

headstart in the 256K.

United States about Japan's

success in the 64K market - and

business - has made Japan appear a indomitable force in

However, the Japanese have

the semiconductor industry.



Collins: "... a charter for ab

licensed victuallers but the loosening the tie. An "English clause" has been

put forward which would retain the tie for a range of non-beer goods but with a number of guarantees to be incorporated in

But the Japanese take one

product at time and then move

on. So American semiconductor

companies do have cause for

of the shift to full-scale 256K

production will be tricky.

NEC, Hitachi and Fujitsu, which have invested large sums

apanese companies such as

But the Japanese are not

would cover several factors including pricing. But Mr Collins is worried that there could be problems because of the weak barraining position of tenants. The NULV has pointed out that tenants, even if offered goods at prices not less favourable than elsewhere, could still be disadvantaged because of the big volume

Mr Collins' committee at its last meeting decided there was "httle justification" for keeping the tie on non-beer supplies. Mr Collins told Mr Andriessen The suggested changes would not appear to meet the Commission's intended objective of reducing barriers to trade."

discounts on offer to outlets like

supermarkets.

A debate in the European diament on the issue is to be held before the July deadline, possible next Thursday.

Britain's brewers, in arguing against the relaxation of the tie, have warned that the character of the English pub is at risk.

# Japan's latest feat of memory power

ments. And although they have

American

memories, they are behind with for the first quarter. other semiconductor products. semiconductor nakers, for example, are ahead

Accordingly, Dataquest, Californian market research company estimated that the US chip industry still accounted for about 43 per cent of the \$14.6bn guarantees repayment interest by June 1988.

#### Cash crisis averted at Eastern **Airlines**

Miami (AP-Dow Jones) -Nearly 16,000 management and other non-union employees of Eastern Airlines have approved a plan to divert 10 per cent of their pay into two in-house investment programmes, acording to the airline.

The action is expected to defuse a potential financial crisis for the airline, whose lenders have linked any new loans to the acceptance of wage concessions and improved labour relations at the airline.

If its pilots and the International Association of Machinists go along with the wage-deferral plan, Eastern will save about \$200m (£126.5m) by the end of 1984, according to an Eastern spokesman. "The pilots look like they are going to go along with us too", he said.

The machinists' union has agreed to let its 12,000 members individual basis. But leaders of the two big pilots' union branches have opposed it.

Eastern posted a \$60.7m loss

Under the wage-deferral programme, 6.5 per cent of each worker's pay will be withheld and invested in bonds paying 5 per cent interest - the bonds eventually can be converted into common stock. An additional 3.5 per cent will be invested in a programme that

WALL STREET

# US budget goes to Congress committee

Washington (Reuter) Members from the two chambers of Congress meet this week to try to shape a 1984 budget, but Congressional sources say the prospects are bleak that anything will be done to cut the massive United States deficits

drastically. The House of Representatives and the Senate have been wrestling for nearly six months over the budget for the financial-

year beginning on October 1. Each chamber has passed its own spending package, and the final resolution on the budget now rests with a conference committee of members from ation.

The leading industrial counat the Williamsburg summit

to senior Administration offi- deficits so high. cials, hoped to use their Opposition Democrats and statement to force Congress to reduce significantly the deficits through domestic spending budget, primarily because they

cuts.

But aides to the budget negotiators see little likelihood of a big cut in deficits emerging from this week's talks. Furthermore, there is no

committee can arrive at a budget that will be approved by both chambers.

The committee must reconsile differences between the Republican-controlled Senate budget proposal which calls for \$849.7bn in spending, and the democrat-controlled House of Representatives proposal which calls for \$863.6bn on spending.

Some Congressional negotiators and their aide are somewhat perturbed at the indictment of United States budget deficits contained in the Williamsburg summit declar-

document, which was endorsed iries voiced deep concern over by Mr Reagan, was "a farce" the size of the United States because it was the President's deficits and their impact on the economic programme of inbig tax cuts that was largely President Reagan, According responsible for making the

> were unhappy with his \$200bn plus deficits and his planner increase in defence spending a a time when further cuts in domestic programm being proposed.

This advertisement is published by S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. on behalf of Thomas Tilling plc.

# The most important question you should be asking about your Tilling shares.

# What happens if I accept BTR's bid?

- You will be selling out at a price far below the fair sale value for the Tilling companies which is equivalent to approximately 300p per Tilling Ordinary share.
- Your income will fall by 34 per cent.
- You will give away 15 per cent of your earnings.
- You will give away 33 per cent of your asset backing.
- You will not get the opportunity of receiving shares in InterMed and the benefit of the divestment of Cornhill, together worth 62p per Tilling Ordinary share.

# Fitch Lovell

See announcement on page 2

#### U.S. \$150,000,000

Midland International Financial Services B.V. (Incorporated with limited liability in the Netherlands)

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes 1992 Convertible until June 1985 into 9½% Guaranteed Bonds 1992 n a subordinated basis as to payment of principal emium (if any) and interest by

#### Midland Bank pic



For the six months from 7th June, 1983 to 7th December, 1983 the Notes will carry an interest rate of 10% per annum On 7th December, 1983 interest of U.S. \$254.17 will be due per U.S. \$5,000 Note for Coupon No. 7. The Conversion Interest Amount applicable to Notes which are presented for conversion on or before 1st December, 1983 will be U.S. \$31.87 for each U.S. \$5,000 Note and this will be payable on 31st December, 1983

Agent Bank: Morgan Guaranty Trast Company Lond

#### U.S. \$30,000,000

NEDLIBRA FINANCE B. V.



GLIARANTEED FLOATING RATE NOTES DUE 1988 Guaranteed on a subordinated basis by

#### Libra Bank Limited

in accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the three month interest period from June 7th to September 7th, 1983 the Notes will carry an Interest Rate of 913/18% per annum. The interest payable on the relevant date, September 7th, 1983 against Coupon No. 11 will be U.S. \$250 · 76.



By The Chase Manhatten Bank, N.A., London Agent Bank

Reject BTR - stay with Tilling. Do not accept the offer - do not sell your shares.

The directors of Thomas Tilling plc (including those who have delegated detailed supervision of this advertisement) have taken all reasonable care

# Finding a way through the computer maze

How easy is it for the computerinformation the will help to plot a way through a university course or industrial training? Benedict Knox, a sixth-former at the City of London School, wanted just such information. This is his report:

The choice of areas in which advisory services and other people work with computers is sources of information. vast. The rapid increase in vacancies stems not only from the computer explosion, but limited and phot-reproduction also because in the past the large organisations have tended to ing and copying information recruit from within. They are manually is time-consuming. now finding that this internal recruitment is insufficient to and expense od mailing enmeet the demands of their quiries to individual organisexpanding computer depart- ations, many of whom take

As a result of this expansion many young people are considering the possibility of a career in this field, particularly those who have had some contact with computers at home or at school.

or at school.

In fact, obtaining comprehesive information about the multitude of different jobs available is none too simple.

From my own experience the quest for information and advice on careers in computing can take a great deal of time and be expensive; at times the detection powers of Sherlock Holmes on the one hand and the wisdom of Solomon on the other, are needed to penetrate the "dross" of some advertising and publicity material sent out: You too can be a computer programmer!

For some time I have been collecting information about London Careers Office) appears different career opportunities to be putting out information greater depth, and one of the

offered by the computer indus- about the rapidly growing field try and by organisations using computer systems.

My school's careers office reference library porvided many leaflets and brochures describing the most common kinds of jobs available, and also the addresses of companies, careers

While the resources available to careers offices are necessarily Another problem is the time weeks to reply.

Those at school or university seeking information about a career in computers are invited to write to us about their experiences.

For the most part the information I received con-sisted of "facts sheets" which gave a rather superficial account of the types of work available tems analysis, computer operat-ing, data preparation and word processing. These tend to be more readily available in large enterprises using main-frame computers, and from my inquiries so far only organization (the Inner London Education Authority's Central

of micro-computing Other sources of information

are the British Computer Society (BSC), the National Computer Centre NCC), and the Careers and Occupational Information Centre (COIC). The BCS is a professional

association for people working with computers, and was founded 25 years ago. They put out four brochures, which present information in a stan-dard question-and-answer format on the principal career areas, plus a general infor-mation leaflet. The brochures cover questions such as: what a particular job involves, educational requirements, career prospects, etc. The leaflet describes the aims of the society and lists sources of further

The NCC was set up by the government in 1966 for the purpose of promoting the effective use of computers. The centre issues two leaflets dealing with job opportunities for school-leavers and graduates. This material is similar to that issued by BCS, but with additional information on salaand usually were restricted to ries, and recommending one of descriptions of the same five their publications, Working categories: programming, sys-with Computers, which was not

The COIC. part of the Manpower Services Commission, sent me their computer careers "pack", which is available in most careers reference libraries. Included were a "Career Outline", a "Career Special", which provided information similar to NCC, only in

Manpower Services' Working in ... booklets, which provides a good introduction to computer applications with short descrippeople working in them.

Many of the leaflets I

TOBS

received stated that "no previous knowledge or experience of computing is required for entry to training courses"; yet many unexplained technical terms are used, and these could be both daunting and unclear to the newcomer.

In addition to sending away for information, there are other sources - for example training courses and specialized careers

I attended one last year which tunities.

was organized jointly by the ILEA and the London Junior Chamber of Commerce, which was concerned with mangement in commerce and industry. The importance of this course for me was that as well as lectures

and discussion groups it provided an opportunity to observe the workings of a major company - in my case NCR Computers, the choice of which was governed by my stated interest in a career in computers. This experience gave me practical contacts and insights and the chance to discuss with a typical employer various aspects of higher education and their relevance to career opporThis initial survey has been

It is clear that much needs to be done to improve both access to, and scope of, information aimed to assist aspiring com-

necessariy limited in scope, and unfortunately both official careers advisory organisations, and companies concerned with computer development or utilisation, have been slow to respond to inquiries.

puter scientists and techmnicians to indentify the various options open to them and to make well-judged decisions about their future careers. Benedict Knox will later

assess the response that he received and give his con-

# Which vote for technology?

ge<u>ne</u>ral. increase in government support for new technologies from £100m in 1978-79 to £350m in 1983-84. But none of the parties has given much specific guid-ance about their plans to stimulate industrial innovation

concerned about these issues must choose on the basis of the likely impact of the parties' overall economic and social policies on Britain's technological development. In particular, will the computer industry fare better under the centralized planning and control promised by Labour, the Tories' encom-agement of private enteprise with selective government sup-port, or the Alliance's half-way house?

Although no opinion poll has taken the political temperature of the industry during the campaign, my personal im-pression is that the Conservafives enjoy a wider margin of support among people whose jobs depend on making, selling, servicing or using computers than in the country as a whole.

Nevertheless a considerable number of electronics and computer workers are active members of the Labour Party and at least five are standing as parliamentary candidates.

The section of the Conservative manifesto headed "Help for the new technologies" offers little more than a continuation of the Government's existing policies on information techincluding measures announced before the campaign started, such as implementing the Alvey programme, extend-ing the Micros-in-schools and IT Centre schemes, and sanctioning new cable networks for and tele-banking.

The most interesting promise is to "help firms to launch new products through pilot schemes and public purchasing"; one complaint by British manufacturers is that government sector less helpful here than in most competing countries.

The election campaign has stank to channel funds from the offered little direct guidance to financial institutions into long-anyone whose vote on Thursday term investment in new trebmight be influenced by the nology, and it offers the parties' policies towards the cooperation of the trade unions computer industry or even to in using technology "to aid a science and technology in product-based recovery of the eneral. economy." On telecommuni-The Conservatives did put cations Labour advocates a Kenneth Baker, the Minister for national broad-band cable sys-Information Technology, on the tem, under the exclusive control platform at one of their daily of British Telecom; it would press conferences to trumpet the take in Mercury, the privately owned network for busines communications.

[f:A

Electronics is specifically mentioned as one of the industrial sectors in which Labour would take "a significent public stake." Presumably be satisfied with Inmos, the fledgling state-backed semin-ductor firm. ICL might be a tempting and relatively inexpensive candidate for nationalization, with a current stock market valuation of £320m. A more ambitious candidate would

be GEC, worth £5,900m.
The UK subsidiaries of the grant American computer companies, which represent such an important part of the British hardware industry, will find the Labour manifesto most palatable. The party's proposed Foreign Investment Unit, which would monitor the multinationals' activities closely, sounds bad enough.

#### THE WEEK

#### Clive Cookson

But the real threat is Labour's pledge to leave the EEC. Over the past 10 years many American companies have sent research and manufacturing facilities here so as to enjoy the benefits of tariff-free trading within the EEC.

A more appealing commitment by Labour, which also features in the Alliance manifesto, is to shift research and from defeace. Many people in the electronics industry - and not only on the political left entertainment, tele-shopping believe that the commercial development of computers in this country is damaged by the way military R&D swallows up financial resources and precious engineering manpower, without much payback in the civilian

The Conservatives recognize the problem but talk about developing better mechanisms Labour would use its pro- to transfer technology out of the posed National Investment defence sector without cutting it. to transfer technology out of the

# First, get the spelling right

Are you irritated by the spelling and diagram. Have you seen "program" for what you think any good "diagrammes" lately? programme? You may think it is just an Americanism we can do without. After all, who wants to write "color" when "colour" is obviously right and proper?

But perhaps it is now worth taking a closer look at these two spellings. Whichever you use, the word has arrived to stay in its new meaning as a sequence of instructions for a computer to follow. So we had better try to get the spelling sorted out.
When I was working with the

British Army in 1959 on one of their first computers, the local military hierarchy decreed that computer programmes were programs". Perhaps it was supposed to show the difference from other kinds of military programme. And maybe also from theatre and television programmes – none of us was very clear about what we were

spelling now adopted in computer terminology. It was a slight pity that this was not reflected in The Times Literary Supplement in 1971 when it said that a future world chess champion "could quite conceivably be a computer programme". But perhaps it takes the language by using it in the new British way.

catch up with technology.

Meanwhile, in 1962 no less a body than the British Standards Institution, a fount of authority on technical matters, had produced a standard on data processing terms and said that "program" was the one to use.

The latest version of this is BS
3527 01.04.02, 1976 – for those
who like to check up on such
things – and it goes so far as to
deprecate "programme" in this
context. There cannot be many
English words which actually
have an official British Standard spelling, but computer

dard spelling but computer program is one of them.

A little research shows that "program" is not as alien as we might think. The spelling "colour" has been around since. the fourteenth century in England and "color" is defi-nitely not one of ours. In contrast, "program" was much preferred for many years by English writers. Seemingly it comes from the same bit of

reigned. Then someone thought he would try the Frenchified form "programme". And during the nineteenth century it slowly gained ground. Even so, George Bernard Shaw was using "prog-ram" in the 1890's. In 1908 it was still very highly regarded by the OED, which placed it firmly first before the upstart "programme" and specifically said it was preferable to it - and this long before the electronic

computer. Since then of course "programme" has taken over completely for the general expression, and no one would want to upt the clock back. But the older English spelling "program" has been retrieved for a new use. It is healthy new growth on an old rootstock, not the importing of a foreign

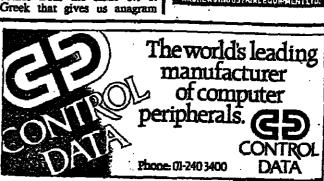
doing in those days.

In 1960 a Times Computer with the 1982 Supplement to Supplement used program as "a spelling now adopted in comThe editors say that program is

**Derek Bradbury** 

compute





WHEN IT COMES TOCHOOSINGA COMPUTER COMPANY THE QUESTION ISN'T T'S WHO'S BETTER.



#### THE REMARKABLE BURROUGHS **B20 SMALL BUSINESS COMPUTER**

Most people think that because there's a computer company that's bigger than Burroughs, that automatically makes them better than Burroughs.

That's not necessarily true.

In small business computers, for example, the Burroughs B20 is one of the most versatile, easy to use, expandable, multi-functional workstations in the industry.

With its powerful 16-bit processor and up to 640K bytes of RAM in each workstation, the Burroughs B20 gives each user his own computer, but with the power, data base and storage that were once associated only with mainframes.

More importantly, the B20 can be networked with other B20's and communicate with other systems, including IBM, so everyone is always working with the latest, up-to-date information. And the B20 can have multiple work-

You can have four built-in high level languages (BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, and COBOL), an outstanding graphics capability with integrated financial

modelling, and a full U.K. word processing keyboard.

If you need any help, just call the Burroughs Resource Control Centre. More than 1,000 trained Burroughs computer specialists are available to help you with any problem—whether it's our hardware, software, or operating systems. (Being in the office equipment business in Britain for 87

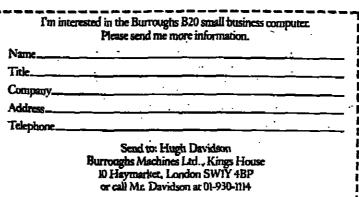
years has taught us a little something about service and support.) So, if you're in the market for a small business computer, your decision shouldn't be based on a company's size.

But rather, on the company's quality.

THE PARTY OF A PARTY OF THE PAR

# Burroughs

THE QUESTION ISN'T WHO'S BIGGER. IT'S WHO'S BETTER.



مكذا من الاعل

# What it means to be UK trained

puter staff and the making of Scandanavia, where ICL has many others. A high interquite a big base of users. national reputation makes the UK a favourite site for software development centres and a happy hunting ground for recruitment agencies with international connections.

h vote for

\*\* \* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

-217 Carety

10 March

- - - A T- 27

i fierem ge.

4138 /Links

144

\*\*\*\*\*

ries - was

TALL.

Mild Com.

Fig. 1.

A Section

Procession:

Marian Selvery .....

\* Add Action

- بوس

TARRY OF

The UK has a high reputation for software, partly because users have had to develop their applications with less investment in hardware than American users, hence they have had to use their software ingenuity to squeeze more out of the hardware.

This background had made UK-trained and experienced staff very attractive for foreign users looking for the personnel to develop new systems. Cali-fornia, Florida, the Middle East and the Far East all regularly feature in advertising cam-

paigns.
The US continues to be the favourite. It has the reputation of offering the most advanced systems because international computer vendors tend to launch their equipment in the US before announcing it in Europe. It also has the reputation of paying the highest salaries and offering the best

standard of living. Even if the location for the contract is not the US there should be no language problems because the Americanized version of English used in the computer industry is universal, as universal as the types of equipment sold by the big vendors across the globe.

Staff with experience of IBM equipment have greatest opportunities. IBM equipment is universal, a 3033 processor is the same in Cincinatti, Bahrain European assignments are or Birmingham and its control now proving popular with the software likewise. Staff with chances of coming back home experience of ICL equipment at the weekend; a stepping stone have less chance of catching an to more exotic locations where overseas flight on such a the work, whatever the scenery, contract because of the restricted position ICL has in international markets; unless,

The lure of international that is, the staff have no political travel has been the downfall of objections to working in South many experienced UK com- Africa or can take the chill in

مكنا من الإجل

Whatever the climate or politics, however, there are dangers in taking on overseas assignments which have put back the career of several contractors. There is the occasional, but none the less real, danger that the chain of responsibility between the client overseas and the recruitment agency to the prospective contractor is too long for really accurate information to filter through about the proposed

There have been some horror stories recently where staff have left their job and their home only to find they were not working on the project orig-inally described or, in one recent case, were engaged but

never paid. Even if the contract work is as described and the payments start rolling in the atmosphere in the installation may not be very welcoming. Sometimes permanent staff resent the bigger fees and greater attention contractors get, leaving the contractors to get on with their own work and reinforcing cliques in the data processing department

Such experiences can provide an irritating episode in a career which, before the lure of travel, salary and the encouragement of the recruitment agency took over, was progressing steadily if not spectacularly. But for every unhappy experience there are hundreds of good ones. Salaries are better, the chances of working on an exciting develop-

European assignments are proves to be the same.

Richard Sharpe



# Financing students

School of Production Studies. Cranfield Institute of Technalogy, Bedford:

The world's first masters degree course in flexible manufacturing systems incorporating computer-aided manufacture and pletion in the School of Portland Place, Learnington Institute of Technology and Chapter Spa, Warwickshire Institute of Technology. Eight students, seven honours gradu-ates and an experienced C. Eng., started the course last October.

Since then they have been through a comprehensive lecture programme in CAD, CAM, robotics, production and stock control, quality control, human and industrial relations, management accounting, flexible machining systems and many other topics to give them a very broad based course in how to make industry more flexible. At the same time they have been involved in a group project and an individual project.

The future of the students seems to be rosy as most of the non-company sponsored ones

With the education cuts the industry. It is suprising how on a one year M.Sc. at Cranfield

project which would be under taken within the company. It is also hoped that EITB will recognise this course as one qualifying for their training

So far the 1984 eleven students have been offered places and applications are still being received, but only two are • From J. G. H. Pearce, co. already financed, two more will ordinator FMS programme, be financed through SERC, and Services Commission grants available for students over the age of 27. If you have not anyone on your own staff to send, why not sponsor one of those already accepted by CIT?

I have been teaching O level computer studies for four years.

I now wish to broaden my knowledge of computing by reading for an MSc in computer at Birmingham University. But there are financial impedi-ments my employing authority regards the MSc as insufficiently down to earth and my own local authority does not give grants for advanced degrees.

Is there a kindly company which might provide some financial help in return for the possibility of (a) a grateful future employee and (b) dissertation based on some aspect of that company's computing

are already on their second From Baron Alan, South interview with several companies.

From Baron Alan, South Hill Park Arts Centre, Brackpanies.

Maybe it is a sign of the times, future of courses such as the but shoe shops seem to have FMS relies on money from given up use of an order book, sacrificing customers' personal requirements to an automatic stock replacement punch card Institute of Technology. Fees of system. I may have feet in size £1,500 plus a student grant of above the norm, but I have to say £3,000 covers tuition and admit a certain surprise when accommodation (single student advised by an assistant, after a rates).

negative search, to "telephone The company would nor- another branch as our computer mally recover these costs from does the ordering". What lies the results of the individual beyond such horizons?



Mr A. Harber (left) of Hucclecote library instructs a prospective borrower, Mr F. Fitton, in setting up the Sinclair

moved on from leading books and diversified into records. settes and pictures, there were those traditionalists who were sceptical of their new role. Now, libraries have taken a further step - into micro computers.

Computers have been evidence in libraries for many years, for issuing databases, information systems, and gen-eral administrative tools, but there are now schemes to bring the power of the micro directly

Gloucester County Libraries have just launched a pilot scheme in their Hucclecote branch, which enables the public to borrow a complete micro system, packed into a compact carrying case. The system is the 16K Sinclair

attempts at programming.

For a returnable deposit, the borrower is given a short setting-up demonstration by the library staff, pays £10 for a un of two-weeks hire, and is sent on his way (quoting the rather coy words in the library publicity material), "to sit at the keyboard for as long as you like, in the privacy and comfort of

County librarian Bernard Stradling hopes the scheme will be self financing, and makes the point that it is only an extension of the traditional role of the library, in this case issuing electronically rather than through the printed

system at low cost before making a larger financial

Following a different path, but with the same end in sight, Bedford County Libraries have Rectional County Libraries have received a £90,000 grant from the Department of Industry and are planning to establish community computer centres in selected public libraries in their area. The centres will be equipped with 20 IoTec Iona machines, two BBC B", and twelve Sinciair Spectrums, together with a full range of

Eileen Savage, the assistant county librarian, who has helped initiate the scheme, says the project has two main aims: Spectrum, casette recorder, all word. He sees the scheme as the to make micros available at all the leads seeded for operation, a ideal method of letting a major library branches, thus

COMPUTER

BRIEFING

PERRY has beaten IBM to win a

opporting software.

giving the public an opportunity to improve computer literacy, and to help develop the in-house use of computers as public databases, with listings of council minutes, planning appli-cacations and local organis-

She hopes that after a free introductory training session a prospective user will book a machine and ron programs such as word processing, spread-sheets, or simple data handling. Staff reaction, says Miss Savage, was very enthusiastic, a much needed boost to morale during the present climate of cuts in council expenditure.

These two systems will no doubt soon be followed by similar schemes, bringing nearer the day when custo ne for the latest Barbara Cartland and a portable micro computer system at the same desk.

Geoffrey Ellis len over each other to pack the company. The background of

#### People/Peter Harris of Torch

# Starting young

When Peter Harris says that Torch Computers is a young company, he does not only mean that it was founded less than two years ago. Harris, who is managing director, is 28 years old. The chairman, Martin Viieland-Boddy, is 30. Two other key executives, software director Raymond Anderson and hardware director Alan Wright, are respectively 24 and

Youth is just one of the unusual things about Torch, for while Anderson and Wright are both products of the Cambridge University computer labora-tory, Vlieland-Boddy and Harris are chartered accountants.

Peter Harris admits. "We are now experts by experience." He has never attended a computer course. "I don't believe in education after about 22 or 23." It may sound like the cult of the amateur, but the results have been spectacular. Torch started delivering its first computers last October. By the end of the trading year in June, Harris expects sales to have reached inst over \$120.

reached just over £3m.

"After that it's very difficult feels it is important to keep the to say," he comments, "but Pil be surprised if sales in the second year are not over £10m.

Torch Computers began as a spin-off. Early in 1981, Harris think it was a good idea. Then eached just over £3m. and Vhetland-Boddy were running a consultancy in Cam-bridge to raise small company finance, and rented an office to Acorn Computers.

Soon afterwards, Acorn won the contract to produce the BBC micro, and Torch was set up to market a business version. Since them, Torch has become increasingly independent.

Venture capitalists have fal-



but Harris does much more than drum up finance and keep "Before Torch, our computer an eye of the ledgers. His knowledge was pretty minimal". conversation is full of confident references to processor boards. "People don't believe a chartered accountant can be a creative person", he remarks.

But he thinks that the commercial outlook of Vieland-Boddy and himself has been important to Torch. He speaks warmly of the contributions which the technical team has made, and maintains close links with Cambridge, but

we realized it was a complete red herring. That's one of the benefits of being a non-techni-

cal person."

Torch Computers has come a long way in a short time. It now has impressive country-house headquarters near Cambridge, a factory in north Wales backed by the Welsh Development Agency, and a capitalisation of £1.25m.

Roger Woolnough

# The French move in

FRANCE, which has nominated 1963 as Computer Year, backed by a programme of exhibitions and conferences, staged "The First international Software Products Fair" in Paris last week with nearly

200 exhibitors. The major United Kingdom announcement was from Intelli-gence (UK) who introduced a French language version of Micro-Modeller, a UK—designed business a planning package. Further versions:

parting package. Further versions are being made available for other European languages.

Supporting the marketing of MicroModellar in Europe is the recently-established Cresta Marketing, headed by John Stanckoff, formerly of IBM, intel and Storage Technology. By concentrating on down games which seem to providing locally-tailored products proliferate for home micros, it is become a major distributor of software packages and training aids with offices in London, Paris, Munich, Geneva and New York.

The International aspect of marketing software was evident on the MicroPro stand. All their best the MicroPro stand. All their best selling products, including word processing packages Wordstar and Mall-Merge, have been translated into Fench, Dutch, German, Italian and Spanish.

Among the United Kingdom companies represented were Cambridge Systems Group and EPS Consultants. The Hereford-based company Head-Line Company Head-Line Company

based company Head-Line Com-munication, who market the Sound Training audio cassette teaching packages, reported that translation was already being planned for all their basic product ranges.

Three-day show THURSDAY is election day, but there is a dedicated band of enthusiasts who have the date

MALKET LESCALA SEEK

INFOUNTION -

ringed in their diaries for another reason. June 9 marks the opening of the three-day Commodore Computer Show at the Cunard Hotel, Hammersmith, where among the items making their debut, will be the new 64Portable, appearing here for the first time. Other newcomers will be a 12 inch colour newcomers will be a 12 inch colour monitor for the VIC20/64, a four colour printer-plotter, a new professional disc drive and a daisy wheel printer in addition to the games available, an increasing amount of business software, much of it for the 64, will be on The show runs

AFTER all the zapping shoot-emretreshing to see the familiar family favourite of Scrabble making its appearance. Written by Psion it is available for the 48K Sinclair Spectrum, it offers four levels of play and half finished games can be saved to tape for playing later.

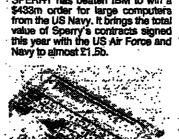
**Executive style** THE popular Epson HX20 portable

computer is now available in a limited "Executive" style package. The case is of simulated leather, and there are three new software packages, a memo writer, spread sheet and calculator, almed at the status seeking executive.

MENTOR Graphics, a fast-growing American supplier of Computer Aided Engineering (CAE) systems, has opened its first European office at Spencer's Wood, Reading, it expects sales to reach \$20m this year and \$50m in 1984, including a high percentage in Europe.

INDICATING MOST BALLAR

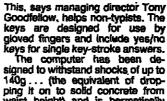
CHILDLOIS CHANG GIRL (AST TEN YEARS.



The Nomad portable

YOU can drop it, drown it, freeze it, or even toast it, but the new NOMAD portable microcomputer, its makers claim, will still continue its makers claim, will still continue to function, writes Geoffrey Ellis. The Nomad, made by Immediate Business Systems, hitherto better known as the leader in portable billing systems, is offered in three versions, using bubble memories of 64K, 128K and top of the range, 250K.

Taking many common parts from the billing machine, the hand-held micro was designed from the outset to be used by those without computer training. The keyboard is laid out alphabetically, rather than in the conventional Qwerty system.



signed to withstand shocks of up to 140g ... (the equivalent of dropping it on to solid concrete from waist height) and is hermetically sealed. It will operate at temperatures ranging from minus 30 to 70 degrees centigrade, and function in 100 per cent humidity.

The machine runs on rechargeable batteries, working in Microsoft M-Basic, displays up to two lines, each of 40 characters on a LCD screem. With obvious

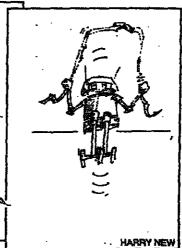
a LCD screem. With obvious applications in the industrial military and scientific fields, the Nomad will be marketed at prices starting from £2,236 for the 64K version. A second factory unit at Milton Keynes has been taken over to cope with production.

UK Events

Office Automation Show & Conference, Barbican Centre, London, June 7-9 4th Commodore Computer Show Cunard International Hotel, London, June 9-11

Blackburn Computer Fair, King George's Hall, Blackburn, June 11 South of England Personal Computer Fair, Exhibition Hall, Wood Green School, Witney, June

Computer Fair, Earls Court, London, June 16-19 Computer Open Day Exhibition, Holiday inn, London, June 16 Fylde Computer Show, Winter Gardens, Blackpool, June 17-19 Compec North '83, Belle Vue, Manchester, June 21-23



#### Computer on the campus Hoboken, New Jersey

For the last nine months 80 freshmen at the Stevens Institute of Technology here have been pioneers, the first college students in the country to be required to buy microcomputers for use in their course

By next autumn all 500 freshman at Stevens, as well as microcomputer has given rise to the freshmen at Clarkson a new way of looking at have to own microcomputers. Teachers say that more and

more schools are deciding that as the computer continues to play a major part in American life, it is not enough to have a computer centre on every campus - a computer for every student is needed.

The future environment for engineers, scientists and man-agers will include a computer on every desk and access to an entire computer system within the organization, said Joseph Moeller, jr. Stevens's associate dean of educational development. "We want our students to be fully fluent in the use of computers - they will have to have that kind of capability."

Last September Stevens required the 30 freshmen who were studying sciences or systems planning and management to buy Atari 800s microcomputers. In their freshman mathematics class, an introduction to computing, they were taught to write programs they could use in other courses. In chemistry they created three-dimensional models of molecules and observed differences as they changed the equations. In physics they built cannons on their computer screens and mathematically measured the trajectories of shells. And in calculus they drew charts of the solutions to give them a picture of equa-

"You can buy machines and create a lot of ballyhoo", said Roger Pimkham, a professor of pure and applied mathematics who taught the freshman

course. "We set about to get the curriculum changed." As other colleges prepare to implement similar require-ments in the next few years, they are watching the experience at Stevens.

Administrators at the 113year-old coeducational engineering school which overlooks Manhattan from the banks of the Hudson River, say about 200 coileges have asked how the program is working.

Drexel University in Phila-delphia will require its freshmen to have microcomputers by January, 1984, Carnegie-Mellon University in Pittsburgh has

similar plans for 1986. On campus, the arrival of the demic problems. Some professors say that with computers they have covered in the freshman year what they would not have taught until the sophomore year. Some students, who at first used their computers to knock asteroids off the video screen, now say they would rather program than

play games. Computer dealers discounted the cost of computers to Stevens's students because of the volume of sales. The college also contributed money to reduce the cost further. The Atari 8005, which sell for \$1,200 cost freshmen \$747 last

With a grant from the National Science Foundation in 1977, the Stevens Institute began revising its curriculum to incorporate microcomputers. In not required, though the 80 freshmen who had the machines were free to use them if they wished. But the course plan for the freshman mathematics class, taken only by the 80 students with microcomputers. was changed markedly to include computer work.

Changing the courses to accommodate the computer also meant changing the way professors taught them. There are some faculty members who do not know how to use the computer and are not interested Mr Moeller said. That will change by next year when courses in every major subject at the Institute will be adapted to computers.

William R. Greer

# Computer Appointments

Defence ADP Training Centre

# Lecturer-Computer Systems

The Centre, at Biandford Camp, Dursat is separable for the professional ADP training of though and NCOs of the Armed Forces and HOO n. le has a DECK! 10 soule-france computer with ZPDP mini-computers as frost-and and remote processors. Two Ferranci Argus 2005 computers are

nd for real-clime training. All courses are residential. The range of train courses covers fundamental referenced training specime analysis and design, and regressional training specimes are surjected that applications are surjected to the specimens of the speci and project transgement. There is an Advanced Course (30 weeks) in preparation for BCS

The person appointed will be expected to contribute to all coorsex (training will be given, if scattering in perdicular aspects) and to contribute to appetract to redopment of the subjects trusts.

degree in computer science or related subject, or here taken the DADPTC Advanced ADP Colume, or hold equivalent qualifications. They must also have had VOL and parealesces performs on parage to 3 hear, extensions in the abbiggious on strong as 1000 editoring an inter-in-Starting salary within the range £8020-£12,895 ider review) according to qualifications and

cites may be available. For full details and an application form (so be returned by 28 june 1963) write to CAS Service Commission, Alancon Link, Besispetoka, Heste NG21 (B. or telephone Basispetoke (1256) 6865)

(armen'ng service operator outside office hours).
Please prote rule (\$\frac{1}{2}\text{100})2. Ministry of Defence

#### **COMPUTER PROGRAMMER** (part-time)

A Computer Programmer, part-time, with the possibility of becoming full-time in the near tuture if desired, is needed to work on a number of research projects concerned with medical statistics and epidemiological studies of childhood cancer.

Familiarity with one or more of the following would be an Committage: a statistical package, Algel 68 or Fortran, communi-cation between mainframes and microcomputers.

This will initially be a half-time appointment paid pro-rate on lower half of the University Research IB Scale (£5,560-£9,370 under review) starting as soon as possible. Applications stating previous computing experience and giving the names of two retarees should be sent to Dr G. J. Draper, Childhood Cancar Research Group, Radolffe Infirmary, Oxford OX2 6HE. Further details are obtainable on request (phone Oxford 726444).

#### SENIOR SYSTEMS ANALYST SAUDI ARABIA

Leading Saudi Arabian company requires the services of experienced computer Analysi/Programmer with sound impeledge of an ISM System 34 The successful candidate will have had two years' experience in general data processing management and be eged between 28 and 40 years. A bechelor status contract is being offered extending two years and will be

Free accommodation with leave periods three times per year plus fires at tickets to the LIK for each leave period.

A tax lies salery of between £12,000 and £15,800 is to be expected, plus resurance and medical care. Please contact in confidence.
All P. E. Brown,
M. B. Doverseas Services Ltd.,
57 High Street, Tarporley, Cheshire,
Telephone: 08293-3488

#### SENIOR SALES EXECUTIVE Berkshire Based c £30,000 plus car

Yale Data is an established consultancy specialising in strategic studies and the effective management of information technology. Our activities

Review and Definition of Computing Strategies

Feasibility Studies

 Office Automation Information Modelling and Data Base Management Studies

• Procurement of hardware and software

 Establishment of Control Procedures and Standards Communications Sixategies

 Project Management Technology Reviews ■ Installation Audit

Due to the continuing development of our services we are looking for an outstanding sales executive to join this expanding company.

Applicants should have a proven record of achievement in selling one or more of the above services preferably in the financial and retail sectors.

A high degree of drive and initiative is required together with the ability to negotiate at Board level. The remmeration package for this position is linked to achievement, and earnings well in excess of the above are possible for outstanding performance

If you are interested in applying for this position, please telephone John man, on (0628) 74744/5. Alternatively, write to us at the address below, giving details of your career to date.



-: # 4-

Barres Ale

By John Woodcock Cricket Correspondent HOVE: Warcestershire, with nine second innings wickets in hand, are 69 runs behind Sussex.

Sussex made predictably steady progress against Worcestershire yesterday, although whether they will have time to beat them today is another matter. With nearly an hour left, they declared at 336 for five, their lead being 113, and in the last over of the day, Ormrod

played on to le Roux.

Mendis scored his first hundred of the season, Barclay a carefully purposeful 64. Of the first four batsmen, none failed, although it was not until Colin Wells went in after tea that Sussex began to bat as though they had heard that it might well rain again today.

Yesterday's weather was breezy but beautiful with never a cloud in the sky. Even so, after Sunday's hailstorms the start was delayed by an hour. Those who got early to the wicket for Sussex could count themselves fortunate, everything being in their favour, not least a Worcestershire attack which needs a more helpful pitch than

For me the main interest of the day lay in seeing new players. The first of these was Eleock, who is not 18 until next week. A Barbadian, he has just had a couple of years at Malvern, for whom last season he did widespread damage, taking 57 wickets and leaving behind him a trail of destruc-

If the bouncers he bowled were not on the agenda at last year's Headmasters' Conference, less provocative matters probably were. Rumour has it that Malvern travelled with a pair of helmets, not for their own use but to be offered to the opposition. Not everyone, by any means, was amused and on yesterday's evidence I can well see why.

Off a run and follow-through modelled on Marshall, his bowled some lively overs. He had Mendis, than 47, badly dropped at second slip and although he wasted too much

At the start of play, Somerset were 227 runs behind Essex with

seven wickets in hand. After more

storms over the weekend, the day

was bright and clear. The comering had been effective, and the pitch played well, with no lift for the seamers, but a little turn for the

The most successful Essex bowler

was Acfield, though he owed a good deal to the steady if unrewarded support of East, indeed of both Easts, the Manningtree one who

write of county cricketers who

ere actually born in the county for

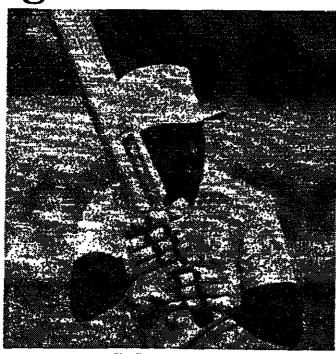
Sometset were not in much

seven wickets down, 12 runs behind, a point ahead on the first

innings. Essex looked a bit worried when they batted in the evening and there could be a good finish today, though further ill weather is

The exciting part of the Somerset

hich they play.



Mendis: first 100 of the season

spells bowling bouncers and, in his second spell, took far too long to get back to his mark, it was not difficult to see how he must have put the fear of God into school batsmen.

After an hour's play, by when Mendis and Green had made their opening stand worth 120, Inchmore bowled Green, Sussex have several promising young home-bred batsmen, the brothers Wells, Heath and Green being among them. Green looked neat enough, but you need to be very good to stand out from under a helmet.

On this evidence, Mendis is not quite the dasher he was. He batted for five hours, waiting mostly for the loose ball to hit, except occasionally when he moved down the pitch to the spinners or went back and latecut them. Barclay, too, cut well, which was good to see.

For Sussex's second wicket these two had added 146 when fellow Barbadian, Ellcock Mendis was sent back in the last over of the afternoon and run out. With the ball already in lilingworth's hands at midenergy in the first of his two Soon afterwards, Barclay pulled Umpress # J Ests and P B Wright

Balmy day for barmy Botham

which threatened to emulate Clive Lloyd's feat of cracking a window in

four fours came from the reverse sweep at which he is becoming genuinely skilled.

It was, I suppose, a barmy innings, but part of Botham's mastery has always depended upon a touch of the barmy. He was out to

remarkable leg-side stamping by

Roebuck was sixth out at 172,

when I thought he was going to get a

handsome drive, but he too went to

Actield. It does irritate me that

Marks is not getting more runs, though no doubt it irritates him even more, poor lad, and later he

I was, however, very pleased with

Popplewell's performance. I have

dutiful hundred. Marks played :

Popplewell, however, provided chief sustenance of the innings.

the Clapton East.

TAUNTON: Essex, with six second batting was Botham's innings. He innings wickets in hand, are 124 runs ahead of Somerset.

At the start of play, Somerset Acfield for two sixes, the second of

Easts, the Manningtree one who bowled, and the Clapton one who keeps wicket. Acfield himself comes from Chelmsford. How pleasant it is 10 write of county or between the content of the co

# TRENT BRIDGE: Leicestershire,

Illineworth mid-wicket whereupon the Wellses, with Colin the more commanding, took Sussex to their fourth batting point. Richard Illingworth, York-

shire-born but not related to Ray, bowled 28 overs of orthodox left-arm spin. At the most, he should have bowled long-hops; instead he bowled seven or eight, with one of which, admittedly, he had Barclay's wicket WORCESTER: First Innings, 228 (J A 50; Pigott 6 for 74)

J A Ormrod, b le Roux Total (1 wid) \_\_\_\_\_ FALL OF WICKET: 1-34, 

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-120, 2-266, 3-325, 5-336. BOWLING: Bloock, 18-1-53-0; Pridgeon, 21-4-79-1; Independent, 18-1-3-52-1; Hingworth, 28-7-85-1; Patal, 21-7-43-0.

always thought him a cricketer full of talent, and he is beginning to look as if he is settling down to make the

ESSEX: First Innlage, 282 (G A Goodt 60, K & McEwan 54; Dredge 5 for 64).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-68, 2-63, 3-92, 4-98

be c D E East b Phills

Total (4 wicts)

#### Lancashire's tactic Balance tilting robs young batsman towards of maiden century **Notts**

EDGBASTON: Warwickshire, with seven second innings standing, lead ancashire by 222 runs.

Lancashire, having put Warwick-shire in on Saturday and endured a score of 396 for four, were themselves obliged to declare at 5 pm yesterday at 250 for four, 156 runs behind. In normal circumstances this might have seemed reasonable enough, but in this instance Neil Fairborther, 19 years old and playing his first champion-ship imnings, was left high and dry on 94. Whatever tacit agreement might have been reached earlier by the two captains, this seemed with eight second trinings wickets in hand, need 74 runs to evold an What, one wonders, will Trent Bridge produce today? On Saturday it had helped seam. Yesterday it was that rare delight, a spinner's patch, Seele and Cook finding enough help to remove any prospect of Notinghamshire building greatly on the advantage given them by Randall, the only battman to come the two captains, this seemed unnecessarily harsh sacrifice of a completely to terms with the turn.
If Randall's success offers some

redistinction.
When Fairbrother joined the 21-

youngest Lancashire generation, painstakingly correct at first, weathered an hour of accurate

weathered an hour of accurate attack at medium pace by Old and Ferreira. The left-handed Fairbrother, small and fragile-looking, plays so close to the ball that bat frequently brushed pad, but his timing through the covers was sweetness itself. Several times he hit Gifford to the boundary.

If Randal's success others some pleasure to the England selectors, Gower's dismailed in the last over of the day was his second failure of the match and his fourth in his last four innings. His departure suggests that the balance has tilted in the home team's direction, but if his colleagues can set Notts some sort of target, Steele and Cook could yet have the last word. were 77 for 3. Fowler and Cockbain put on 53 in fairly fluent fashion but were out in succesive overs, Cockbain becoming the first of Old's three leg-before victims and Fowler being caught at the wicket off Hogg, Abrahams also was out before lunch, thrusting forward at Old and being beaten off the pitch. With neither Clive Lloyd nor Hughes available, there was precious little batting to come. But the youngest Lancashire generation. target, Steele and have the last word.

In the morning, while the seam owlers were in, Johnson, aged 18, outshone – and outscored – outshone – and outscored – Randall, playing classically on the off side until he fell to a leaping shoulder-high catch at third slip by Gower off a ball from Clift which bounced and hurried through more

COOK's communion was a more significant one. Apart from a tendency to drop one ball an over short, he had a good first spell, nearly getting Randall stumped with one delivery which turned sharply but when Birch decided to try and knock him off his length Tokchard because it back Parsons brought back Parsons.

Randall greeted him with three

fours and for a a lime roots prospered. It was only when Tolchard turned to spin again that Leicestershire began to make a serious inroads into the batting. Randall, having wound himself up to hit Steele for two leg-side fours was bowled off hai pads as he played a walking shot in the same over.

That paved the way for the return of Cook and he disposed of Birch, whose two lives in the 20s cost little since he hit a skier to mid-on. There followed a lesson in the dangers of followed a lesson in the dangers of sweeping against the spin. Hemmings fell leg before as he tried and French, who also batted pleasingly in a minor role, got away with it once – depositing Steele for six in the process – but his attempt to repeat the shot against Cook saw him bowled round his legs. With that the spin bowlers polished off the iminors

I SIASATEROURE, Flux Instrum	
LEICESTERBHIRE: First Innings C Belderstone, c Birch b Hendrick	
A Cobb, c Rendel b Sexelby	
F Devision, c Johnson b Hendrick E Briers, c French b Hendrick	
R W Tolchard, & Birch b Hendrick F Stasle, c Henmings b Hendrick	
B Clift, c French b Hendrick	
G B Cook, not out	
B Taylor, run out	

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-2, 3-12, 4-35, 5-35, 6-35, 7-43, 8-73, 9-82, 10-101. BOWLING: Hendrick, 15.3-4-17-6; Sex 1-44-3; Cooper, 11-3-36-0. Second Iredage R A Cobb low b Hendrick

one not out Total (2 wids)

E E Hemmings, Ho-w b Steele K Saxsby, a Briens b Steele... K E Cooper, a Cobb b Cook... M Hendrick not out... M P Such run out.... Extres (b-5 b-5).... Total (83.1 overs)...

225 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-37, 2-37, 3-34, 4-165, 5-193, 6-195, 7-205, 8-215, 9-225, 10-226. BOWLING: Taylor, 13-5-83-0; Paracus, 20-6-58-1; Ciff. 15-4-37-1; Cook, 21-9-52-3; Cook, 21-9-52-3; Stoole, 14-1-2-85-3.

#### Gifford to the boundary Ferreira had a bowl of 100 minutes during which time local opinion was beligerently voiced that Willis might do something more energetic than stroll gently between mid-on and mid-off. In due course **Career bests for Jesty** and Smith at Derby

DERBY: Derbyshire, with all second innings wickets in hand, are 241 runs behind Hampshire he is a seamer of great promise, Smith was hitting out in the hope of passing 200 before the declaration Hamoshire all-rounder

Trevor Jesty hit a rich seam of form at just the right time for England's World Cup hopes with a career best against Derbyshire. He shared a third-wicket stand worth 321 with Chris Smith, of South Africa, also now qualified to represent England. Smith, who qualified as English last month also made a career best last month also made a career best. Smith, who qualified as English last month, also made a career best 193, both batsmen feasting on a Debyshire attack without the offspinner Miller, who is nursing a back strain, and the seamer Newman, who has an ankle ligament injury. Hampshire, at one time 16 for two, reached their first batting point in 54 overs and Jesty completed his century soon after.

ed his centruy soon after wards in 177 minutes with the teenth four of his innings.
Smith's hundred took 298 minutes and containned a six and nine fours and when the partnership was broken it was the fifth highest in

Hampshire's history. Jesty fell in a hostile new ball spell from Derbyshire's new Danish import Ole Mortensen, who ended with four for 59 to suggest again that



#### Emburey skittles sad Kent

DARTFORD: Kent, with four second innings wickets in hand, are 132 runs ahead of Middlesex. nins ahead of Middlesex.

A century by Butcher, followed by an inspired spell by Emburey, saw Middlesex, the county champions, back into the game against Kent yesterday.

When Kent batted again they shaped to 60 for six at the close.

When Kent batted again they sumped to 69 for six at the close, with Emburey taking four for two in 29 balls. With Woolmer, who has broken a toe, unable to bat again, and Cowdrey unable to bat last night because of a bruised foot – aithough he is expected to bat today – they face an uphill struggle to save this same.

this game.
Middlesex were bowled out for 287 off 99.1 overs, with Butcher scoring 110 in 131 minutes, including three sixes and 14 fours. Gatting (48), on his twenty-eixth birthday, helped Butcher in a stand of 56 off 20 overs for the fourth wicket, and then Emburey shared with Butcher in a sixth wicket partnership of 68 off 13 overs, with Emburey hitting two sixes in his 40. Underwood took four for 80 in 38.1 overs and Kent will be banking on is emulating Emburey today.

Total (99.1 cremi) ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-16, 2-52, 3-88, 4-144, 5-191, 8-259, 7-254, 8-285, 9-267, 10-267, BOWLING Jarvis, 17-10-32.3; Edison, 14-3-68.1; Underwood, 38.1-16-80.4; Jaimeon, 30-11-93.2.

be needed to preside over 17 NatWest Bank Trophy matches, Tom Spencer, who retired in 1980, and two other retired impires will be called upon to help out. "We have never been so hard-pressed", Total (5 wide)

# when he was caught at short extra cover. Hampshire declared at 454

despite a swirling breeze, was hot.
At tea Fairbrother and O'Shaugh-

nessy were still together, having put on 125 during the afternoon. It was not particularly scintillarting at any

not particularly scanniaring at any stage, but it was an ideal way for fledgling cricketers to build confidence. O'Shanghnesy, who has valid pretensions to being an all-rounder, reached his 50 in the over after Fairfurcher, and the over after

that the 100 came up for the

O'Shaughnessy was leg-before to Old at 219, the pair having put on 142. Fairbrother went happily on

his way, Simmons had just time to smite Gifford into the pavilion for

six, and then Willis was seen leading his men off with the two batamen

WARNITCHERRE: First innings, 396 for 4 det (A.) Kelicherran 209 not out, (7 A. Loyd 125) Bowling: Allot, 297-78-0: Jefferts, 20-6-57-[ Stimmons, 40-13-61-0: O'Shaughesse, 12-0-54-0: Folloy, 7-3-24-0: Abrehems, 15-0-85-2

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-31.2-68.3-67. LANCASHERE: First Innings owler, a Tedstone b Hogg. ocidosin, I-b-w b Oid. O'Shaughnesy, I-b-w b Oid. Abrahams, I-b-w b Oid.

Total (4 wide dec, 97.3 overs)

Total (7 wids deci R J Parks, K St J D Emery, S J Melone old not FALL OF WICKETS: 1-14, 2-16, 3-337, 4-343, 5-370, 6-432, 7-454, Score at 100 overs: 305 for 2. 90WLING: Newman, 10-1-32-0; Morten-son.22-8-69-4; Moir, 38-13-108-1; Otchen, 30.3-5-105-1; killer, 71-62-0; Anderson, 12-2-38-0; Finney, 12-1-64-1.



Smith (left) and Jesty: look-a-likes in ability too

#### Yorkshire's hopes lifted by Boycott

MIDDLESBROUGH: Yorkshire, with eight second innings wickets in hand, need three runs to avoid an

After one of the leanest patches of his career, Geoff Boycott made an entertaining 69, containing 11 fours, after Yorkshire had been forced to follows:

after Yorkshire had been forced to follow on by Glamorgan.
Yorkshire were dismissed for 125 in their first innings, but Boycott and Lumb then replied with a stand of 127 for the first wicket of the second innings. Lumb batted well for his 49 and Boycott, after scoring only 152 in his previous 11 innings this wear. was even more impressible wear. this year, was even more impre-

Selvey took five for 37 in Yorkshire's first innings. Finding irregular bounce from the Rngby end, Selvey claimed three wickets before lunch, although the pitch was easy paced and the outfield fast. The openers fell for 21, Boycott playing on and Lumb getting a deflection off a pad. Yorkshire's

predicament as they chased a Giamorgan total of 289 was all the more surprising as 500 runs were accred on Sunday on a wicket only three yards away.
Yorkshire's wickets continued to fall after lunch. GLAMORGAN: First Innings, 258 for 9 dec IR C

Ontong 172). Bowling: Dennia, 25-10-64-4 Stavenson, 23-8-42-7; Athey, 12-4-25-1; Sidebottom, 22-1-70-1; Gernick, 30-12-59-1; Birgworth, 12-4-21-1.	•
G Boycott, b Thomas	9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-22, 3-38, 4-50, 5-53, 6-81, 7-102, 8-107, 9-116, BOWLING: BARWICK 4-0-24-0; Thomas, 10-2 25-2 Salvey; 20-6-37-5; Ontong; 19-7-83-2 Second Innings
G Scycott, c Derrick b Lloyd
R & Luzzb, c Francis b Lloyd
C W J Affrey, not out
Estrai (n-b 6, l-b 1)

Lineares: D.L. Errana and M.J. Kitchen

pistin

inulat

Connors yesterday: defending champion in attacking mood

# Gerulaitis slithers to uncertain victory

With a stiff, chill breeze from the east, and under a clear sky at last, the 1983 Queen's Club grass court the 1983 Queen's Cam grass court tournament started yesterday providing, as usual, ideal preparation for the big names before Wimbledon, Jimmy Connors, the top seed, who won both Queen's and-Wimbledon last year, despatched Lloyd Bourne, a Californian, 6–3, "without too much first But 6-3 without too much fuss. But Vitas Gerulaitis, seeded No four, found the Indian, Ramish Krishnan Gerulaitis needed three sets to come

John McEnroe, a mainstay of this tournament, which is sponsored by Stella Artois, plays today against Jeff Borowiak, a fellow American. He has been in five successive finals at Queen's and won in 1979, 1980. and 1981. Ivan Lendl, the Czechoslovakian, is competing for the first time, and is seeded No three. He is in the top half of the draw with Connors. McEnroe is seeded number two, at the bottom, so that if he survives to the later rounds, he will not have to meet either of the

other two.

Gerulaitis, having taken the first set 7-5 against Krishnan, slithered and slipped across the court in his skiffui opponent. When a tie-break was lled at 6-6 in the second set, he had match point at 6-5, but lost the tie-break 6-8. The final set was, like the others, elegant and frustrating in turn for both men, before the American finally got home 7-5, 6-

This event used to be known a the London grass court champion-ships, but this year only one British player, John Lloyd, is among the 64 contestants trying to become the 1983 "London champion" (there are 38 Americans). Lloyd was given a "wild card" entry by the tournament director and plays Nduke Odizor, of Nigeria, today. The one British entry is a depressing statistic because to other British entrants were asked to qualify on indoor courts at Queen's last week

the first round yesterday was Pat Cash, the stalwart young Australian, who won junior Wimbledon last year and reached the final at Beckenham last week. He put out an has to meet Gerulaitis.

the Norwich City manager.
It was left to two British qualifiers

to provide a hint of sunshine Cathy

Drury, the under-21 champion, whose best performance of her

career came in winning the Moben Kitchens event at Manchester last

week, produced another excellent one in beating the leading Japanese,

Etsuko Inoue, 4-6, 6-4, 6-2.

Then Julie Salmon, 17, only the

seventh best junior in Britain last season, won 6-2, 6-3 against Liz

Jones, the British No 10 and then

Section of the sectio

Contraction (

# **Gloomy for British**

French frolics created a pall over the £60,000 Edgbaston Cup in Birming-6, 6-2 to Kim Steinmetz, 62 places higher than her at 94 in the world rankings, while Miss Brown's 6-1, 6-4 defeat by another American, Sandy Collins, a former Italian Open semi-finalist, was solemnly watched by her father, Ken Brown,

ham yesterday.

Both Miss Durie, the British No 1, and Anne Hobbs, the British No 4, face disciplinary action for late withdrawals, and as if to fit the mood of gloom there were rapid firstround exits for Kate Brasher, the British No 7, Amanda Brown, the British junior grasscourt cham-

Miss Durie, who says she has a groin strain, is now likely, along with Miss Hobbs and Leslie Allen, another absentee from the Edghaston Priory Club event, to accumulate sensity points. If there are ton Priory Clip event, to accumulate penalty points. If there are enough of those, a fine is possible.

Ann Jones, the European tour director of the WTA, whose home chub this ia, was apparently caught between two stools but escaped by being prepared to defend Miss Durie against the intensity of local

reaction. Another professional performance after a semi-final in the French Open was, so Miss Durie claimed, expecting too much and Mrs Jones was apparently able to sympathize with that.

qualified by winning 6-3, 6-3 against Pam Whytcross, the Australian junior champion in December and the winner of \$10,000 in San Antonio this year. FIRST ROUND: P Casales (US) bt C Jessel (Swe) 6-1, 6-3; S Collins (US) bt A Brown (GE) 6-1, 6-4; J Misselsk (SA) bt P Fendick (US) 6-4, 3-6, 6-3; K Stetumetz (US) bt K Brastler (GE) 7-5, 6-2; A Moulton (US) bt H Liston (US) 8-3, 7-5; C Jolleslant (Switz) bt B Mold (SA) 8-4, 6-3.

#### **YACHTING**

#### Barnes is beyond recalls

By John Nicholis

ship at Weymouth ysterday. The start of the race was first postponed sant of the race was first postponed for four hours to allow the turbulent sea from Sunday to subside and then further delays by the usual poor starting ability of this Clympic class.

There were three general recalls before the race committee opted for the severe penalty of disqualification from subsequent starts of any boat seen to be over the line. At the boats duly disqualified. None of this mattered to Barnes, however. He led throughout the race increasing his lead on every leg.

He made sailing in rough water look childishly easy. Not so for those trying to catch him. Many capsized and others dropped out for other reasons. The British contingent in this highly competitive fleet did not show up well on the first round. But once a few boats ahead of them had capsized or fallen back after penhaps a fortunate windshift on the first best they come to the property of the contraction of the first best they come made the contraction of the first best they come more statements. on the first beat they came more into the picture.

It looked after the second round as if Mike Holmes would be the highest-placed British boat but he fell away in the final round and Tony Wetherell, crewed by Andy Barker many and to finish fifth Barker, went well to finish fifth.

RESULTS: 1, D Bernet (NZ); 2, J Boroweld (EG); 3, S Brotzman (bazad); 4, W Hunger (WG); 5, A Wetherell (GB); 8, J Stavenuliar (Notic).

FOR THE RECORD

CYCLING
CRITERIUM DU DAUPHINE LIBERE: Sevenith singe. 1, G Glaux (Switz) Thr Silmin 43aec; 2, P Anderson (Aus) same time; 3, J van der Veide, (Noth) same time; 4, L van Uite (Noth) seme time; 5, S Kally (Ire) same time. Floui singe: 1, G Lamond (US) 4703ec; 2, B Vallet (Fra) 47:17; 3, Anderson 47:19; 4, R Care (Noth) 47:35; 5; P Hattghedooren (Bol) 47:59, British pinelag: 8, R Miller; 48:54, Flast overall: 1, P Simon (Fra) 34th Görnin 48ec; 2, Lamond at 2:12; 3, R Miller (SS) 5604; 4, R Alben (Fra) 824; 5, E Salomon (Fra) 10:35.

FOOTBALL U. MORTH AMERICAN SOCCER LEAGUES. Vancouver Wishocape 3, Toronto Bizzard 2. PRESIDENT'S CUP: Group A: United States 1. Nigerta 1: Genos 3, Indonesia C: South Korea. A Theliand C. South Korea. Migeria II: Gence 3, Indonesia 0; South Kor 4, Thalland 0. OTHER MATCH: Florentha 5, Seo Paulo 2.

CRICKET MINOR COUNTIES MINUTO COURS (IES or 3 Attail 71. P. H. Twittell 4 for our-Northumberland won by 43 nurs. WELLINGTON Chestrie 170 for 9 dec. (R. M. O. Cooks 63) and 154: Shropshire 142 (S. C. Wundes 4 for 35) and 94 for seven, match

SCHOOLS MATCH: MCC 178-8; "King's Taunton 126-8. OTHER MATCHES OTHER MATCHES
Combined Services 118 and 116-1 (C R
Clark 55 not out; Oxford University 198-5
declared (A J T Miller 116 not out;
Classborge industrial Setates Trophy;
Bedfordelire, 174 for 7 dec. (T Thomas 52 not
out; Uncohestive 171 (H Pougher 62, Mirgan
five for 30), Bedfordelire won by two nims.
(played on Sunday)
Anamidet New Zeeland y Australia, metric

Today's fixtures CRICKET

IMERI ORMONE TOWN VERSEX
TAINTON: Somemet v Essex
HOVE: Sussex v Worcesternine
EDGRASTON: Warnidownine v Lanc
MIDDLESSROUGH: Yorkshine v Gis

Prudential World Cup practice mate (11.0 to 7.30)
THE OVAL: Australians v New Zestenders SLOUGH: Indians v Srl Lenkers WERTIGE: Zimbabweene v Pakistania nor Counties Champion

of speed By Michael Field

He has taken more Test wickets than any other cricketer, his brilliant career has been continually interrupted by injury, and, although he will be 34 next month. Denis Lillee has no intentions of giving up.

"The pundits have been speculating again", he said with one of those wicked grins, "and

the pundits have got it wrong again. Whoever said I would be retiring after the World Cup did not talk to me. For the last four not talk to me, for the last roll years I've taken it game by game, amd I'll continue to do that. All the while I'm enjoying cricket I'll carry on playing, I'll go in my own Lillee, like most cricketers in

this rain-soaked summer, has had plenty of time for self analysis. Although often a turbulent character on the field, off it he is relaxed and good natured with time to sign autographs and have his picture taken with in-numerable Sussex schoolboys. Liller burst on the cricket scene some 15 years ago. Raw, ferociously fast, he was heralded as the new Ray Lindwall. For once

the predictions were correct. He his international debut against Ray Illingworth's England against Ray liningwords England team in 1971, taking five wickets in the first innnings of the sixth Test at Adelaide. He came to England in 1972, and took a record 31 wickets in the Test series. Despite serious injuries threatening several times to end the playing career he homeon his playing career, he bounced back to amass 332 Test wickets. Once he had become the highest Test wicket taker of all time, the refirement rumours started again, just as they had at the end of the 1981 Australian tour to England. major knee operations," he said, "and I struggled to get fit. I had no intentions of bowing out on a low note, it got back into the team for

the one day internationals and I

Col



bowled very well.

Lillee: another return World Cup. We've got a blend of experienced and young players—and when we old ones go, we want to leave a confident, winning team for the rest of the 80s."

Having achieved so much in the game, what was there left for him to prove? Four hundred Test wickets to up the record beyond anyone else's reach? "That's not important. If you add my world series wickets I've done that anyway, and they were harder to get than Test wickets. Records don't mean much - it's competing and doing well for the team that

Did he now see himself as the Did he now see himsell as me elder statesman amoung the Australian fast bowling frateralty, with Gooff Lawson as the Spearhead? "Geoff's the man for the future although, the way he played in Australia in the winter, it's obvious he's already become our number one strike bowler. Anyway, it's time someone else took over the reins and did more of the work. I don't mind taking a

back seat. I'm quite happy to be the third scamer". Lillie said that although the West Indies were worthy avonr-ites to win the World Cap, the competition would be much closer than many people thought. "It's evenly balanced," he said, "there are five sides of ability to win it -

Asked about the World Cup odds, Lillee said, with one of those wicked grins: "If I were a betting man, which I'm not, and was allowed to put money on, which I'm not, then I think for an outsider with a really good chance, I'd go for New Zealand, at 10-1. was determined to make the Then again, if I was allowed to bet, World Cap squad. It's very which I'm not, I'd put money on important for us to do well in the Australia, too, at 6-1."

#### Bonus points (to date): Somerset 7, Essex 6. Umpires: G T Whitsheed and J Birkenshaw. W Indians mop up

BRISTOL: The West Indians beat

stershire by 119 runs. The West Indians successfully completed the second of their preliminary matches with a decisive preliminary matches with a decisive victory, yesterday. Following a fine immigs by Bacchus, who made an attractive 100, Richards moved to the centre of the stage late in the day to help himself to five wickets for three runs in five overs, including that of Romaines, who had batted creditably to make 52.

In the morning, when Richards, captain for the day, won the toss at 10.45, it was sunny and warm. Much earlier, at 5.30, the groundsman and his staff had made a start at the business of mopping-up what had remained of Sunday's storms.

Confirmation that they had done

Confirmation that they had done
a marvellous job came from Haynes and Bacchus, who quickly came to terms with a slow paced pitch and the opening bowling of Sainsbury and Lawrence. Though Lawrence was born in Gloucester, his parents roots lie in Jamaica, so there was plenty of fire and exuberance in this 19-year-old's quota of 11 overs.

No doubt Lawrence's turn will come, but for the moment he had to be content with nought for plenty, or to be exact, 41 runs.
The advent of Cilds and a che of pace encouraged Haynes to drop his guard, and then the score was 57.

But, Baochus was batting easily with a cheerful confidence cleverly concealing his skill ad a thirst for

runs.

With Greenidge standing down and Clive Lloyd wishing to afford his squad the fullest opportunity, Bacchus took his chance well, After

By Ivo Tennant The Test and County Cricket Board have a minor crisis on their hands. Because of a large number of extra fixtures over the next three weeks - when the Prudential World
Cap is to be played - their umpiring
resources are being stretched
beyond the limits. On June 8 and 9, when there are both Schweppes Championship and World Cup matches, all their first

class umpires will be employed - 12 at Lords's for a briefing on the Wednesday - as will three reserves, Dodleston, Suttle and Moriey, and John Langridge and Lloyd Budd, both retired. Langridge is 73 and Budd 70 this year.

Dudleston is due to stand at

Fenner's, but there is a chance that the TCCB spoker

him, Dujon, and Logie, made useful contributions

SCORDE: West todae 250 for four (55 overs) S. F. R. Bacchus 105, H. A. Gomes 51 not cut: Grounstarable 131 (48 overs) (Richard 5 for 3). Strong sunshine and a stiff breeze could not repair the damage caused by Sunday's hailstorm at Arundel and the one-day World Cup warm-up match between Australia and New Zealand was abondoned an hour befroe the

#### Sri Lanka so near to upset

LEICESTER: India beat Sri Lanka by five wickets. Sti Lanka the World Cup outsiders, gave their opponents a warning yesterday in the warm-up game against India at Leicester. Sir Garfield Sobera their assistant manager and coach, worked hard, for his team gave the Indians several shocks before losing the 50-overs contest. Particularly impressive was Kuruppu, a 21-year-old opener, who stroked an impressive 101 off a disjointed Indian scan attack. SCORE St Lania 285 for four, 50 own (8 Kuruppu 101, R Diss80, India 285 for four, 50 own (8 Kuruppu 101, R Diss80, India 285 for four, 645 own (7 shahal Sharara 50 not out, Kapil Dev 64; India won by live wickets.

**Holding signs** Derhyshire have succeeded in their efforts to sign the West Indies fast bowler Michael Holding. Two previous applications for his registration were rejected by the Test and County Cricket Board, because he had been effered only a

Umpires are stretched he could be needed as a player by Gioncesterahire. "We have no backup men lined up should any of the 
umpires drop out", a TCCB 
spokesman said yesterday. "Dudlesspokesman sate yesterday. Dudies-ton agreed to giving umpiring priority at the beginning of the season, and as yet Glonesstershire have not applied for his release. We can only hope their injured players are fit. We'd find someone from somewhere if he were unavailable There are a number of good umpires on the Minor Counties list". On June 29, when 34 umpires will

MIDOLESEX: First Inchige
6 D Barlow, a Knott b Underwood
W N Stack, at Knott b Underwood
CT Radley, at Knott b Johnson
'M W Getting, c Taveré b Jarvis
R O Butcher, I-b-w b Ellison
K P Tomitra, c Coverny b Johnson
J E Embursy, c Benson b Underwood
P R Downton. a Knott b Jarvis

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-47, 2-50, 3-55, 4-55, 5-56, 5-64.

Jayl in 150

Side in the

f distance.

there is a second

Lebes ...

ibrig :- :

Markin C.

## ( 1 P = . .

ig right

2.5

\* \*\*

FF

المكرسين

Signal C

# Air Distingue attempts

# to emulate Highclere

Air Distingue will have her first race for her new stable in the Prix de Diane Hermes at Chantilly next Sunday. In 1974 the Queen's filly, Highelere gave Dick Hern one of the proudest. moments of his career when wning the French Oaks. Hopes are high at West Ilsley that Air Distingue can give a repeat performance for Sheik Moham-

Air Distingue was trained by Francois Boutin when winning the group three Prix D' Aumale at Chaptilly in September. She was probable past her peak for the season when only finishing seventh to Goodbye Shelley at Longchamp on Prix de L'Arc de nomphe day.

Hern certainly appears to hold a strong hand as far as the all-aged group one middle-distance tests are concerned. Three-year-olds have won seven of the last 10 runnings of the king George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes. Geoffrey Wragg has already announced that Teenose will be aimed at Ascot's richest prize after running in the Irish Derby. And Hern now confirms that



John Reid: ban halved

Diamond Stakes instead of the Irish Guinness Oaks. "There is no hurry to decide. She must go for one or the other as the two

races are so close together.
Sun Princess's spectacular victory in the Oaks suggests that she might be as good as the Derby winner. And after Caerleon's decisive triumph in the Prix du Jockey Club on Sunday, the older generation will certainly have to look to their laurels on July 23.

Hern has not yet finalized his

# Double for Huffer

Lingfield Park

HANDICAP (22,086: 1m 21) (14 funners)
PROFIT WARRANT (CD) (07 PW) Pai Nechall 48-7 ...
TOPORI (J Pagley) S Woodman 4-6 ...
LUICKY (MEDIT (8) (R Fox) 8 Switt3-8-1 ...
CALISOLN (C) (6 Michael) Pat Michael 9-9-1 S az ...
CALISOLN (CD) (ARS J Crawford) J-104 4-9 ...
STONEHENGE (D) (P Alen) P Burgoyna 6-6-13 ...
TUMBLE (J I-LOXIN) O Jurgeneer 8-6-12 ...
ARRALOU (CD) (17 Rowley) D Sassa 4-8-11 ...
THE CATISTELD (CD) (7 Prince) W Wighman 4-9-6 ...
RENGEA (B) (R Sardy) R Stardy) 6-6-5 ...
FLYING EASY (D Hodges) A Harmon 3-8-7 ...
CITY LISK EXPRESS (City Link Transport) D A Wilson 8-8 ...
GOLD HEART (C Coty) R Voorsity 3-6-1

131 000046 GOLD HEART (C Cory) R Voorspuy 3-6-1 R Sti 132 006-022 RULL STROADE (R Popely) R Hove 3-8-0 R Crusery 13-8 Callsolos, 3 Profit Werrant, 5 Saxyaline, 10 Full Brigada, 14 Lucky Knight, 16 others.

900 FIGHTING, JAMPY K. Harry D. A. Wilson 3-11
4 STOCK HILL LAD (Mar. M. Fairbairt) M. Blamshard 8-11
JESSAM (R. Hidsel) R. Simpson 8-5
6 LADY JOPLAN (Mar. S. Jampson P. Butter 6-8
BANCE Mar. HAPPY (Mar. J. Seettle) J. Hold 8-5
BEANCE MAR. HAPPY (Mar. J. Seettle) J. Hold 8-5
BEANCE MAR. SEET. M. M. Seettle) D. Martis 8-6
BESS SEELANTING (Mar. J. Seettle) J. Martis 8-6
BESS FOR POPELY (R. Popely) R. Howe 8-5
BY SWEET BASY (Mar. S. Jones) N. Vigors 8-2
BESS BELANAFOMA (Mar. A. Riney) A. Denkon 8-5

3.00 OCS SPONSORED STAKES (Ladies: £1,570: 1m 4f) (14)

403 0002-07 KIRCHBER (D) (Art M Jarvis) A Jarvis 5-9-10
404 345350 WESTER WIND (D) (M McDonnell) W O'Gorman 7-9-0
405 369-01 ANOTHER RESK (D) (A Wingho) P Michel 3-8-13
407 82-02-01 TOAST OF THE TOWN (F Durne) F Durne 4-8-11
408 712100 SOLMBLE (D) (D) (L) Mornis) P Kolfeviny 3-8-6
416 4110-00 BOLMBLE (D) (D) (C) (L) Mornis) P Kolfeviny 3-8-6
419 11149 SWIET EMBER (Historical Stud) P Well-yn 3-8-0

505 0312-80 MANABI (B) (R Bridge) W Wightenin 4-9-7
511 910-901 WALTON REATH (B) S Crowe) A Ingliem 3-8-3 (6 sq.)
512 9120-90 DEM AN DOZE (Am 9 S Indurry) P Antimorth 4-9-2
513 90-1334 QUEEN DESOY (P) (R West) D Tucker 3-8-13
518 43409-4 SASHAMEL (Am 9 D Payre) R Hodges 4-8-7
519 90-030 BCY PREF (B) (Am 1 Downfram) M Haynes 4-8-7
527 90-048 LECOTRICHOUS (D Deliver) T M Jones 4-8-6
522 9-04091 STEX (D) (D Elleco) M Botton 5-8-4
524 97-0409 BOTRICHOUS (D Deliver) M Botton 5-8-4
525 90-040 STEX (D (D Elleco) M Botton 5-8-4
526 90-040 BTEX (D) (D Elleco) M Botton 5-8-4
527 90-040 MARGO'S STAR (Mr M Flecther) J O'Donogius 4-7-12
15-6 Start 3 Golden Decore 3-2 Webox (Mest) (Seeth Start) J Golden Decore 3-2 Webox (Mest) (Seeth Start) J Golden Decore 4-2 Webox (Mest) (Seeth Seeth Seeth J Golden Decore 4-2 Webox (Mest) (Seeth Seeth Seeth J Golden Decore 4-2 Webox (Mest) (Seeth Seeth Seeth

4.30 MANOR STAKES (2-y-o maiden filles: £2,092: 6f) (17)

30 MANOR STAKES (2-y-0 maids) fillies: \$2,092.65 (17)

22 BELA KIM (Aky P Maids) P Maids 8-11 Skapitaly 7 4

33 BETRY BAY (Cossing Ligh M, Javys 8-11 B Raymond 8

34 COUNTRY SHEEZE (A Warrard M Element 8-17 A McGlone 5 c

25 DIAMOND GRO (Each Cospreciation Ligh M, Marches Ligh P, Whitten 16

35 BOLLAN DIREAMER (P Nision) G Homay 8-17 P Whitten 16

36 DOLLAN DIREAMER (P Nision) G Homay 8-17 P Cock 15

37 JOHNSEE (E Walnesin) A Javys 8-11 SWhitten 17

38 LLINOS (Libry C Horgan 8-11 B Fouse 3 c

39 MANIONNESSE (E Walnesin) A Javys 8-11 B Fouse 3 c

30 MANIONNESSE (E Walnesin) R Veorapsy 8-11 W Carson 14

30 MARIUTHAYOOK (Dr K Memor) P Cole 8-11 W Carson 14

31 DR LADY (Eleme Hoting) M Javys 8-17 SWHITE SHOES C

39 SCHOOK ENSER (R Holives) B Fouse 8 c

30 SCHOOK ENSER (R Holives) B Fouse 8 c

31 SCHOOK ENSER (R Holives) B Fouse 8 c

31 STORMY KOSTINES. (R) Gray G Engrish Mr. S Lumba 8-11 P Young 17

31 STORMY KOSTINES. (R) Taylor) Puter Taylor 8-11 J Marcher 13

3 WALLANT DARGER (B Taylor) Puter Taylor 8-11 J Marcher 13

3 WALLANT DARGER (B Taylor) Puter Taylor 8-11 J Marcher 13

3 WALLANT DARGER (B Taylor) Puter Taylor 8-11 Thos. 10

2 Minos, 11-4 Valent Danoer, 8 Dollar Dreamer, 8 Betsy Bay, Our Lady, 12 Triagonal, 14

813.

Lingfield selections

By Our Racing Staff
2.0 Armaloa, 2.30 Stock Hill Lad, 3.0 Swinging Moon, 3.30 Kirchner, 4.0

Dem A Doze, 4.30 Llinos.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

3.0 Dentent, 3.30 Winter Wind, 4.30 Our Lady.

Leicester results

4.00 SECRET LEMONADE DRINKER HANDICAP (\$2,018:71) (11)

3.30 LEISURE STAKES (26,680; 60) (7)

Claudius Crozet, who lost an eye as a foal and runs with an eyeshield, showed his courage when leading all the way, ridden by the apprentice Paul Bloomfield, to narrowly land the Silver Pheasant handicap at Leicester vertexture.

Ardoony came with a strong run inside the last 200 yards and it was only by a short head that Claudius Crozet held him at bay, to complete a double for the Newmarket trainer Gooff Huffer who earlier had Geoff Huffer who earlier had saddled the blinkered Tudor Enterprise to win the Wolvez

Tudor Enterprise was beaten a ngth when an odds-on favourite at Leicester last Tuesday, but made no mistake yesterday, leading all the way to beat Native Ring. "He's certainly not a rogue, but I thought he just hesitated a bit when beaten by Spring Pastures last week", Huffer said.

Draw advantage: Low numbers best

Tote: Double 3.00. 4.00. Trable 2.30, 3.30, 4.30

2.00 HALL HANDICAP (£2,088: 1m 2f) (14 runners)

2.30 GRANGE STAKES (2-y-o; selling; £936; 5f) (9)

winner of the season on the 10-1 chance The Bystander in the Hickling Selling Handicap.

The Jack Berry-trained Bri-Eden a 10-1 chance, won the Ballyoan Stakes at Leopardstown yesterday.

The Jackpot scheduled for Sandown on Friday and Saturday has been transferred to the York

Michael Richardson, aged 18, will have his first ride in public on Gibbon in the Hurn Apprentice Sching handicap at Beverley tomotrow, Richardson, from Manchester, joined Gibbon's traine Neville Bycroft a year ago.

## Women triumph in season of glory

The 1982-83 National Hunt nist. The fact that he is seaon, which ended on Saturday, spending a working holiday we must be regarded as one of the most American trainer, Charlie What is proof in itself of Dicki mount of the ham is proof in itself o Royal Ascot plans. "Gorytus will certainly go for the St James's Palace Stakes if the going is at all reasonable. But as longer can jumping be regarded as the poor relation of the Flat to the several of my horses are coughing it is too early to decide lent as it has in the past. same extent as it has in the pass.

Michael Dickinson, champion
trainer for the second successive about the others". It is sincerely hoped that the spring of the deinge will not be followed by time, earned a record total of £358,837 for his patrons and Sheikh Ali Abu Khamsin was also leading owner for the second scanon running with £142,937 to his credit. In London yesterday John Reid successfully appealed against the sentence of 12 days'

RACING: HERN HAS FRENCH OAKS CHALLENGER

the summer of the virus.

suspension imposed on the jockey by the Leicester stewards

for careless riding on Hilton

Brown on May 30. The ban has

been reduced to six days. Ried

said afterwards: "I am de-

lighted. It has borne out what I

have been saying. The stewards

were 100 per cent right to support me". This means that

Reid will be in action at Royal

Under the present ruling any senior jocky convicted of careless riding - or worse -

automatically receives a six-day ban. And under a totting up system any subsequent offence

disqualification.

Before Reid's hearing a deputation of three senior

jockeys consisting of Edward Hide, Joe Mercer and Tony Ives

met the disciplinary committee of the Jockey Club to discuss

the totting up system. Geoffrey Summers, secretary of the Jockeys' Association and Matthew McCloy a Newbury-based

solicitor, were also in attend-

ance. The Board will present their findings at a full meeting

At Yarmouth this afternoon

Henry Cecil can celebrate his

first visit of the new season to

one of his favourite tracks by

winning his 50th race on the

seaside course. All has clearly

not been well with the cham-

pion trainer's horse as he has had so few runners recently. But

reports from Newmarket sug-

gest that Defecting Dancer

cannot be opposed on the John

Holrich Maiden Stakes. Cecil

can complete his double by

winning the American Theme

Park Maiden Stakes

of the Jockey Club.

a 12-month period a 12-day period of

1982 will always be remembered as the year in which women joined the men at the head of affairs. The honours must be equally shared between Jenny Pitman and Mercy Rimell. Mrs Pitman became the first of her sex to saddle a Grand National winner when Corbier, and formight earlier at Cheltenham a formight earlier at Cheltenham a triumphant Mrs Rimeil had stood proudly in the undaddling enclosure after Gaye Brief had sprinted home to an easy victory in the Waterford Crystal Champion Hurdle. Two days later Caroline Beasley became the first woman to ride a winner at the National Hunt Festival after Eliogarty's equally authoritative win in the Christie's Foxhunters Chal-

lenge Cup.

Any personality award for the season must inevitably go to Michael Dickinson. Not many racehorse trainers have made front page news in the national dailys, yet Dickinson's feat in saddling the first five home in the Tote Cheltenham Gold Cup captured the public imagination and has editors clamouring for further details about this



stending a working holiday with the American trainer, Charlie Whitting-ham is proof in itself of Dickinson's

Seven times champion parameter Fred Winter, finished second in the list and Fulke Walwyn passed

jockey for the fifth time with 106 winners, this superb horsemen's his trade has never been more apparent than in his handling of Observe in his victory in the enny Construction Gold Cup vious season, was runner-up on this occasion with 93 victories to his Amateur Riders champions

This will also be known as the year in which the future of the Grand National was finally assured. After protracted negotiations the site of this historic race was sold by Bill Davies to the Jockey Club for £3.4m, £600,000 less than the asking

campaign, but the men, women and horses who provide them are courageous fiesh and blood. The sport has never been more popular as was shown by the enormous antendance at Cheltenham's National Hunt Festival. Jumping heroes have only a short rest as the new season begins at Market Rasen and Newton Abbot on July 30. But for that period we wish them well

It's getting really big out there. Not a day when faint-

hearts hang loose in the juice. A

clean swell, the waves in corduroy lines, the wind off-shore to hold them up and

create hollow tubes of water. A

day when conditions are like

skiing in an avalanche. The young surfer sneers at some

ong-haired refugee from the

sixties, but as he turns to

comment disparagingly on the

performance, his mouth drops between his knees. "Who's that amazing surfer?" "That's Dirty

"One of the legends, one of

the myths" explained Chris Hines, Associate Editor of Surf

Romantic nostalgia

season, and all the non-legend-

park was a ghetto of Volkswa-

gen buses. It is an occasion

from shoulders, a competition

Arthur of surfing.

#### Lingfield go-ahead

Today's meeting at Lingfield Park was given the go-ahead after a inspection yesterday. The clerk of the course, David Camerson said the course was fit for racing altho

2.15 JOHN HOLDRICH STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £1,301: 5f 25yd) (11 runners) : 99 BOLD REALM A Janva 9-0

4.40	שטוו	Linnse u	anukan	. (20xxxx)	2008: 110) (1	з
1	6200-	COMPOSE	HOWES	<b>8</b> -10	D Direie	,
2	30-30	DON PRES	TO D Morley	9-9-10	G Duffield	í
3	-0014	SKY JUMP	8 <i>8</i> wii 9 9 1	3 (5 ex)	G Dickle 7	,
	<b>330-</b> 0	HIYA JUDG	E (D) ABI	day 5-6-6	-	-
5	000-0	THE CLIFT	JANJAN P Bu	ler 5-8-5		
7	<b>010-0</b>				-	_
9.	-2440	ALLINED	AN Juento	ns 4-0-0	P Young	
12	00-00	STONEHEN	Cart P.Burgo	on 5-8-13	S Courther	ŕ
	0000	HOPSTONE	R Hobson 7	· <del>-8-</del> 10		ė
	0000-	STAR YEK		pren 7-8-9 .	M Kettle	•
	3030	PALPTIE	ACE (D) F	Hoad 5-8-7	الاستنساد	t
	90/00-	HOLINDUM	LAD A PH	547	L Plaget	Ł
	9000	BELYOR N	OSE H O'Ne	N 5-8-6	RH#s3	ì
	/0000	RED CLIP J	GEDON B-8-	5		
	330-0	MEDICE SON	iy boy k h		i	3
	.000-0	STREET	D)(B) K B	olion 6-8-5	5 والأوا المسيسية	÷
	900-0	COMBURTS	war (mar) Ki	vory 6-8-5	R Cockrane	ı
	000-0	PARNLOUG	H (B) 17	mkins 5-8-5 .		•
30	00-0	DISHOPER	आरा(क) ६	Huffer 3-8-4	M Filmmer 3	ı
3	Altered	4 Compos	er. 4-2 Dan	Presto, 6 S	ky June, 11-2 i	н
بوزييار	, 8 Palo	The Ace, 12	Sendy Lad	r, 15 others.	.,	_
		_				

3.15 PLEASUREWOOD HILLS HANDICAP (£2.204; 10 20-20 SAYRABAN G Thorner 4-8-7 Johns 11 2402- SIR BLESSED R J Williams 4-8-5 R Cochris 13 0-400 BIGADERI HAWK (B) C Austin 5-9 B Crossis 14 204-0 LUCKY CHOICE C Spreas 4-8-0 N D 15 0000- NOBOUT A Cavely 4-7-12 W Ryan 15 302-0 ICE (D) G Thorner 6-7-12 W Ryan 16 302-0 ICE (D) G Thorner 6-7-12 B G GDANGER A Busing 4-7-11 18 9 GDANG C British 6-7-2 20 9-000 SOVERIERON INLAND (B) W Guest 4-7-7 M L Thorn

maidens: £1,387: 1m 6f) (16) Maidens: 21,387: 1m 6f) (16)
3 06-00 GO TO SLEPP A Jewisens 9-0
4 06-00 GO TO SLEPP A Jewis 9-0
6 00-00 HANVEST FORTUNE H Collegridge
7 3-222 CHYESER G PRIDARY-Gordon 9-0
11 0 YOURS SONG G Harwood 9-0
12 09 RELLAMISE E Bids 9-11
14 CHEEKY RUPERT E Bids 8-11
15 0-6 COLLECTIONS GRAE M Fran 8-11
16 9-0 COLLECTIONS GRAE M Fran 8-11
17 6-00 FRENCH GREY G TROTTER 8-11
19 30- HANADI G Huffer 8-11
20 9-0 LAC ROYALE D Arbuhood 8-11
21 00 LEAPAWAY LAD K hory 6-11
22 4-09 WOJO M Fran 8-11
24 24-09 WOJO M Fran 8-11
13-8 Wastriew, 11-4 Nryber, 9-2 Your Song,

A very good surf word, radical. Extremes are tolerated Crawley boys have no time at chine." all for the non-surfers of life.

4.45 HOPTON STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £1,578: 6f) ARBITRAGE B Hobbs 9-0

BRILLIANT CUT A Jervis 9-0

CARC'S GIFT G Pricher-Gordon 9

DANROY AL R J Willems 9-0

DOMANIS C Spars 9-0

KUWART PALACE G Huffer 9-0

SIERAYAL M Ryun 9-0

CTOTO R ARRISTON 9-0

PARADISE WALK F Durr9-0

WICH BLIEL J Winter 9-0

SAB-AN W O'GOVERS 9-0

SHARP SHOT M Stocks 9-0

SHARP SHOT M Stocks 9-0

SPEAK NOBLY W Guest 9-0

FAW2D J Hindley 8-11

LADY ABRINGES H O'Nost 9-1

\$ WANCR FARM LADY G Storm 9-1

\$ WANCR FARM LADY G Storm 9-1 ARBITRAGE B Hobbs 9-6 11-8 Sherp Shot, 3 Erilliant Cut, 5 Maraval, 6 Arbitrage, 6 Abjed, 12

#### **Hamilton Park**

Draw advantage: Middle and high numbers best. 7.0 TENNENT STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £1,385; 5f) (11 runners) STREEZE LINE D GETTAON 9-0

3 CHESHINE HOUSE S Malor 9-0

3222 EVANS EXPORT J Barry 9-0

4 FINE RECOVERY J Harson 9-0

3 GALFHAR M Bisnehard 9-0

823 LOCHTEN (B) K Stone 9-0

200 PEPPRO A Javis 9-0

200 PEPPRO A Javis 9-0

ANN DANCER N Trider 9-1

800 LAURA'S CHOICE J S Wisce 9-11

800 MAR PULLER E troise 6-11 15-8 Lochten, 4 Cheshire House, 11-2 Newmarket Seutage, Bauter, 12 Even's Export, 15 Fine Recovery, Zio Pepoino, 25 others.

7.25 CRUDEN HANDICAP (3-y-o: 21,308: 5f) (11) 25 CRUDEN MANAGEMY (D) (B) TFairmax 5-7
M Bescrift 5

8 19-23 CMYX NENOR S Mellor 9-5 M Wighten 3
7 032-6 Titled S TUNE (D) D Centration 9-5 S Perios 1
8 3-4-2 HANGEYFORD BAND Deeps Scribt 9-2 M Fry 5 8
9-644 AMSHCAIME E Weynes 9-2 S Webser 1
10 030-0 LOUSEA ANNE P Floring 9-2 M WOOD 10
112 041-1 ALLYANZA (CD) P Robert 8-12 L Charrock 1
14 09-01 MERIONOMIN R WOODS 9-12 M SICC 1
14 09-01 MERIONOMIN R WOODS 9-12 M SICC 1
15 1-00 SID-1 MOS (C) SD J Berry 9-7 S Horsdall 7
17 9-000 LIGHTLY POAGSED IN Stock 9-5 Town 1 Love 2
114 CENTRAL POAGSED IN Stock 9-5 Town 1 Love 2
114 CENTRAL POAGSED IN Stock 9-5 Town 1 Love 2
114 CENTRAL POAGSED IN Stock 9-5 Town 1 Love 2
114 CENTRAL POAGSED IN Stock 9-5 Town 1 Love 3
114 CENTRAL POAGSED IN STOCK 9-5 TOWN 1 LIGHTLY POAGSED 11-4 Friendly Bobby, 4 Cryx, Minor, 9-2 Tennis Tune, 6 Harleyto Meld, 10 Unbelmown, Metry Tildee, 16 others.

7.50 STAKIS HANDICAP (£993: 61) (13)



8.20 LORD ROSEBERY HANDICAP (21,362: 1m 1f

10yo) (12)

17 JEEN NOBLE E Inches 3-11 Claims Social Distriction District

Hamilton selections 1 0000 RESIDE E Center 7-10-0 CDwyer 7
3 9-019 BANCO RCD: T Creig 5-6-1 (4 ext) N Connection 3 12
4-64-5 ALFREE WAY Mess 5 Helf 4-5-13 M Birch 10
8 00,000 SELLY ARRELL F Victorio 7-8-71 Discholar 8
8-20 Remoco, 8-50 Big Ed, 9-20 Sprint Shaft.

# **OUTPOSTS**

Flying high: British champion Mark Schofield harnessing the energy of a wave

Beachboys whose sport is a life style

It is a swell life riding

"Surfers of British waters have tooo be tough. They don't complain about the cold . . . they just complain when the ice that forms on their wetsuit cuffs starts cutting their wrists," said Chris Neal Surf Scene editor.

what Neal, in his role as publicity man, calls a lifestyle They come to the competition at Newquay to flaunt it" he said. Yes, and also to gain a magical group affirmation. Most sports lead people in

Scene. "He was there when it all egan." And unspoken is the the general direction of obact that he would not be there session. But there is something that day any more than would about surfing that goes beyond be Tigger Newling, an even even this decade's ideal of the more legendary, yet more mythical figure, a veritable King supremely dedicated sports-man. The hard core of surfers live in their buses, follow the surf, and where the waves are big, they will turn up. In winter they will be in Bali, or Sri It was the Newquay Surf Lanka. They are people totally Classic, sponsored by Gul possessed by, not glamour, or Wetsuits, the first event of the love of winning, but by the sea

ary surfers were there. The car There is something about surf them go back again, and then when the newly-imported tans from the great winters surfing wave," said Chris Hines. It is spots are shown off, as wetsuits something far greater than winning something that leaves surfers groping for wholly inadequate words in order to are peeled with easy shrugs when fresh, daring, and yet more radical manoeuvres are convey their mystical sense of joy. "Only a surfer knows how it feels, I read that on a t-shirt" demonstrated in the curling said Arlene Maltman. "That's it's good, I'm in. If I'm late for all I can say". She came seventh gladly in a sport where only in the women's world chammediocrity is despized. The pionships, but Newquay had not pleased her that day. "It's like surfing a washing ma-

Well, the conditions at Surfing thrives on romantic ostalgia for past waves and Waves like little doorsteps dom," Mark Schoffeld: "Its an nostalgia for past waves and legends, and restless impatience prompted surfers into desperfor the next group of heroes, the next set of waves. But at ate, abortive manoeuvres performed even as the waves died beneath them. These were not Newquay that day, the waves were worse than mediocre. Surfing is, of course, a serious real surfing conditions, a real surfer would not choose to surf sport, and both senior and junior European champions in them, but this was a real surfing competition, so they were stuck with it. were there at Newquay, along with both British professional surfers. Surfing is also an industry, the surfboard will cost

lot of anti-competition feeling. People feel that the idea of competition detracts from the whole reason why you are out in

high on an ocean wave the surf anyway." As inappropriate as a praying competition or a love-making race. But Mark Schofield, a young Wel-shman, though he was disappointed by the size of the waves, was delighted to be back in competition again. "The thing is to make the manoeuvres positive. Everything must be

#### Winged steeds

The sneaking suspicion that these people know something that the rest of us don't becomes-increasingly solid. "High as a kite." "Indescribable." "Whenyou're really stoked.". . .a drug-users expression. "Yes, but it's nothing like that. . .

The boards themselves are seen as winged steeds, flying, Picassos. They are lovingly sculpted from foam "blanks" by men wearing headphones with the sound turned up; they are airbrush painted to your wildest specifications. "My board carries a computer enhanced picture of sunset on Mars." said Hines. They are shaped to suit your style, with single fins for the man who loves to harness the wave, and twin fins for the that sucks people in, that makes man who "blasts every wave. apart", said Hines, who has a longing. There are also tri-fin-ned models and the latest trendis for boards with two and a half

But you should not really count the fins, the waves rather. "First thing I do every day is check the surf," said Hines. "If. work, well, I make it up at night, though if there were six weeks of solid good surf it would be ... awkward ... I failed

all my exams through surfing." Nigel Semmens: "I've been wind-surfing a lot. But that energy that drives you, that will always be there." Chris Hines: "The wave has come to you. across one thousand miles of ocean, and no-one will ever ride it except you. Surf it, and it's gone. You have a relationship with a wave a complete involvement with it, and then Hines explained: "There's a it's broken. You know those insects that mate once and die?

Simon Barnes

# LGU reaffirm ban

The Ladies Golf Union have present we are perhaps a little

The Ladies Golf Union have reaffirmed their decision to ban South African players from this week's British Women's Amateur Championship at Silloth, Cumbria.

Margo Bauer, chairman of the Championships last year, Canada and Australia had both pulled out over the South African issue.

"We sensed, rightly or wrongly, that they felt we had let them down and it was because of this that we with the Gleneagles Agreement, which discourages sporting links with the State. She said that no matter what decision other sporting bodies had come to in similar circumstances, the LGU has agreed they could not allow South Africans and it was a very difficult decision to play in their event "for the moment".

you £200 or so, and wetsuits are essential in British conditions.

Mrs Baner to the Glencagles Agreement in response to her plea for advice following the arrival on the last day for entries of five forms from South Africans who appear to be travelling Europe as a team.

"It was not black and white," said about traffic Jams en route, and the charming Mrs Bauer with Miss Stewart will duly tee up this inadvertent ambiguity. "Our postion differs from year to year and at qualifying rounds.

noment". Gillian Stewart, whose exquisite
The Sports Council had referred timing was one of the talking points

of the recent Scottish women's championship at North Berwick was late in arriving at Silloth yesterday and failed to meet the signing in deadline. The LGU, It's like that." **SPORTS POLITICS** Support for

South Africa A large majority of the British public are in favour of maintaining sporting links with South Africa, a Mori opinion poll revealed yesterday.

The poll commissioned by the South African Olympic Committee

south Amean Orympic Committee showed that 80 per cent of the 1,847 adults consulted, approved of British teams playing against South African teams with only 13 per cent

Rudolph Opperman, the SAOC chairman, said: "We realize we still have serious difficulties in our sporting relations with the rest of the world, but our poll indicates that

politicians are out of touch with public opinion.' South Africa have been in the sporting wilderness since being expelled from the Olympic movement in 1970 but are lobbying to be

Mr Opperman accepts that the international boycott of South Africa has helped stimulate change within the country but added: "We

feel we have more than paid the price because we have been in Olympic isolation for 23 years."

#### **MOTOR CYCLING**

## Law breaks TT record

Second Steps up

Jacques Villeneuve, the 27-yearold younger brother of the late 
Gilles Villeneuve, who was killed 
while practising for the Belgian 
Grand Prix last year, is hoping to 
make his own Formula One debut 
this weekend in the Canadian 
Grand Prix.

He has been entered to drive a 
Ford-powered March RAM on the 
island circuit in Montreal which has 
been named after his brother. Two 
years ago he attempted without 
success to qualify an Arrows for the 
Canadian race but he has progressed 
considerably since that time and last 
weekend he won the opening race of 
the 1983 CanAm series at Mosport, 
driving a Frisboc.

LaW Dreaks II record

Con Law, From Northern 
place throughout, but was never 
able to challenge the leader 
seriously, and finished over a 
been nimite down. Third place went to 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 23-year-old 
barman from Newry, co. Down, 
Morman Brown, a 35, from Kiddenamster, last 
first like of Man TT title. Boddice, 
35, from Kiddenamster, last 
considerably since that time and last 
weekend he won the opening record 
of 108.09 mph, which was 
also a record and two minutes the 
previous best. 
In fact the first three finishers 
were all inside the old record. 
Graema Morgan Prix.

In fact the first three finishers 
were all inside the old record. 
Graema Morgan Prix.

In fact the first thre

also a record and two minutes the previous best.

In fact the first three finishers were all inside the old record.

Graems McGregor, 29, a Lincolnshire-based Australian, held second

CONTINUE OF

IN-IN-IN-

2.15 (2.19) WOLVEY STAKES (2-y-c: maident: C1.265: 50 C1,252:50
TIDOR ENTEROPRISE Is oby Tudor Phythra-Summary (Humberside Enterprises Ltd)
9-0 pl. Matter (Ltd)
9-0 pl. Matter (Ltd)
15 Cauchen (1-1-Fax)
16 Cauchen (1-1-Fax)
17 Cort. War: C3.10. Places: 21.30, C1.00,
24.00. DF: 22.60. CSF: 212.64. G Indianal Reventariest, 11, 41. Carnden Ltd (3-1) 40, 140
can. 245 (2AT) HIGHLING HANDICAP (MINGE 2839.70 TOSS TO CHARGE D GOY CHARG AND CHARGE DESCRIPTION OF THE STREET (10-1) 1 SC CHARGE (10-1) 1 Contract Charge Charge (11-1) 2 Contract (11-1) 3 TOTE: War: 210.50. Places: 22.10, 22.00, 23.40, DF: 251.70. CSF 278.30. Tricast: CSG.30.1 Hotel Busingstoke, fi hd. Mondane Tracky (\$4.2 Fee). Singing Sopeano (\$3-1) 4t. 17 res. 3.15 GLOG SILVER PHEASANT HANDICAP (C2.22% in 40) 

TOTE: Wit: EA.10. Places: 21.70, E2.80, E1.40, DR 210.80. CSR 221.01. Tricest: 221.01. W Holden at Newmarket. Hd. 1 \( \) Little Charge (11-4) etb. 10 zan. LIS (1-20) OLD DALEY STANDE (8-y-or Miner EL) (35: 77)

BARRIE BABY D 7 by Import - Even Song (8-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 10-10: 4.45 (4.49) SWAMMENTON STAKES (6-y-cc 61,056:80) Herody Old Paul Eddary (33-1) 2 Spring Penderso A Making (11-4) 2 TOTE West E17-30. Places £7-90. £11-15. C1-40. DF: E38-90. GSP: £487-81. H Candy £1 Wantage. No. 1-1. Straw 5-2 bed. May Be This This (5-1) 4th. 16 mar. Mr Brandfurst: PLACEPOT: £386.55.

Newmarket, Sh Ind. 132 Two Minutes (11-1) 4th Two High (9-4 Fav). 9 ren.

5.45 (3.47) RAGDALE HANDICAP (21,825: 17, 21)

INNEUS MAN br g by Firestreek - Cheb's Hondour (M. Holden.) 5-7-12-A. Mackey (100-30) (50-40) PRoblemon (5-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1) (7-1



DRAW: No advantage SOUGHEALE A JEWAS 5-0

EROADWATER MISSIC M Tompidin

DEFECTING DANCER H Cool 9-0

DEJCES WED C Ones 9-0

JOHNSON W O'GOMEN 9-0

JOHNSON W O'GOMEN 9-0

PETTAZ G Blum 9-0

RIGIOSIG J Winter 9-0

SIBA STEEL J Hardine S.D

| 301 | 302-92 | STAIT-ORDSHREE (NOT (6) Dogs) D Gardedito 3-10-5 | Elizabeth Gardeito 3-5 | 305 | 306-4 | MEPPARION (Alisa D Wilson) S Mallor 11-10-5 | Dorma Medico 3-15 | 308 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5 | 31241-5

3.45 WOODY BEAR HANDICAP (£1,752: 5f 25yd) (15)

7-2 Translert, 9-2 Dollymbure Boy, 6 Funny Spring, 5t Pedro, 8 Igaegab, 12 Sayasbur, 14 Killingholme Clay, 20 others.

3 00-00 PRIM EVALUATION J Hindey 4-8-4 M HRs 5 3 5-000 DAGEEGAH F Dut 4-9-1 G Startey 16 6 8-000 PUNNY SPRING (D) L Cumeni 8-8-12 J Piggott 13 7 -8002 ST PERMO E Eldin 5-8-10 A Mackey 3 11 8 90-00 MORFOLD PLIGHT (ED) R Carret 19 9 840-0 DOLLYMOXTURE BOY (CD) R Armstrong 5-8-7 

Yarmouth selections By Michael Seety
2.15 Defecting Dancer. 2.45 Sky Jump. 3.15 St Pedro.
3.45 Spacemaker Boy. 4.15 Westview. 4.45 Meravel.

8 S-000 JACRYTO TRACE (B) Mrs M Nesbit 4-8-6 J Seagraye 9 6-000 POINT NORTH (G) WH Williams 5-8-3 14 2100 POINT ROWER (G) W H Williams 3-8-3
14 2100 MISTER ACCORD (B) C 3843-8-0 M Carfiels 3
15 00-00 GRILLES PROMOTE (K Stores 4-7-11 JLONE)
16 9000- SHOEBUTTON Mrs G Pethies 4-7-11 MFty 5
17 0-000 SLARSH T Faithurst 4-7-10 E Johnson 19 300-0 MILIFELD (AD 69) J Charlton 4-7-7 M Charlook 22 0-000 RELIABLE VYNZ W H Williams 3-7-7 K Darloy 11-8 Barroco, 9-2 Point Horsts, 6 Misser Accord, 19 Alpine Way, 14 side, Jackto Times, 25 others. 8.50 HAMILTON ADVERTISER STAKES (amatuers: 2953: 1m 4f) (15)

1 4003 BIG ED R Hollinshead 4-12-1 A Hollinshead 2 00-21 ASSERTER (2) 8 Norton 4-11-10 Litropy Goodsing 3 410-6 BURSACO S Nolich 4-11-10 5 arc. Etch Meter 4 6-01 CAMERIONIAN LAD (C) J 8 Wilson 4-11-10 5 408-8 COOL DECISION (CD) Miss S Hall 8-11-10 (5-ax) C Plates 7 00-00 HAVEN'S PRICE W Charles 4-11-10 G Syrret 1
3 13-00 HOLD TIGHT (D) R Writister 4-11-10 S Syrret 1
9 PERSIAN FRIEND (B) M James 8-11-10 S James 15
10 108-2 SARAZYR A Jarvis 4-11-10 (5 so) R Huschinson 7
11 GRAMER GLIEN J SWison 6-11-5 R Berret 7
13 GRAMER GLIEN J SWison 6-11-5 R Berret 7
14 9(8-8 RHEINERGEN E Weynes 6-11-5 S Muldoon 14
15 09 ROYAL-RED W H WEISENS 5-11-6 MM MCLARRET 8
16 MY SLONDE J Carden 4-11-2 J Garden 5
20 8-000 EL-EY-O'STICN J Berry 3-10-5 (5 so) D Berry 3
2 Generation Let 100-20 Ric Hel 6 Accepts 8 Serry 12 Control

2 Cemeranten Led, 100-30 Big Ed, 6 Asserter, 8 Seneziyr, 12 Cool cision, 16 others. 9.20 SAINTS AND SINNERS AND ALLAMDER STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £1,421: 1m 40yd) (13) 

Villeneuve the

**MOTOR RACING** 

RESELTS: 280cs Junior TT 1, C Law (EMC) 2rr Smis 39.28ccords (speed 108.0), 2, 6 McGregor (Yamaha) 2550. 3, N Brown (Yamaha) 27:38. 280ecsr TT (socord legit 108.0), Boddoc (Yamaha) 1hr 4min 35.50ecords (speed 105.1), 2, N Edwards (Yamaha) 15;21.2.3, R Hanks (Yamaha) 15;22.4,

ine British Lions moved into a the replacement for the injured different world of New Zealand rugby and fittingly named virtually the Lions before tomorrow's match.

West Coast occurv a very model. Greymouth on the west coast of South Island yesterday to prepare for the match against West Coast Tucked between the soaring

snowclad Southern Alps and the Tasman Seas, the west coast regards its isolation from the main stream of life and rugby as cause to maintian a different life style. The Lions have John Carleton recovered from concussion and have retained only Robert ackerman, returned to inside centre, and Roy Laidlaw from the team which finished the first international last

Strangley, they have not found a place for Michael Kiernan, the one man with speed and flair to solve some of the midfield problems so noticeable in the international. This omission can be taken two ways: The Lions have either dispensed with Kiernan as an international prospect, which is unthinkable, or they intend to move him into a shadow international side agians Southland in the next game on Saturday. The second alternative

must be the right one but even so Kiernan has not played since the Manawaty game on May 28 and was used sparingly then.

He should be playing tomorrow and if need be again on Saturday so he can run hinself back into form. Instead, Clive Woodward has taken the outside centre position although he has not looked in good form. The other reasoning is that Ackerman is being groomed for the inside centre position in the second international on Saturday week a move which would not displease the All Blacks,

**ATHLETICS** 

Record breaker: Hingsen shares his joy with his wife

Back injury may hinder

Thompson's reply

decathlon record on

Also waiting impatiently in the

himself into third place on this year's world rankings last weekend with 17.26 metres which is by far

● Three Commonwealth Games champions, Mike McFarlane, Phil

Brown and Todd Bennett, are included in the England select team

to meet Loughborough students (past and present) at Loughborough University on Sunday. Peter Elliott, the AAA 300 metres champion from

Rotherham, will tackle Sebastian Coe over that distance in what promises to be one of the day's

Interesting events.

TEAM: 100m: M McGratane, D Reid, A Parley, L Christe, E Tulloch. 200m: P Brown, T Bennett, A Mafe. 400m: P Dunn, N Jackson, C Moneley, 800m: P Biott, S Crabb. 1889; Miller E Mardin, G Turnbuf, A Salter, D Mille, M Clark, W Dec. 300m: G Braith, P Device-Heist, S Anders, P Richley, C Spedding, A Millovacrov, M Capper. 200m steephechase: B fright, P Barrett, C Walley. 110m hurdses: W Greeves, S Sole, P Atherion. Pole vanit: K Stock, J Gutteridge, W Dawey, Long jump: D Brown, D Burgest, F Salte, F Abelice, S Pegier, Triple jump: J Herbert, M Match, C Brown. High jump: W Lakey, P McDornell, Shot: M Winch, N Tabor, P Tancred, Disesse P Gordon, G Sevory, Hammer: R Welf, P Dickerson, D Smith, Jevelin: P Yases, D Ottley, R Bradstock, S Caborne.

The Scottish selectors yesterday

named their squad for the women's triangular match against the Nether-

lands and Belgium at Willibrock, Belgium on Saturday. The only surprise is the omission of Alison Reid in the 400 metres after her fine performance in the United King-

dom championships at Meado

Yvonne Murray, the Scottish record holder at 1500m, 3000m and

5000m, will not travel to Belgium. She has chosen instead to run in the

Scottish schoolgirls' championships at Meadowbank, where she will

attempt to break the Sturm record.

TEAM: 160m and 200s: S Whitaker, K Jeffrey.

400s: A Bridgensen, C Candish. 200s: A Carkson-Purvis. C Lightfoot. 1500s: L MacDougal, A Everst. 200s: F McCusen. V Blair. 160s: hurdles: E McMaster, P Rollo.

400m hurdles: C Smith, L Dick. High lamp: P Pinkerton. J Gildrint. Long lamp: L Campboll, A Jacisson. Shot putt: L Marshall, M Anderson. Discuss: M Ross. C Cameron. Javaille: D Royle, J Barclay. 4 x 100s: relay: J Russell: and twee from other events.

attempt to break the 800m record.

bank last month.

"I am determined to play again, I am only 26 and would be very

A chance to test speedy Kiernan is thrown away

From Don Cameron, Greymouth

West Coast occupy a very modest place in the South Island second division of the national champion. ship, but in their final match last season they defeated Counties -placed high in the first division -10-6 on their own ground, and they have been sustained during the close season with the kind of reflected glory that was attached to Lianelli and Munster in the months after they defeated the All Blacks. It matters not in this fiercely loyal

area that Counties two days before had played a demanding and frustrating 15-all draw in their Ranfurly Shield challenge against Canterbury. They were battered and deflated, and without many of their leading players, when the west coasters fell upon them. The good humour of that occasion has been maintained by West Coast who opened the 1983 season with a tidy 18-10 win over their northern neighbours, Buller, last month.

They have some players of area that Counties two days be

neighbours, Biller, last monin.

They have some players of reputation. Gavin Cook is a long-serving five-eighths, who played All Black trials in his younger days. Th back row forward Gtraham McGurk has played for New Zealand Colts Wayne Gugich is a fullback whose steadiness and bravery almost gave him the freedom of the city after the win over Counties.

The Lines should win possible.

The Lions should win, possibly by a large score. This would serve them well, but they must surely have been better served by getting Kiernan into action. He is the one Lions back who so far has shown

would not displease the All Blacks, who they regard as a straight forward and predictable player.

Laidlaw has been elevated to the captaincy with Roger Baird in the reserves to cover both the wing and half back positions. Nigel Melville,

## Holmes faces long lay-off

Cardiff scrum half may not be fit for the start of next season's fivenations championship.
Holmes, who is still in Christ-

church Hospital, said yesterday: "it will be a lengthy job getting into full shape again. My leg will have to be built up after reconstruction on that part of the knee. It may be Christmas or just after, but hopefully in time for the champion-

Terry Holmes is resigned to a unlucky not to play top rugby again. I am not going to rush things. I will knee ligaments in the first international against New Zealand. The the operation and then liaise with the operation and then liaise with the surgeon."

Holmes, who will leave New Zealand after the second international, put his injury, and similar knee trouble on the tour tour of South Africa three years ago, down to "bad luck." He said: "It is just to the second of these things It is nothing to one of those things. It is nothing to do with being committed - simple bad lock. It was a lineout and I went for the ball and landed awkwardly. There was a loud crack and I realized straight away it had gone."

4.77

Bitter-sweet Lions must digest lessons learned in defeat

From Terry McLean Greymouth

RUGBY UNION: THE TOURISTS GO WEST AND NAME A NEW-LOOK TEAM

Bitter-sweet feelings are abroad in the touring party of Ciaran Fitzgerald's Lions after a week containing a sour, winning match against the inconsiderable Mid-Canterbury team and, beneath all the seemly and gracious tributes offered by the losers, the sourcess of losing the first international spainst New Zealand.

It was not a week of distinction for New Zealand administrators, local and national. On what they considered to be justifiable grounds. The Lions management of Willie-John McBride and Jim Telfer protested against the maltreatment of some of their men, most notably Fitzgerald, Iain Paxton and Terry Holmes, during matches against Manawatu and Wellington.

Manawatu and Wellington.

Stamping on the heads and bodies of men lying defenceless at the bottom of rucks was not, the two men contended, within the spirit of the game. "We have the stud-marks on the bodies," McBride said. "We have the videos. There is not the slightest doubt these men were victims of illegal play."

Fitzgerald may have been diplomatically unwise in a separate interview when he spoke of the experience – but he did, after all, bear scars and wounds. South Africa

bear scars and wounds. South Africa were interested. One of their newspaper chains urgently demanded to know whether the Lious had been subject to "stiff-arms, raking, booting and other dirty tactics" and whether there was substance in the rumours that McBride intended to make an official complaint and to give an instruction to his players to take retaliatory action. Not so, McBride said. No complaint. bear scars and wounds. South Africa said. No complaint.

But McBride did say, in the level But McBride did say, in the seven tones of the Virginian ("Next time you say that, smile") that he was surprised no New Zealand official had supported him in expressing distaste for foul methods of play. Were it not that, long ago, they became accustomed to the deafening silence of their rigby administrators on controversial topics, many New Zealanders might have been as astonished as McBride.

It may be, of course, that "official" Kiwis thought their silence justified after they had read a weekly Sunday, the New Zealand
a weekly Sunday, the New Zealand
Times. In the edition following the
international two of the Lions,
Maurice Colclough and Jeff Squire,
said they believed the rucking row
had been "blown up out of all
proportion"

By leave of McBride, the two

players, on the consideration that all fees are paid into the team's touring fund, have in effect become columnists for the paper. Thus they were able to join the veteran All Black, Andy Haden, in offering opinions about Saturday's game.

Long before Haden, on the strength of his weekly column and the rugby book he is completing (described as 'steamy'), had declared

**BOOK REVIEW** 

The golden

nugget of

Australia

By Geoffrey Green

This is a warm hearted, perceptive biography by R. S. Whitington of an Australian cricketing colleague

First published in Adelaide in 1981, the book, Keith Miller - The Golden

Nugget, has at last reached these shores through the auspices of Souvenir Press (£8.95) and deserves a place in the libraries of all cricket

overs.
Profusely illustrated, it is the

story of one of the game's greatest, most colourful all-rounders. Ruggedly handsome, athletically-built, he was a personality of independent

spirit whom none could ignore. When he first played in this country

for the Australian Service XI against

England (as did Whitington) in a series of three internationals in

1945, C. B. Fry wrote of him in the Evening Standard: "Miller is a

Evening Standard: "Miller is a young cricketing Alexander".

In fact style was the man and the photographs of a Miller square cut drew from R. G. Menzies, the Australian Prime Minister, these words: "It is not only the greatest action photograph of a cricketer I have seen, it is in true dimensions a beautiful piece of sculpture; and it would have proposed in mense in

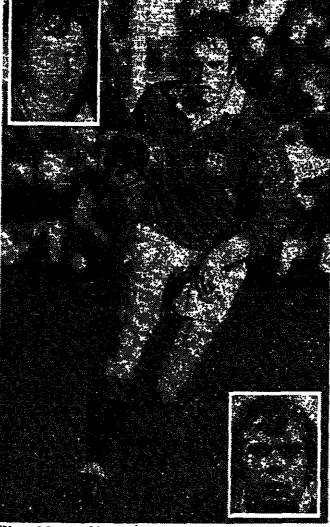
beautiful piece of sculpture; and it would have provoked immense joy in ancient Athens."

This is Whitington's twenty-forth book, the first six of which were written in collaboration with Miller, who says glibly: "I intend to read one of them some day." That is typical Miller, a man who laughts at life and makes his own luck as he did many times when flying wartime Beaufighters and Mosquitos as an RAAF nilot stationed.

quitos as an RAAF pilot stationed

in Britain.

Born in Victoria in 1919, he began the game at an early age; borrowing one of his sister's clothes line in the back garden and hit it with a sawn-off hat. From such



Wanted by the Lions: a creative centre, Kiernan, with two other attacking midfield men, Rutherford (top left) and

himself to be a journalist, the New Zealand Rugby Union seemed perfectly satisfied that columnising was proper for one of its players. What such diehards of true-blue amateurism as Adrian Stoop and Sir William Ramsey might have said stirs the mind - at least, one has a picture of each of those great administrators swivelling in his

grave.
Mid-Canterbury, once seen soon into forgotten, has disappeared into limbo. The Lions laboured and lumbered, the match was a stinker. The international will not soon be forgotten. Indeed, were this Lions party not so full of grace - in the early hours of Sunday morning, the swimming pool of their hotel was

black with unexpected heads, Lions or All Blacks, no-one seemed to care the match might have produced one of those blazing rows so familiar

Without doubt, the vital pass in the movement which yielded the All Black's only and winning try a forward by at least a yard. There was also no question that François Palmade, the referee, was as negligent in failing to penalise the All Blacks, rather than the Lions, at a scrummage close to the Lions goal-line, which yielded a penalty to Allan Hewson: the All Blacks tighthead prop. Gary Knight, would not release the hand of Fitzgerald so that he could signal for the put-in.
Terry Holmes pulled and togged at
Knight's hand; he complained; the
referee was uninterested. His

Nor was Mr Palmade in the least interested, each time he meticuously required the lines of forwards to

call against the Lions

went on once the ball was winging in from the thrower's hand. What went on, of course, was obstruction, in great heaps, the All Blacks are rather good at this.

good at this.

It might also be said that the All
Hlack back line wa prone to move
forward offside before the emergence of the hall from set pieces. This ence of the can from set pieces. It is process can hinder and kill attacking back-play. The ultimate tragedy of the Lions tour will occur if the bitter-sweetness of the moment is wasted on the desert air of a Lions management unmindful or neglect-ful of the important lessons of the

It might be contended that the match was lost at the selection-table when two of the strongest but slowest centres who have ever been paired in a Lions Back line, David Irwin and Robst Ackerman, were chosen in what presumably was intended to be a 'int-man' pairing Ackerman has lost the edge of his Accerman has lost the edge of his speed as a sprightly teenage wing for wales, Irwin might warrant a place as a stopper between say, Michael Kiernan and Ollie Campbell.

But Kiernan must come in, It could even be advisable to consider the internal in the contraction with the contra

placing him in partnership with John Rutherford as a centre. Clive Woodward will not soon be forgiven for the lazy lapse which cost the Lions their match against Auckland, but he has shown he can beat a man

- most decidely, this is beyond the

powers of Ackerman and Irwin 
and that is a most urgent need in the

Lions midfield. The Lions will improve, now that John Carleton is off the sick list and John O'Driscol as resumed full training.

It may that the delicate que

of team-efficiency, as represented by Colin Deans, will have to be balanced against team-leadership, as balanced against train-readersup, as represented by Fitzgerald. But that tissue is much less urgent than finding the men to breach and outflank the defensive New Zealand

The prospects for the touring side are not yet dazzling, the team is still a step short of acquiring the decisive, commanding personality of a top international side. But the prospect otherwise is pleasing. The All Blacks were shaken rigid by the quality of the Lions' rucking and mauling. Andy Daiton, their captain, spoke from the bottom of his studs when he said they had been glad to win. After much travail, the Lions have proved themselves a good team. Have they, one wonders, the will and the wish to become a great one?

Ferrasse in S Africa Johannesburg (Reuter) - The French Rugby Union president, Albert Ferrasse, arrived in South Africa yesterday for a weck-long visit during which he will hold talks with Prime Minister, P. W. Botha. His visit follows the cancellation of planned French rugby tour here on the orders of the French President François Mitterand because of South Africa's race policies.

#### **European champions** complete the double

until the final whistle of the match of a dramatic season. Hamburg, who beat Juventus 1-0 in he European Cup final on May 25, went into their final fixture away to relegation-threaened Schalks level on points with championship rivals Werder Bremen, but leading the table on goal difference. The goal difference proved crucial, for both teams won their matches, Hamburg 2-1 and Bremen 3-2.

After 49 minutes, however, the title was Bremen's, 2-1 up against Bochn, while Hamburg were being held 1-1 by Schalke. But it was a title they held for only three minutes.

minutes.

Hamburg got the start they wanted when skipper Horst Hru-besch, playing his last league game before moving on to Belgian side Standard Liege, scored in the 38th Schalke levelled matters a minute

before half-time through winger Wolfram Wuttke, but the goal that ensured the title returned to Hamburg came seven minutes after the break, scored by 23-year-old international midfield player Wolfgang Rolff, who only joined the club from Fortuna Dusseldorf this

Results from weekene
AUSTRIA: Linz Ask 4, SC Simmering 2; Rapid
2, Vienna 1; Austria Salzburg 6, Elementad 2;
SW hashruck 2, Elezz AK 2; Neusied 1, Uraon
Wals 0; Austria Vienna 4, Admira-Wacker 1;
Voest Linz 2, Spordado 0; Shrim Grez 3,
Austria Riagentus 1.
BILGARIA: Elem Tarmovo 2, Lavaid-Spartais 1;
Prim Blagoerguad 0, Soptemyriako Zmanne 1;
Stavia Sofia 1, Chernotomesta 2; Spartais 6,
Prima 4, Traicia 3; Lotombir Sofia 1, Silven 0:
Haskovo 4, Rosowe Bolina 0; Zhek Spartais 0.
Bosev 0; Belesikas 2, Chermo Morteo 1,
CZSCHOSS-OVALIAE: Bolina 1; Silven 1;
Lestonico 8 Praesis Cestrava 2, RN Cheb 0:
Zeschoss-Ovaliae: Bolina 1; Silven 0:
Planta 0; Spartais Transoa 2, T3 Viscovice 0;
SSS Frem Cooperingen 0; Lyndy 5, Hyddora 0;
Naestwad 0, Koge 0; Kolding 2, Bronsthoel 0; SSS Frem Cooperingen 1,
EAST GERSMANY: CUP: Plant Magdesburg 4,
Kert-Marx-Stact 0.
FRANCE: Lille 1, Matz 1; Strasbourg 3,
Travicasian 0; Sanchau 1, Lawar 1; Austria 1; Austria 3

beginnings emerged a performer of power and grace who was always his own man and often irritated Bradman. Whitington, in fact, analyses the internal politics of Bradman's powerful opposition which denied Miller the chance of positions when the chance of captaincy, the one honour that cluded him. Kert-Mano-Stack 0.
FRANCE: Lille 1, Metz 1; Streebourg 3, Toulouse 0; Soschaux 1, Level 1; Auserre 3, Lyons 1; Toura 2, Breat 1; Rousen 0, Paris 5 (Sermetin 1; Saint-Steene 1, Bestia 1; Moneco 3, Bordeaux 1; Nanties 2, Mulhouse 1; Nancy 1, Lens 2.
Final positions If Gary Sobers, of the West Indies ("Five cricketers in one") is generally regarded as the supreme all-rounder then Miller and Walter Hammond must be the runners-up of the last 50 are to Julies. d. Irakis II: 24 3 44, L. Irakis II: Ethnikus 3, OFI 2; 3. Pavachalid 0; Yarnina 0, 0; Larisa 4, Panlorios 0; C. Olympiakus 0; PAOK 2; Phodes 4, Dova 2; Kastoria 0,

Wilfred Rhodes were the only two players of any country to have scored 2,000 runs or more and taken over 100 wickets in Test matches. It is odd that no one had thought to write a biography of Miller before but Whitington – inspired by a suggestion in the Press box of Wimbledon three or four years ago has a bushed the rine froir of a man-- has chucked the ripe fruit of a man whom Cardus once described as the "Australian in excelsis."

Stoke lose sponsors

Stoke City have lost the sponsorship of Ricoh, the camera company, who have contributed £100,000 to the ciub in the last two years. Stoke's commercial manager Dudley Kernick blamed the failure to reach an agreement on shirt advertising and televised football, plus the deal between the Football League and camera giants, Canon. The Norwich City forward, John Fashanu, is expected to join the Dutch club, FC den Haag, this week,

Robson has SV Hamburg completed a season. Bremen's only reward for glorious double when they followed up their European Cup triumph by retaining the West German league title in Gelsenkirchen at the goals from Marco Tardelli and goals from Marco Tardelli and

SV Hamburg completed a glorious double when they followed up their European Cup triumph by retaining the West German league title in Gelsenkirchen at the weckend.

It was their sixth title in all, which they were not certain of clinching until the final whistle of the last who drew 0-0 at Piss in another watch of a dramatic season. cup quarter-final match, qualify for the semi-final 3-2 on aggregate, and meet Juventus in a two-leg tie on June 12 and 15. Verona and Torino contest the other semi-final.

Brazilian soccer star Paolo Roberto Falcao has broken off new contract talks with Italian league champions Roma. The shock move was decided by his Brazilian advisor Christoforo Colombo, who told reporters "It's finished, Falcao is leaving Roma."

Colombo has been negotiating

with the club since Falcao played a major. role in Roma's first league title triumph in 41 years last month. Roma, who signed Falcao three years ago, made a third and final offer of £120,000 a year which was insufficient, Colombo said, adding he had advised his client and friend to leave the club.

French World Cup winger Didier Six is leaving West German club VFB Stuttgart to join French side Mulhouse, on a two-year contract. Stuttgart declined to say how much Mulhouse, relegated from the French first division this summer, are to pay for Six.

Results from weekend's European leagues HUNGARY: Debrecen 8, Szombsthely Nytregyhaza 2, Pecs 1; Bekescsaba Ferencyaros 1; Vasas 2, Raba Gyöt PORTUGAL: Brage 0, Sentice 2; Alcobers 1, Porto 5: Sporting 1, Guimertes 0; Portimonense 3, Maritano 0; Espainto 2, Estori 1; Boavista 4, Salguetos 1; Vezzim 0, Setubel 1; Amora 3, Rio Ave 2. SMITZERO 4 AMP.

1: AMDRE 3. NO ANS 2.

SWITZERLAND: Bellinzona 0, Zurich Grasehopper 2. Nauchatel Xanax 4, Aares 1; Basie 1, Servette Genera 3; Sion 1, St Gallen 1; Westingen 4, Suite 0; Winterthar 0, Vewy 1; Lausenne 4, Lucene 0; Zurich FC 2, Berne Young Boys 0.

TURREN; Trabzonspor 1, Mersinidmenyurdu 0; Andrews 1; 3. Contact servers. agueti 3. Gaziantepapor 1; Zonguldales, Samurpor 0; Bursaspor 1, Adenaspor a ikaryaspor 2, Seriver 0; Boluspor 1, etapor 1; Antalyaspor 1, Adenasientrapor latasatray 4, Famerbahos 4; Besidas 4,

1: Galatiastray 4, rememberse 7, Alay 1.
Alay 1.
WEST germany: Eintracht Brunswick 1, Bayer Lewirkusen 2; Keisensisstern 2, VFB Stuttgart 3; Borusela Dormund 4, Borusela Istinchengiadbach B; Schalke D41, Hamburg 2; Nuramberg 2, Bayern Munich 3; Werder Bremen 3, VFL Bochum 2; Fortune Düsselderf 5, Eintracht Frankfurt 1; Karisruher 1, Arminia Bielefeld 1; Cologne 3, Hertha Berlin 2.

# YUGOSLAVIA: Vojvodnia Novi Sari 3, CFK 2: Varder Stönje 2, Radnidid Nie 1; Rijelos 6, Dynamo Vintovci 3; Velez Moster 3, Dynamo Zogreb 6; Partizari 3, Red Ster 2; Hajduk Spit 4, Buducnost Titografi 1; Galerida Zamun 0, Sobode Tuzis 2; Sarajevo 0, Zajazzicar Sarajevo 0; Osijek 1, Okmpija Ljubijane 3.

Late goal beats Scottish youth team

the World Youth Cup match against the United States, who won 1-0 with a Gelnovatch goal 10 minutes from stretched defence to beat Gunn, the

SPANISH CUP: Plast Barcelons 2, Real Madrid 1,

the end.

The African team overwhelmed the Americans for most of their group B game, played in Puebla, but their finishing was poor and they became frustrated. Their play deteriorated into wild tackling and common with the Peruvian reference. arguing with the Peruvian referee.
Scotland, the European champions, also lost to a late goal against Australia. The Scots, who had most

Mexico City (Renter) - Three of the play and created more clear up 2,600 metres (7,900 feet) - vory Coast players were sent off in scoring chances, were drawing 1-1 exhausts the young players, increasing United States, who won 1-0 with Patikas broke through their the end of the 90 minutes. Patikas broke through their stretched defence to beat Gunn, the

goalkeeper.
Scotland's defeat gives the hosts, Mexico, a chance of qualifying from group A despite the Mexicans 2-1 defeat by a lively South Korea side, who scored yet another late winner. Mexico and Scotland meet in thei

final group game.

The spate of late goals added weight to suspicions that the high altitude of many of the stadiums.

#### new plea for League England and Scotland need to

make the most of their tours - to Australia and Canada respectively -as they try to build sides capable of side can afford to relax against what appears to be second-rate oppo

One of the most important items of luggage when the England squad left Heathrow yesteerday for their three-match tour of Australia was a video recording of Denmark's 3-1 European Championship win against Hungary last week. The England manager, Bobby Robson, said: "I shall study the video while we are in Australia, and probably show it to the players."

Dave Sexton, the former under-21 manager, back in the England fold after being dismissed by Coventry, was Robson's spy in Denmark. He arranged for the video to be made, and began his debriefing 25 soon as he reported for the as soon as he reported for the Australia trip.

But while Robson wants to be as

But while Robson wants to be as well prepared as possible for the Danes' European Championship visit to Wembley on September 21. he accepts that his players may not have the build-up that he would like. He is to continue pressing the Foorball League to leave the previous Saturday clear of first division games, but admitted: "The League will certainly not be pleased and may feel they cannot help."

Like the England players, Scotland's too are tired after a long season. Their tour, to Canada, also poses problems similar to those which face England in Australia. But there is added pressure for the Scots

there is added pressure for the Scots after last week's defeat by England

atter last week's defeat by England at Wembley.
Scotland fly to Vancouver this afternoon for their three-match tour and nothing less than three clear victories over the Canadish national side and obvious signs of progress will be enough to placete a public disatisfied by Scotland's performance in the British championship.

The squad of 18, minus Graene Somess who will join up with his team-mates on Friday, have no doubt about the task facing them. Since Scotland are obviously not going to qualify for the European Championship finals, the Scots manager, lock Stein, is likely to focus his attention on the young men who will carry Scotland's hopes in the next World Cup - Richard Gough, Jim Leighton, Charlie Nicholas and Mark McGhee. Nichotas and mails into the Seattle Sounders 4-1 to win the Trans-Atlantic Challenge Soccer Trans-Atlantic Challenge Society Cup at the weekend. Cosmos and Frozentina of Italy finished with two wins and one loss each, but Cosmos

GROUP A: South Koma 2, Mexico 1 fin Mexic Chyl: Australia 2, Scotland 1 (in Tohica) GROUP B: United States 1, Ivory Count 0 (to

#### Legal Appointments

#### Legal **Assistant**

A major Clearing Bank requires a Barrister or Solicitor, probably under 30, with some years' practical experience, for general work in its Legal Department. The work covers a wide spectrum.

Any experience of banking law, company law, litigation or consumer credit law would be an advantage.

The commencing salary offered is in the range £10,000-£12,500. There is a staff profit sharing scheme as well as the usual fringe benefits associated with a career in banking.

Apply, in confidence, with full c.v., to Box No. 0044H, The Times, 200 Grays Inn Road, London W.C.1.

#### **CARTWRIGHTS** SOLICITORS BRISTOL

Cartwrights are seeking a Solicitor to head their

The workload consists largely of substantial Ancillary Relief matters undertaken on behalf of the firm's existing clientele which is mainly drawn from the commercial sector. Previous experience in Matrimonial Law and, in particular, substantial Ancillary Relief matters is

The successful applicant will also be expected to advise the firm's Commercial Department with regard to personal taxation in addition to dealing with the tax oents in marriage breakdown.

The post will carry a good salary commensurate with age

All interested applicants should write to Cartwrights (marking the envelope for the attention of Miss R. A. Lea) at P.O. Box No. 18, Telephone Avenue, Bristol, BS99 7BB, with full particulars of their C.V. and details of their

# **Assistant Solicitors**

Opportunity to spend 2 years gaining experience in commercial and banking law in the City of London for newly qualified Solicitors. Competitive salary. Write with c.v. to

E. C. Woods, Esq., Midland Bank pic, Solicitors & Legal Department, 11 Old Jewry, London EC2R 8AA.



#### **NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE COMMERCIAL SOLICITOR**

SOMPTON A

BON. HARI

& COUCH

CESS \$20 1 ... A second second

EDIUM SIZ

UTY FIRE

Applicants should have not less than 2 or 3 years' commercial experience (preferably in a London firm). The work is interesting and varied covering a wide range of company and commercial matters. The salary will be according to age and experience. Please apply in writing (with CV) to Wilkinson Marshall Clayton & Gibson, 27 Grainger Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 5.JY.

#### **Litigation Solicitor**

With at least 2 years' experience following qualification. Candidates should have had High Court, County Court and General Criminal work experience for this position offered by north-west London firm. All types of litigation involved, including advocacy.

Salary negotiable, but anticipated not less than £8,500 per annum (partnership prospects). CONTACT THE TIMES BOX 0276 H

#### Legal Advisor

An International Shipowners Association based in the North East requires a qualified lawyer (preferably under 30) to handle the full range of disputes covered by the Defence

Experience in the field of shipping or commercial law is desirable but not essential. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Please write with full C.V. to: Mr J. M. T. BRAY rland Steamship Protecting & Indemnit Tavistock House, Borough Road, Sunda

#### **Litigation Solicitor**

Type and Wear, SR1 1PH.

Ideal opportunity and challenge for Solicitor with 2-3 years' experience to join an expanding two partner West End practice with commercial bias. Please apply Box 0217 H The

#### ASSISTANT SOLICITOR REQUIRED

By Hampstead firm of Sols. Mainly conveyancing res & commercial. Gen practice. Would suit Solicitor with clientele of own looking to build up. 5 years' post qualification

WRITE WITH CV BOX 0520 H THE TIMES

#### CITY ASSISTANT SOLICITOR - CONVEYANCING

Expanding City firm requires Solicitor with up to 2 years postcommercial conveyancing. Legal executives would be considered. Early start date and competitive salary. Apply with CV in confidence quoting reference "L" to Box 0219 H The Times.

حكذا من الاصل

# ssistant

Charter Have 14 m 24 1.11 1/2 E Watthin up Bellines The Co. THE PARTY OF

W Krakimarinen THE REAL PRINCE 觀熱。 **養養 独松** (1)

West walkers and Mariento en la co e tempe

TWRIGHTS WIRTHER. BRISTOR

. Mile Torraris Maria Service May a rest FEET AND SOME

Mark Exposition . . . . dent rafare er er

· Variation and a Complete the Control

> stant itors

Midland

Bank

LET POSTIN IAI SOLICITO

n Solicitor

tot & Comme

 $_{2}\kappa _{1}f_{2}=\sigma _{1}\sigma _{2}$ Z. ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...

the article of the second

Advisor

Sec. 27

'ele' Prince of **● お**おり1

Salicitar

4. 1

Atthe Pilling

London EC1A 2AL

# Legal Appointments Commercial Lawyer

# Commercial Lawuer

Berkshire, c.£17,000 + benefits

As one of the world's leading electronics and computer companies, our client provides excellent development prospects for an ambitious, commercially minded Lawyer Working closely with the Company Secretary, the role is to provide legal counsel on a broad range of legal and commercial issues, including contract, property, employee relations and close involvement in international pricing and product strategy. Candidates must therefore be capable of bandling a number of complex, delicate situations simultaneously, which requires well developed organisational and diplomatic skills. They should be graduate solicitors or barristers, with a minimum of firee years' post qualification experience, gained with an international company or commercially orientated practice. Working conditions, company benefits and prospects for salary and career progression are excellent in this expanding international organisation. Relocation assistance is available.

J. Kilvington, Bef: 2560/TT. Male or female candidates should telephone in confidence for a Personal History Form 0532-448661. Minerva House, East Parade, LKEDS, LS1 5RX.

#### **GROUP LEGAL ADVISER** LITIGATION **SOLICITOR** COMPANY SECRETARY

to join legal services/advisory team

Finance for Industry pic is a private sector commercial institution. We now seek a further

Solicitor or Barrister to join our Group Legal Department, primarily involved in the provision of legal services to Industrial and Commercial Finance Corporation Limited, one of our principal subsidiaries.

ICFC specialises in the provision of loan and equity finance and financial services to growing businesses in the UK and is the market leader in this sector. ICFC has 21 area offices and investments in some 4,000 UK companies. Together with our other professional advisory services, the legal team is based at Solihuli in the West Midlands.

As a lawyer within this environment, you would be dealing with complex fanancial investments. Specific tasks include: providing advice during negotiation, approving offers of facilities, preparing and agreeing appropriate documentation with client companies' lawyers, offen attending at completion, and advising on changes to existing

Initially you would join a team of 13 in Solihull, but there are possibilities of transfer to the Department's London office to work in other areas of commercial law.

experience. The job offers unusual scope including:

An opportunity to gain commercial experience in-depth, and to serve British Industry.

Close working relationships with members of other professions within the Group.

■ Coses working resuccessings with memoers of other processions within the Croup.
■ Career development—enhancing your own marketability. You will be expected to prove yourself fit for promotion within two years.
Salary will be negotiated from a basic level of £9,500 according to your experience to date. Attractive financial sector benefits include a non-contributory pension plan, medical and life assurance. Any necessary relocation expenses will be reimbursed. Please send a full c.v. in confidence to Peter C. Brown LLB, The Solicitor, ICFC Limited, Radcliffe House, Blenheim Court, Solithall, West Midlands B91 7UB.

Finance for Industry plc

You should be a Solicitor or Barrister with about two years post-qualification

A place in a professional team of lawyers in an exhibitating atmosphere.

**LONDON W2** 

From £15,000 + car, etc

The client is a large UK public group, manufacturing a wide range of engineering products with representation in more than 100

They are seeking a Group Legal Adviser on all company and commercial matters to advise

Directors and senior Managers operating in the

UK and abroad. The post holder will report to the Finance Director and be responsible for all the

The ideal candidate will be a qualified commercial lawyer with at least three years' post qualification experience who can demonstrate initiative and take responsibility.

The position offers excellent commercial

experience and the opportunity to develop general practitioner skills over a wide range of

Please apply in writing to the company personnel adviser at the address below stating any organisation you do not wish to consider

SOMERSET

DOBSON, HARDING

& COUCH

require Assistant Solicitors to fill vacancies

For the right applicants the prospects with

Please apply with C.V. to: M. D. LLOYD-DAVIES,

11 Hammet Street, Taunton.

**MEDIUM SIZED** 

**CITY FIRM** 

with first class company and commercial

practice requires two qualified solicitors to

join an expanding Company and Commercial

Applicants must have a good degree, not

necessarily in law, and should have at least

one year's post-qualification relevant

experience of substantial company and

commercial matters. Applicants with less

experience but who have completed articles

If you wish to apply please send full details of academic and other qualifications and

Applications should be submitted to the

Recruitment Partner, 6 Snow Hill,

with a major City firm may be considered.

experience during articles and thereafter.

(Bridgwater).

(Wellington).

(1) Conveyancing and general work

Litigation, primarily matrimonial

Conveyancing and Probate

in three offices.

Department.

your application—confidentiality is totally assured. Interviews will be held in London.

statutory duties of Company Secretary.

subjects in a diversity of industries.

Mr Frank Tyson, MA, MIPM, The Clock House, Marnhull, Dorset DT10 IPH

TRAVERS SMITH BRAITHWAITE & CO.

Established City practice with 14 partners servicing mainly corporate clients (both well known public and private companies) seeks a further assistant in the expansion of its litigation department.

The post will suit solicitors of up to 2 years admission who are interested in gaining experience in a wide range of civil litigation. The successful applicant will be a solicitor able and willing to work both independently and as part of a team.

Salary will be in accordance with prevailing City rates.

To apply for the above appointment, send your curriculum vites or telephone/write for an application form quoting reference CT/C.72 to Reuter Simkin Ltd., 26-28 Bedford Row, London, WC1 R

Reuter Simbin

S J BERWIN & CO

#### **COMMERCIAL CONVEYANCING**

An experienced Commercial Conveyancer is required for the Commercial Conveyancing Department in this expanding City

Excellent terms of service are offered.

Applications, with curriculum vitae, to:

Stephen Willson Capital House, 42 Weston Street, London, SE1 3QN.

#### **BRITISH CARIBBEAN**

Mature and experienced Barrister or Solicitor needed for long-term commitment in active practice specialising in corporate and tax law, stable area of British West Indies and first-class prospects.

Write or telephone in first instance: Robert Hazzis, 117 High St, Wootton Bassett, Wiltshire, SN4 7AU. Tel

#### **Associate Counsel**

**Amsterdam** 

Our clients are one of the largest video distributors in the world and market leader in their branch. They operate through wholly-owned subsidiaries, joint ventures and nsees in many countries, and are rapidly expanding. Due to such expansion, they require an Associate Coursel who will give close support to the General Counsel and will deputise for him in his absence.

The Associate Counsel will be involved in company law problems and matters arising under copyright law

This position offers unique opportunities for a 30-35 year old qualified lawyer to gain experience in international company law, general business and copyright matters. The successful candidate will have had 3-5 years experience as a solicitor working for international clients, or as an in-house company lawyer. Preference will be given to a candidate with experience in copyright law and know-ledge of other languages. Remuneration is negotiable. The identity of candidates with not be revealed to our client without prior permission. Applications, quoting ref: A/1260/TT, should include details of age, experience and current salary, and be sent to:

PA Management Consultants BV, 184 Keizersgracht, 1016 DW Amsterdam, Holland. Telephone: Amsterdam 23 66 82.



A member of PA International

## Stephenson Harwood

#### INTELLECTUAL **PROPERTY**

**BUILDING**/ **ENGINEERING** 

We are seeking an additional Solicitor who is interested in disputes with technical content to join our specialist team handling problems arising from building and engineering contracts and in the field of Intellectual Property. Applicants should have a degree in applied sciences or in engineering.

Applications should be submitted in writing, with full particulars, to Mr K.W. Duncan, Stephenson Hanwood, Saddlers' Hall, Gutter Lane, London EC2V 6BS.

SOLICITOR/LEGAL EXECUTIVE £7,500 + car

Solictor/Legal Executive with experience in Rigation and conveyancing required for firm of solicitors in

**WOKINGHAM 784866** (Ref. C.P)

LOCUM PEMBROKESHIRE Part-time Locum required for urusil General Practice July/ August, Use of 5 bedroom louse waitable. Apply Mr A. G. Cooles, Europe House, 115 Charles Street, Mildord Heren, Dyfed. Tel

TRIATION SOLICITOR 220,000 Parinerably available, centra London solicitors. Centrat Linda Bent (estrel Law Employment, 405 2651, 2014/CAMCENG 2014/CTTOR EXC. Demestic/comparedal, minimum 2 years post/qual, Holbory Solicitors. Costact Linds Sect. Resired Lew Employment, 405 2651.

SOLICITOR. City solicitors, AR,000, Contact Lines Law Employment, 406

# Sales and Marketing Appoinments

CAREER OPPORTUNITY WITH

#### Scientific-Atlanta

This fast-growing company is a major supplier of microwave instrumentation. It is indisputably the worldwide market leader in automatic analysis systems related to antenna design and manufacture. Scientific-Atlanta now seeks a high-flying marketeer, with at least graduate qualifications, to fill the post of

> EUROPEAN MARKETING MANAGER **INSTRUMENTATION GROUP**

Cardidates, ideally aged 30-40, should have a background in microwave technology. A knowledge of antenna measurement techniques would be an advantage. They should also have had marketing experience in the general microwave field. Candidates will be required to travel extensively in Europe, Africa, the Middle East and India and to negotiate at senior level in Governmental and public sector business. Knowledge of at least one other European language besides English

An attractive remuneration package will be offered, commensurate with the importance of this position. The successful candidate will report to the instrumentation Group Marketing Director in the USA, and will be based at the European Headquarters located in pleasant surroundings west of London.

Call or write with C.V. to: KEN SHARPE Scientific Atlanta Ltd., Horton Manor, Stanwell Road, Horton, Slough, SL3 9PA Tel: Coinbrook (02812) 3211

# **Company and Commercial Bristows, Cooke & Carpmael**

Require a recently admitted solicitor to join a small but growing team of lawyers advising all types of company on a wide range of non-contentious matters with particular emphasis on acquisitions and re-organisations.

The successful candidate will have experience of dealing with new issues, takeovers and general non-contentious commercial work. He/she will not be more than 26 years old and will have been articled in a firm with a large city

expected to have. Reply with full C.V. to Ref: (M.) Bristows Cooke & Carpmael, 10 Lincoln's inn Fields, London, WC2A 38P.

Remuneration will be commensurate with the responsibility and experience which the successful applicant will be

#### LITIGATION PARTNERSHIP

£25000-£35000

Man management skills, administrative ability and competence in litigation sought in a solicitor aged 29-40 years. The firm has 10 profit sharing partners and a litigation section of eight fee earners requiring leadership and organisation. The litigation practice is in contentious business issues, private cases and professional indemnity matters. The practice has good central London offices and back up services. It offers a solicitor with strong character the opportunity to be head of litigation and have considerable autonomy in a rewarding career leading to equity partnership which will produce a material improvement on the salary indication

To apply for the above appointment, send you curriculum vitae ar writefiziephone for an application form quoting Ref. RM/C.71, Reuter Simkin Ltd., 26-28 Badford Row, London, WCIR 4HE, Tel: 405-6852.

Reuter Simkin

### **SHIPPING FINANCE**

Richards, Butler & Co. require a solicitor, qualified for up to two years, to deal with Shipping Finance and Banking work.

Some experience in Shipping Finance or Litigation is desirable.

Salary will be generous and will take account of age, experience and qualifications.

Please apply in writing with full curriculum vitae to R. W. Billis.

RICHARDS, BUTLER & CO. 5, CLIFTON STREET, LONDON EC2A 4DQ.

#### **SOLICITORS**

Leading firm of Solicitors in Hong Kong require Assistant Solicitors for their Commercial and Litigation Departments.

Applicants should have minimum of two years' post qualification experience in the relevant field and should possess initiative and the ability to work with minimai supervision.

Applicants should apply, with full CV and copies of latest testimonials, to:

Box 0218 H The Times

#### INSTITUTE OF CANCER RESEARCH LEGACY OFFICER

The mattrice has charitable status and though not a fund-rating organization as such, it receives and is dependent upon an augusal legacy income. We wish to entire that we are able to provide a fast and edificient service to solicitors, execu-tors and those whething to nominate us in their wills in order to maintain or in-

We seek to appoint our first twil-time Legacy Officer and are looking for a mead reliable person who either has specific experience of tenery work or evant legal background. The salary is in the range of £3,000 - £1 1,000 ps () review and we provide a non-contributory pension scheme. The post is be our Administrative Office in Chalses.

INTERNATIONAL INSURANCE LAW

scrious-minded berristers to work in a thriving. Angle-Assenian legal pasetice involving Assenian legal pasetice involving Assenian insusance coverage linguiton. Initial training will be given in London, following which applicants may expect to spend extensive periods of times working in Asseniae. Knowledge of the insurance field is not essential, but applicants must be intelligent, committed to hard work, expuble of methodical application, articulate and of presentable appearance. Renumeration 210,000 pa plus performance browns. All applications, cuclosing CV, to be addressed to lifts Deedes, 2 Temple Gardens, London ECAY 9AV.

Appointment for Solicitors Commercial & Private Client Tax specialists, 1-2 years admit-ted, for 2 leading City practices.

COMM PROPERTY 212,000 New creation for young Solici

glish/Arabic, Arabic/Eng plad, origin of work Ma plact 0642-476406 (III) June relay Malta OAJA 60404W.

£7,500-£8.080



PLY BUSYI enjoy a busy June a

SUPER SECRETARIES

SUCCESS AFTER SIXTY (Agesty) 40 Old Bond St., 01-629 0672, or 33 George St., Croydon 01-680 0658 NOW !

50) to work 10-4 M

FIRST JOS ? 25,500+ We have several super openings in the City for tright, wat presented college teavers aged 19+ Source positions require (and will title) a degree and/or languages and other need 'A' level education and good sec skills. All lines one will not lively land flustopen people who have a degree to work hard and succeed. Ring 568 3536. Crone Corkell Rec Cons.

Crost Corkell Rec Cods.

SECRETARY/PA. West End parish
nests involvemental Secretary to
coordinate and organize summy. Niter
yoffice. Initiative. dibloquecy. educition esecutial, as well as good sides
and numiness sense. Competitive salary. Ring 01-262 1732.

ADVERTISHING. No shorthead £5,500.
2nd jobber. International section of
Will sgency. Typing 165 wgm) &
Trieter knowledge height. Coor
grouncis. 637 7697. Cavendish
persounci 6387 88408THAND
C7,0004. Exchilery preventions at exp
height. 637 7697. Cavendish
Petropuel and
Petropuel Secretary 5987. Cavendish

Agency 01-734 0832. Wideo Tiles 57.500 Nieg. MD of Wideompany requires component SH/Sec (100/60) to atoid him. 657 7697. Cavendah Personnel Agy.
LEGAL SECRETARY WY. Litipation plus. 17800 Neg. Exp. necessary. Temp sure personal Agy.

also on page 28

M LITHRATION SNEG y practice requires young lights, 2 yrs admined, simple contractual disputes

APPOINTMENTS

CREME DE LA CREME

MEGOTIABLE



TEMPTING TIMES

50+ IS NOT TOO OLD

PART-TIME?

Wast to combine work with run-ning your house? Small property management company requires efficient aborthand secretary GS-

Tel: 01-839 2345 (24 hr ans. phone)

Personnel any, SECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers, Permanent/tempor-ary positions. AMSA Specialisms Agency 01-734-0832.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATH: and IN MEMORIAN \_2128 e fo (minimum 3 lines) 200 Grey's Ism Road London WC1X 85Z

MITCHELL in her 90th yearnesses, it is in her 90th yeldow of Eric and much leve Moyra and Shelia. grandmother great-grandmother. Funeral production with a first production of the production of

**DEATHS** 

MONEY EFFEE

BUZA

AND ALL EXTROPE

ANGIMPEX TRAVEL

01-267 4455

26 Hartland Rd, NW1

PIT GRIM-ATR

TALIAN FLIGHT SPECIALISTS RETURN PRICES FROM:

PILGRIM-AIR LTD

AUSTRALASIA AND WORLD WIDE With 12 years' experience we are the number leaders in low cost flights.

Jakarta 2423 return. The world from 2699.

TRAILFINDERS
46 Earls CL. Rd., London WE 6E.).
£utopean Flights: 01-937 8400.
Long bauf flights: 01-937 9631.
Government itemped/bonded.

STERLING TRAVEL

3 Trebeck Street, W1 01-499 8317

(IATA) (ATA)
TORONTO - VANCOUVER
LA. - NEW YORK - HONOLULU
SYDNEY - AUCIG AND
JOBURG - NAROBI - SALISBYV
KINSHASA - LIBUMBASH
SOUTH AMERICA - FAR EAST
PAKISTAN - INDIA.

TRY US FOR 1st AND BUSINESS CLASS FARES

CORFU £99

We can offer direct day flights to Cortu & Crute. Investioni Jame from as little as 259 rin. villa accommodation available for a supplement, Faro flights from 275. Cenutra & limited offer 1st callers

CVT

Tel: 01-581 0651

WINDSURFERS

AND SAILORS AHOY

(01) 581 4861

DO THE THING PROPERLY

309 Brompton Road, London SW3 210Y

UP, UP AND AWAY

FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL. 76 Shaffesbury Ave. W.1. 01-439 7761/2 Oten-Saturdays.

LOW COST FLIGHTS

NABROBI, JBURG, HARARE, LUSAKA, DAR, W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDRS, INDIA-PAK, SEY, MAU, MID EAST, FAR EAST, TOKYO, CANADA, SOUTH AMERICA, USA & AUSTRALIA, AFRO-ASIANTRAVEL LTD. Suffix 235. The Lines Haig, 162/168 Regent St. London WI 01-437 8255/6/7/8.

Lab bookhon wherema.

OLYMPIC BUS

SWITZERLAND £25 0/W BELGIUM Tel: 01-837 9141/2/3

WEEKLY FROM GATWICK

To Europe, USA and all destinations Diplomat Travel, 01-730 2201. To 9613572, ABTA IATA ATOL 1356.

OWEST AIR FARES to Austr N.Z., Far East and U.S.A. Also w wide. Pan Express, 01-439 2944,

EUROPEAN FLIGHTS, School or cha ler, Europheck 01-542 4614.

tiCE daily, Hamilton Travel, C1-41 3199, ATOL 1489, Access/Vise.

/AL BORNE near Cames, due to can-cellation avail Jun/July. Spactors for villa with purbla floors, offi. & pód. Complete cam and privacy. 4 beds. 2.3 bearworss. Attractively from September. Call London 730 5660.

Seco.

TRAVELAR-INTERCONTRIENTAL,
LOW Cost Travel Specialists in
multi destreation long distance
travel established 1971. 572 Eusten
Reed. NV1. Cl. 380 1566 or 10
Maddax Street. W1. Tel: 01-409

Maddox Street, W1. Tet U1-etcs 1042. The ATCL/IATA/ABTA/Access/Vim. FLISHTS from a tost of atrports in the UK 10 all popular destinations in Spain. Portugal. Canaries, France, Raby and direct to many Greek Islands. Guaranteed traval at a price Islands. Guaranteed traval at a price beam can afford. Photo for incidence.

reliability. Westay resistantly. Westay reliability. Westay resistant in Juna. Certic Toucker Albem Monday £110, Crebr. £120. Rhodes Wednesday Round fire no extrus. Tel Roland 01 285 8162.

GREEK ESLAND PLENTS...

13, 20, 27 June. £115: Kos 2 29, June. £105: Wylcoros 20: June £ 105: Kos 2 2 3 June £ 105: Ko

CANADIS

VISA/ACCESS

PALMA ALICANTE

VEHICE

ATOL 1562

NKE MALAGA BARCELONA BARCELONA

ramay nowers only please.

UDGE. – On June S at home, Bernard
Mortis. very dear husband of
Morgaret. Family Sowers only.
funeral private, toquirles J. H.
Kenyop Lid, 01-723 2277.

WELBY.—On June 3rd. at Amiera.
France, following a motor accident.
Johanna Frances, beloved betty
daughter of Justin and Caroline.
of 4 Chara Place. Chiswick.
London W4.

WCIE 7ED.

WOODFRIED. - On June Str. 1983.
aged 89 years. Henry John Birns of Catisforoush man lines of Huddowstield. and Birnsinsham. Believed mustal of the late Edith and numb loyed brother and tunck. Service at St. James the Lets. Midhopestones, near Steffield on Monday. June 13. at 12.30 pm. tolkowed by tuternam. Will friends please accept this invitation. Cortige leaving from Marsh Hall.
Thurstonland. near Huddersfield at 12 noon.

WYATT on Etitar June 3 modes by

AZ 1999). WYATT — on Priday, June 3, suddenly at home in Seel, Philip Gerald Evan (Buster) aged 73, dastly loved bushand of Joan, Private cremation.

**MEMORIAL SERVICES** 

IN MEMORIAM HUMPHEYS, Jane Elizabeth, remembering with much love, my only daughter, who died June 7, 1978. — Manure.

ARTHRITIS: DIET AND OSTEOPATHY

DEPT N/I 'ARC 41 EAGLE STREET, LONDON WCIR 4AR.

**HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS** 

ATIN AMERICA. Low cost tigh holiday journeys. JLA, 10 Bari Mow Passage, W4, 01-747 3108. San Antonio apts with flights £136. Travelworld 01-570 ANNOUNCEMENTS

JOSEPH BRANT MOHAWK

Heart research couldn't survive without your help. British Heart Foundation

MAN n's MANELLOUS

THESE DAYS Day and night, surgeons are at work saving and prolonging lives. Yet the Royal College of Surgeons of England which controls their training, is totally indepen-dent, supported largely by voluntary contributions. £1 million is needed annually

Your donation, covenant or legacy will be gratefully received by the Appeal Secretary, Royal College of Surgeons of England, 35/43 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A3PN.

Royal College of Surgeons of England (Registered Charty No. 212808)

#### THE TIMES TUESDAY JUNE 7 1983 HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS PERSONAL COLUMNS

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

LATE SUMMER BARGAINS VILLA/TAVERNA/PENSIONE, HOLIDAYS, AT GIVE-AWAY FRICES. HOLIDAYS INCLUDE FLIGHTS, TRANSFERS, MAID SERVICE, ETC.

12/6 19/6 26/6 £139 £169 £179 CORFU 10/6 17/6 24/6 £149 £168 £178 GATWICK & MANCHESTER SATURDAY MIDDAY

All 2-week holidays. TEL: 01-828 1887 (24 hrs). AIRLINK

9 WILTON ROAD, LONDON, SWIV ILL. ATOL 1168

JUNE SUPER BARGAINS 2 wks Rhodes/Kot 8, 15, 22 June Crete, Greek isles, Mykones Sicily, 10, 11, 12, 18 June Corfu 6, 13, 20 June Algarve, Spain, Françe 11, 12, 18, 19 June \$130 £139 £169 £149 £117

VENTURA HOLIDAYS 126 Aldersgala Street, London EC: Tel. 01-250 1355 or Shaffleid (0742) 551 100 ATOL 1170

RENTALS

GEORGE KNIGHT & PARTNERS

DENHAM RICCOR

er. Fer furt

9 HEATH STREET, NW3

01-794 1125

KENSINGTON PLACE, W8

Seculated furnished/confurnished 2nd first line in 1970 bit with little 2nd first line in 1970 bit with little 2nd first line in 1970 bit with little dish reasp with open either death reasp with open either death reasp with open either dish beth. Cits. Cloud quality code isk beth. Cits. Cloud quality code isk beth. Cits. Cloud quality code is dec. Ch/chw tod in rent. Avail immed for 1-2 yrs. 2000 per week

CLARENDON ROAD, WII

CHESTERTONS

01-221 3500

**GOLDERS GREEN** rming det hae. 4 bedres. 2 de-fal recep. kit b/fat rm., gdn.

SWISS COTTACE. Delighting 2 cole. bed rm. apartment 1½ beth. Recep., kk., pgc. £150.

ERSMITH, Attractive 2 bed Excellent value E95. LIPFRIEND

OR FLATS AND NOUS

us, I week/I yeer. 1/5 beds. Ga Apartments. 01-935 9512 (24 hr.).

SARDINIA'S BEACHSIDE HOTELS with choice of menu from \$286. Flus villes from \$199 and Fty Drive from villes from \$199 and Fty Drive from Little. Free colour from Little. Free colour from \$112 min may of seimmine pool from \$113 min min min of seimmine pool from \$113 min min min of seimmine Shart from Little. Marchester of Claspow. Free colour fronture from Megic of Rays. Call Of 240 5981, ABTA.
SAMPLY CALTE. Beautiful private villas, studios, some with pools. Mind service find car hire. We offer a very personal service. Prices start at £175 pp 2 wis. Please ring for our small friendly brochure. 01-994 4462. countryside. Erietly the property-comprises the betrooms, three bathrooms, three reception rectra, study, bar, kitchen, breakdart room, 50f heated swittening pool, pavilion, all weether istude court. A garages and stable. A further twelve scree of pasture itsed could be made available. To be let fully furnished from 1st Beytamber for tup to five years to an international changes; at a communical rent of £500 a week to include the services of a gardener. For further details MOUTSER. Due to late

Zob 9636. J BURG, SEZ, B'TYRE, INVERTIGOUNGEV UNDERSOLD ECONOMIC. 2 Albion Bidgs. Aldersonte St ECLA 7DT. 01-606 7968/9207. Alr Agis.

REEK BARGAINS, 2 week holidays in June to Corto Ir. £185 to Crete Rhodes Kos Ir. £170, Sunciub, QI-870 8868 ABTA ATOL 1214. OTBURG 2450, CAIRO 2260, NICE 2118 LOS ANGELES 2347, All Incl. return faves. Plus Trany more. Trobetr, 0272 213165, ABTA. TALY, Clao, Milem £104, Rome £124, Serdinia £144, Venice £125, Pice £125, Bologna £114, Sichy £155, Incl June prices, 01-629 2677,

SENGRCA. 10 June £135 incl. 1 wi ex Calwick. Also reductions through June. Villas & auts mean with pool Tel: 0634 575831 CLT, ATOL 1772. ALEXANDER offers special Spatn, Groces, Europe, all s Unibestable prices - Teleph 402 4262 ABTA ATOL 278. MREEK FLIGHTS. June deps | Athens. Corfu. Creek Rhodes and Ke from 299 rtn. No extres. Sunctus. Of 870 5868. ABTA. ATOL 1214.

GRECOR, Maly, Portugal, Camerico Sumwheel, 01-434 4326 Access/Visa. ACCess/Visa.

SPECIALIST ione hand trips. Nafrob
Joburg. Colombo. USA. Australia
Magikar, Ol-G31 4783.

TUSCANY — Vilhas and Farmirouse
on estate 15 miles north of Forence
from £125 pw Tel. 01-870 1573.

TWISCE 155 W. Tel. 01-870 1573.

From \$125 per Tel. 01-670 1573.

SWISSLIST. Low zers delly to
Switzerland - Zurich. Geneva. Benie.
Berne. 01-930 1138.

LATIN AMERICAN TRAVEL. Contact
the experts. All destinations quoted.
Stock. Tel 01-935 5648.

HAWASIAN TRAVEL. CENTRE.
Consuit for specialists. 07-486 9176.
ANTA.

SKIATHOS, GREECE. - Villa steeps. 6
unexpecially available August 6-Sept.
3. - Tel 01-257 7995 (even).

RIR. ST., TROPEZ. Lovety house in bir
top village, Stoeps 6. 3 weeks 1 bir
10th Sept. conwards. 01-431 1927.

FOR SALE 2300 p.w - SOUTH KENSINGTON lovely, bright, specious mansion flat in superborder throughout, 2 recept, 3 beds, 2 batts/clist ktt/break, All mathins Autologic (1) 351 2365.

2LOTHES PRESS 1790, £850 o.n.c. Bargain, Bocutiful dhing chair 1750, £320 o.n.o. Privata. Must sell 01-794 8693.

Wilhest EDON tickets available 01-653 9551. (T). Wilhest EDON tickets available. All C/cards accepted. 01-836 5677.

VEMBLEDON SEATS WANTED Best prices paid, Obtainables, 01 930 5600.

DESCRIPTION CROSS-INT 3 being bouse, P.Fran, C.H. Garage 2800 p.c.m. 0753-884568 p.c.m. 0 RENTALS FOR SALE

**WAREHOUSE PRICES** RESISTA CARPETS



SLOAME SO. Perithouse with belong, 2 bads, 2 baths, clicra, ige rec room, good kit, ch. chw, Lift. £220 p.w. Co kt. F & J. 584 5501. 5W1. Newly fixed 2 dile begin for Ch. £125 pw. L.P.M. 749 3913. CITY LIVING AT ITS BEST Tower flats to let unfurnished. £5,000-£7,000 per annum. For further details Tel: Barblean Estate Office 01-628 4372 or 91-588 81 10

HELSEA, Knightsbridge, Belgravia, Pizalico - Instary houses and flats available for long or short less. Please ring for current list. Cookes 828 5251, 69 Suckingham Palace Road, London SW1.

Longon SW1.

\*\*ALHANG GROVE, SW8, — Bright, spacious, lower ground noor flat, nodern flateshings: 1 dole bed. rocco, it do be bed. rocco, it do be all completes and supplied and lay, long let \$100 p.w. neg. — Maskella, 581 2216.

bedieve and the season flag there bedieve and the porter age & beightons. 256 pw inc. Tel: 01-676 7407.

HYDE PK. \$0. W2. (Stratharn Place)

Le many form fiel. 1 recept. 1 the bed anny form fiel. 1 recept. 1 the bed anny form fiel. 1 recept. 1 the bed. TV. 195 p.w. inclusive. Plance 0553 706255 evening.

BLOAME \$0. Str. floor fiel. double bed. reception room, good bicken, bed. reception room, good bicken, and field pw. Company lef. F. E. T. Tel 1981 and 1981

OVINDES SO. Altractive 3rd floor fish, 2 dishe bods, 1 ressn, k & b. 24 hr porterage, £280 pw. CH & Criw Incl. JCH 01-928 0040.

RENTALS

PURTURPLIO ROAD.
Purpished Piat, bying room
bedroom, kit & bette 250 p.w. 351 4975. Setham reseve Lesung 01-55 vol.

ELDRETOR, Lineary garden fist. Nr.

Victoria Line. Disk bedroom, recos.

Cit., T.V. Tet. newly fermished, disk
planing. £75pw, 01-699 3572.

RUCK & RUCK 591 1741. Quelity
fermished & unfurnished properties in
prime contra stress urqendy required
and available £1.50-£2550pw.

Krightsbridge, Kensington & Chesson Wil Westhamster Central L Bright -2 bedrin Sal, Brestigions number Celw Cel, porterage, £130 pw.cong let. 630 6940. LASS BIGC - Office a superb relocation service with the best meany fasts to rest on long and short lets in all London areas. 01-352 5014. furnished flat with bedstring rm. dining rm. k & h, £115 pw. - Ring 01-256 4540.

TRINGROSE HILL s/c flat, sine 3, ch. 5 mins tabe, £110 pw. Tel: (day) Wiener 262 1011 (even) 586 5474, DCURY apertment W12 nr. 189C. 2 beds., £98 p.w. 749 7506 & 205 W1, Roof-lop 2 bed summy balcomy flat Lux new block, C.H., C.H.W. £190 p.w. 834 5788.

Properties 794 6655/625 6412

NW2 2 bed 8st, lounge hitchen, bufferout, the compensation of the lounge hitchen, bufferout, the compensation of the compensation of the compensation of the lounge hitchen of the lounge hit 5W3. – Linx 3 bedroom maisonette. roof ods. lift. £250 p.w. L.P.M. – 749 3913. PAVILLON ROAD, Knightebridge, large decible garage to let. Tel: 756 6767/7866. SARNES Charming fiallet sele-district, bedsit adjoining. July equi kit, £36 pw. 876 8127. MISS COTTAGE Supert spaciou fail I dole bearts. I be living kill CH. E85pw. 828 6178.

SITUATIONS WANTED

POLICE INSPECTOR mid 50's about to retire seeks situation in the South or the Midlands, surything considered with or without accommodation, or notional and wife partnership. But No. COSSIN The Times.

ATRACTIVE LADY with PA (non-secretarial) + suice ability, seeks processional post involving extensive travelling, Please reply to Box No. OSCO H. 710 170000.

SHORT LETS

new house house him house ERIVICED APARTMENTS in Kensington with colour TV, 24-br switchboard and leier. Collingham Apartments. 01-573-6306.

RETART FLATS, Cheben. Linguity serviced, for Page 573-3453.

FLAT SHARING CENSINGTON W14 - Prof M/F 25-30 yr in enere flat with 1 ght early ydy, £150 pcm end. Tet-603 4535 ext 212 (day), 602 2327 (eves).

5W16. - Prof person, non-emoker to share with 1 other mod, 2 bed flat £130 p.c.m. - Call Jane, 486 7171

228 5031.

WR HEATHROW own ma housy maisonette to share with 1 other. E130 must be seen. 897 9310.

TOOTHING, SWIT (5 mins take). Professors specious flat. O/R + TV. 230 pw excl. 01-767 5277 eves. AM CORMON Set nat person to share house, one. £40pw. Tel 228 7596

**CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS** 

The Sloane Club-Your London Address



U.K. BOLIDAYS t, pgy/08, see, specieus fint to Sept. Sur 2-7, £42-£120 p.w. = 01-734 0237/674 6650.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

for resourced Young Chang plants. Catalogue of all makes from \$955. 2 Plest Rd. NWS. 01-267 7671. 7 days. BABY GRAMD PIANO excellent con dition £1.250 Tel: 01-375-3690.

YACHTS AND BOATS

diesel turbo angines. Jong tange. £45,000 cao. Ring 01-549 3069 for

BUTLER An experienced Butler is required for the Official Residence of the Australian High Commissioner

Duties will include supervision of other staff, serv-ing at table, valet service, etc. Salary £147 per week net, live out. Annual review, 4 weeks holiday per

Initial applications should be made by telephone to: The Recruitment Officer, Australian High Strand, London, WC2 Telephone: 01-438 8287.

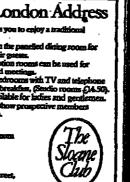
AMERICAN COUPLE require mature Namey for baby in Belgravia, High salety. America house. COOK/MARHY required for country estate. Own accommodation. Must drive and like LOTS OF POSITIONS with high salety for girls with ex-perience and holding a driving

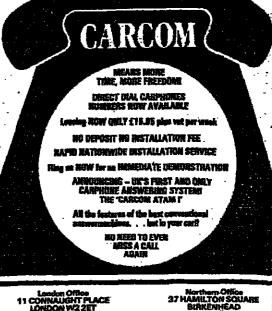
Don't delay, phone Kate today For these and other post on 581 4134/5 **Helping Hands Agency** 

IVE-IN NAMELY/HOUSEKEEPE required, 48-58, non-smoker, to lo after a quiet Chanaien nitre 25 and her 5 year-old son, permarient family situation, to Lorne, 952 5145 after 6 p

LEGAL NOTICES

THE COMPANIES ACTS 1948 TO 1976 RANDALL OURIGN & THOMSON





**BUSINESS OFFORTUNITIES** 

W. GREEN & SON

ANTIQUES AND COLLECTABLES

Auction of Antiquarian and secondhand Law Books and Periodicals

Being the entire second-hand stock of W. GREEN & SON LTD, Law Publishers and

Booksellers, Edinburgh. Wednesday, June 15th, 1983

Viewing June 13th and 14th, 9.30 am - 4.30 pm. Catalogue 75 by post.

Phillips in Scotland, 65 George Street, Edinburgh, EH2 2JL. Tel: 031-225-2266

LEGAL NOTICES COMPANY MEETING NOTICES te CLAN GROUP HOLDINGS Limited to Volumbry Liquidation) and the compensate of 1948 MOTION SHERIEST GIVEN that the REPUBLY GIVEN that the REPUBLY GIVEN that the REPUBLY AND THE SHERIEST ON OF Deformancy are required on or before riday Str. July 1963 to serve their riday Str. July 1963 to serve their arms and additioned and particulars of sames and additioned and particulars of THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF THE NEAR EAST PLC

id this 24th day of May 1983 lan Peter Philips, FCA

MISCELLANEOUS

THE TIMES

To advertise in The Times or Sunday Times

please telephone 01-837 331 for 3333

# **Super Secretaries**

# SPRING AND SUMMER TEMPORARY WORK FOR FIRST CLASS TEMPS

Are you an excellent AUDIO (legal or otherwise), SHORTHAND SECRETARY, COPY TYPIST, SECRETARY WITH W.P. EXPERIENCE OR TELEPHONIST? If you are, but you haven't temped with us before, then call us now and find out about the QUALITY and QUANTITY of our temporary assignments.

THE SUMMER RUSH FOR TEMPS STARTS IN SPRING AND OURS IS ALREADY WELL UNDERWAY.

Call Sue Pemberton on 01-405 6182 for full details. ST PAULS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY

ENGLAND: VHF with above

except: 6.25-6.30mm Weather, Travel. 10.00-10.46 For Schools: 10.00 Teachers' Guide to the

Armual Programme. 10.15 Playtime. 10.30 The Song Tree. 11.00-12.0 For Schools: 11.00 Time and Tune. 11.20

Time and Tune, 11,20 Introducing Science, 11,40 Adventure, 1,55-2,00pm Listening Corner, 2,00-3,00 For Schools: 2,00 Flatory: Long Ago. 2,20 Genoral Studies, 2,40 Stories and Rhymes, 5,50-5,56 PM (continued), 11,00 Study on 4: Joining Ip. 11,30-12,10zm Open University: 11,30 Puritans and Church Music, 11,50 Open Forum: Students' Marozzine

# Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

BBC 1

Market Land Co.

A COMPANY OF REAL PROPERTY AND REAL PROPERTY AND REAL PROPERTY.

M. Statement Ber 1842 von 1842 von 1844 von

THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P

Territoria.

STATE PARTY

trian and week.

13. June 15th, [93]

ligs in Scotland.

id Law Books

Maria Comme

District tax

STABLE OF

Francisco Empression

78

æ.

Time.

ias I'm

with the

Street Street

鎌倉町 7000

.00 Ceefax AM. News headlines, weather, sport and traffic details. Also available to viewers with television sets that do not have the teletaxt

Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; keep fit between 6.45 and 7.00; horoscopes between \$.30 and 8.45

Election Call. In the studio with Sir Robin Day is Mrs Thatoher. Anyone who would like to ask her a question. should ring 01-580 4411. The lines are open from 8.00 am (with Radio 4) Closedown at

1.00 For Schools, Colleges Animals in Danger (ends at 11.15), 11.40 Mind Stretchers (ends 11.45). 12.03 Safety in the Home, 12.15 Closedown. the Florite, ratio with Richard
2.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Sandi Marshail.
The weather details come
from Michael Fish. 1.02
Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtities). 1.05 Day Out. Derek Jones spends a day in the Severn Valley. 1.35

Interval.

1.45 Heads and Talls. (r). 2.00 You and Me. For four- and five-year-olds, presented by year-olds, presented by Yasmin Pettigrew (r). 2.15 For Schools, Colleges: Animals in Danger. 2.30 Mr Smith's Airship. The saga of a homemade airship, told by Anthony Smith (r). 3.15 Your States of Preses Chalco Songs of Praise Choice presented by Thora Hird (shown on Sunday), 3,53 Regional news (not London or

> 3.55 Play School. Shown earlier on BBC 2. 4.20 Cartoons: Three shorts featuring Scooby and Scrappy Doo (r). 4.40 Take Two. Young viewers' requests for clips from their favourite television programmes. 5.05 John Craven's Newsround. 5.10 Think of a Number. (r). 5.40 News with Moira Stuart 6.00 South East at Six.

6.22 Nationwide. 6.45 Triangle. Episode 17 of the North Sea ferry sage and Sarah Hallam finds out that Ted Anderson has wangled a stay in a hotel, but decides to do nothing about it.

7.10 Looking Good, Feeling Fit.
The bodies beautiful, Sarah Kennedy and Christopher Litticrap, examine a way to minimise the risk of cancer; try Jane Fonda's workout; and go weight training with Wilkie.

7.40 Tales of the Gold Monkey. an old prospector buddy.

8.30 Sarryl Timothy becomes jealous when a cousin displaces him in his mother's affections, (r). 9.00 Election Broadcast by the

Conservative Party.

9.10 News and Campaign Report Emery. 9.50 The Visit. The third of

Desmond Wilcox's series about momentous, personal occasions. The boy David follows an eight-year old Peruvian Indian boy whose face is being rebuilt by Scottish plastic surgeon, lan Jackson, as he returns to the Mayo Clinic in the United

States. 10.50 Dean Martin, This is Your Lunch. Highlights from today's 65th birthday celebrations at a Hilton Hotlei.

11.28 News headlines. 11.30 Phi Silvers' (r). 11.55 Weather.

TV-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Nick Owen and Inne Diamond News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and with headlines at 8.30; Robert Kee's election special with Roy Jenkins at 7:23 Bucks Fizz video at 7.50; behind Vince Hill's front door at 8.05; the day's television previewed at 8.33; you and your body at 9.05; and exercises at 9.15.

Closedown at 9.25. ITV/LONDON

9.30 For Schools: Elementary For Schools: Elementary arithmetic 9.45-Al about wool, For the hearing impaired.

10.64 Recycling nubbleh, 10.21 Child development 10.43 Part two of the documentary Wrisezies and Sheezies. 11.05 Pack of Impaired. Rock dimbing, 11.22 Surfaces, 11.39 French

12.00 Cockleshell Bay. Anothe seaside adventure for Robin and Rosie Cockle (r) 12.10 Once Upon a Time. Mark Wynter with the story of Jack and his Friends (r) 12.30 The Suffware. Drame serial about an Australian family during The Second World War.

1.00 News 1.20 Thames news 1.30 Crown Court: Too Bad for Tobias. Two men are accuse of trying to bribe members of a jury (r) 2.00 A Plus. Elaine Grand talks to novelist Norman Mailer in the first programme in the series's .

merica Week. 2.30 Lady Killers: Lucky, Lucky Thirteen. A drama documentary about the last woman to be hanged in Britain, Ruth Ellis, Starring Georgina Haie, The programme is introduced by Robert Morley (r) 3.30 Does the Team Think? Tim Brooks Taylor is in the chair for this

comedy based on the successful radio programme. 4.00 Cockleshell Bay. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Cartoon: Sylvester and Tweety in Rebel Without Claws 4.20 Razzmatazz. 4.4 CB TV - Channel 14. News, views and ideas for young people. 5.15 Emmerdale Fam

5.45 News 6.00 Thames news. 6.20 Crossroads. Benny become a puzzie to both Kath Brownlow and Glenda Banks.

\$.45 Reporting London, presented by Michael Barratt. The voters of the marginal Hammersmith Fullnam constituency are canvassed again on their voting intentions; and the plight of would-be authors in London - do they have a chance of their masterplece being published?

7.15 Film: Cover Girls (1977) starring Cornelia Sharpe and Jayne Kannedy. A made-for-television movie about two top model girls who are actually undercover agents on the trail of a master criminal. Directed

by Jerry London. 8.30 The Gatfer, Cornedy series starring Bill Maymard as the

9.00 Election Broadcast by the Conservative Party. 9.10 The Flame Trees of Thiks. The final episode and the First World War encroaches on the farm-life of the Grants in East

Africa (r).

10.10 News. 10.45 First Tuesday. Jonathan Dimbleby and Jane Walmsley with The Final Choice. Sir Geoffrey Howe, Danis Healey and Devid Owen are confronted with the results of

12.00 Jobs Limited. Douglas Moffitt examines the effect of new technology on job creation. 12.25 Close with the Rev. Peter

David Lopez: 'The Visit (BBC1 9.50pm)

BBC 2

5.05 Open University: Modern Art:

and Rockets, 7.45 Risk:

9.35 For Schools, Colleges: Germans at work. 9.53

10.15 Play School. For the under

Closedown.

Screening Nuclear Hazard. Ends at 8.10.

Episode six of the adventure

serial, Capricom Game. 10.08

fives, presented by Serah Long and Andrew Secombe. The story is the traditional The

Nurse and her Family 10.40

last Tuesday about the standard of Britain's education system. Professor A.H.Halsey

and Kenneth Minogue call and examine witnesses to present

evidence over conflicting views of the State system.

5.40 The Old Grey Whiatle Test: The latest news from the rock

scene plus studio guests, Roman Holliday and Nick

Lowe (shown last Friday)

6.25 International Rugby Special. Nigel Starmer-Smith

7.15 Election Broadcast by the

Conservative Party.

7.25 News summary with subtitles

7.30 Film: Shane (1953) starring

Alan Ladd, Jean Arthur and Van Heffin, Ladd in possibly

mysterious cowboy who is

cattlemen and homesteaders conflict in the 1890s. The help

he gives a young family of homesteaders is seen through

the eyes of their young son,

Joey, played by Brandon de Wilde. The director is George

9.25 No Scap, Radio. The final

Roger.

programme in an difbeat

comedy series imported from

the United States, set in the

slightly seedy Hotel Pelican. Starring Steve Guttenberg as

the harrassed hotel proprietor,

the series of excellent repeats

sees the intropid Chris Serie

behind the steering wheel as

racing. Jackie Stewart and Stirling Moss teach him how to drive fast while rally experts,

he learns the tricks of raily

Rauno Aaltonen and John

Taylor show him how to stay

on the road. The programme's climax comes when Chris co-

drives for Britain's top railyer, Roger Clark, in the tough RAC Raily.

Fluctuating Exchange Rates 12.30 Who Represents

Whom? Ends at approximately

10.40 Newsnight including Campaign 88.

11.40 Open University: Money Grows on Trees 12.05

caught in the middle of a

introduces highlights of Saturday's game between New Zealand and the British

6.20 Diversions. Two Stroke

Cowboys.

Lions.

5.10 The Standards Debate. The final part of the debate begun

Mondrian 6.30 Oceanography: The Tay Estuary, 6.55 Biology: Insect Hormones, 7.20 Energy

Desmond Wilcox has discovered a remarkable story for the third in his sometimes moving series, THE VISIT (BBC1 9.50pm). The heroes of this tribute to one

man's surgical skill and a young boy's incredible bravery are distinguished plastic surgeon lan Jackson from Glasgow and eight-year-old David Lopez, an mazonian Indian from Pens. The story really begins seven years ago when the then 10-month-old David was abandoned by his parents at a jungle mission. Noma, a virulent disease, exacerbated by malnutrition, had left the young mite no nose, checkbone, lawbone, palate or upper lip. Mr Jackson,

who donates his skills on regular trips to Peru, was persuaded to see the boy who, by now, had been removed to a paupers' hospital in

CHANNEL 4

programme designed for the older viewer and presented by Robert Dougali. During the last

two programmes viewers were asked to send in questions

they would like to ask representatives of the three major political parties. This week, Liew Gardner has collated the questions and in

the studio to put their party's viewpoint on the topics raised

are Norman Fowler, Secretary to State for Social Services,

Brynmor John, Labour spokesman for social services and George Cunningham, un

competitors vie for a place in

the next round of this quickfire

words and numbers game. The questionmester is Richard Whiteley assisted by Gyles Brandreth as the referee.

Mabey explains how people discovered a relationship with

plants whereby the plants were tended and improved in

their natural habitats and

continuous yield of useful

produce. From the North

Norfolk coast Mr Mabey

6.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show\*

8.00 Brookside. Barry and Petra join Alan and Samantha on a

8.30 For What it's Worth. The first

7.00 Channel Four News

shows an example of how this

technique was ignored for one

crop which means today there is only one plant of the species

Vintage American domestic

holiday to the Isle of Man. Will

anybody else find out about Barry and Petra's little jaunt?

affairs programmes. Penny Junor and David Stafford

discover how easy it is to obtain a firearm; investigate

and examine the problems facing a Newcastle housing

9.00 like. Part two of the three-part drama about Dwight D

Elsenhower. Tonight, he

learns that he is to become the

Europe of all the Allied forces.

His private life becomes the

Kay, his driver/secretary that

subject of rumour and he tells

their affair must continue in a

lower key. He suggests that she should be transferred but

Election Special, presented by

Perera. The programme contains the results of a specially commissioned poll of

Beverly Anderson and Shyan

the black and Asian elect

and Cacil Parkinson, Roy

answer questions from an

Hattersley and Dick Taverne

she refuses the offer.

Conservative Party.

10.55 Black on Black/Eastern Eye

the fish content of fish-finger;

because of that cave a

6.00 Back to the Roots. Part two: A Natural Partnership. Richard

SDP spokesman.

5.30 Countdown. Two more

4.45 Years Ahead. A magazine

CHOICE

Lima. This meeting proved momentous for both Mr Jackson and David. Now, some fifty operations later, and the prospect of a similar number to come, Mr Wilcox follows David as he travels from his winter home in Spain to yet another operation to rebuild his tace in the Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota. A heartwarming story, one that reaches a climax tomorrow when the carneras follow Mrs Jackson as she sets out from the comfortable Glasgow suburbs to the primitive Peruvian jungle in an attempt to trace David's

 The emotive subject of nuclear waste dumping is the topic of File on 4's THE DUMP (Radio 4 8.05pm)

the two-year moratorium on dumping waste in the ocean that was voted for by the international convention of which Britain is a convenion of which creams a member. Far from halting the pollution of the seas Britain has increased its rate of dumping by nearly 50 per cent. What political scures caused this flagrant disrecerd for the decisions of ellow-members of the convention?

Eric Robson examines the motives

behind Britain's seemingly provocative decision to disregard

 Frank Finlay and Richard Pasco star in this welcome repeat of an embarrassing, for the CIA, spy story, LITTLE BOXES (Radio 3

7.00pm). Derek Robinson presents this true story of Virgilio Scattolini, who sold the wartime secrets of the both Roosevelt and Hitler.

4.10 The Ladies of Llandinam.

4.40 Story Time: 'The Breaker' by Kit Denton (10).

5.00 PM: News Magazina. 5.50
Shipping Forecast. 5.55
Weather; Programme News.

6.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial

12.00 News. 12.02 You and Yours. 12.27 Brain of Britain 1983.† 12.55 Wasther; Travel, Programme

3.08 News.
3.02 The King Must Die (new series) by Mary Renault adapted for radio by Michael Bakewell (1).1

6.00 News Briefing.
6.18 Farming Today.
6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 8.45 Prayer for the Day. 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.29
Your Letters. 7.25, 8.25 Sport.
7.30, 8.30 News Headines. 7.45
Thought for the Day.
8.47 Party Election Broadcast by the Conservative Party.
8.57 Weather; Travel.
9.00 News.

9.00 News. 9.05 Election Call: 01-580 4411 (lines open 8.00am). A simultaneous broadcast with BBC1.

10.00 News.
10.02 From Our Own Correspondent.
10.30 Morning Story: "Song Without Words" by Marjorie Fisher.
10.45 Daily Service.
11.00 News; Travel.

News.
1.00 The World at One: News.
1.40 The Archers.
1.55 Shipping Forecast.
2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour.

Radio 4

11.00 News; Travel.
11.03 Thirty-minute Theatra: The
Tokan Two by A S Robertson.
11.33 Wildlife.

4.00 News. 4.02 Just After Four.

12.00 News, Weather.

Gwendoline and Margaret Davies who held music testivals at their home in Gregynog, Mid-

Report.

6.39 The Road to Laughter. Second of a four part series which is a tribute to Bob Hope who was 80 on May 29th.

7.00 News.
7.05 The Archers.
7.20 Groundswell. Environmental Issues. 7.50 Feedback, Response to

isteners' comments.

8.05 File on 4. The Dump' –
examining the issue of dumping
radioactive material at sea. 8.35 Voices in Harmony. Choral

music.†
9.05 in Touch, Magazine for the visually handicapped.
9.30 Kaleldoscope, Arts magazine.
9.59 Weather.
10.00 The World Tonight: News.

10.30 The Price of Fear. To My Dear, Dear Saladin' by Williamingram. 11.00 A Book at Bedtime. 'The Turn-around' by Vladimir Volkoff.! 11.15 The Pinancial World Tonight. 11.30 Election Platform. Extracts from the day's major speeches.

12.15 Shipping Forecast, inshore Forecast.

Radio 2

5.0 Ken Bruce.† 7.30 Terry Wogen.†
10.0 Jimmy Young.† 12.0 Music While
You Work.† 12.30 Gloria
Hunnifordfincluding 2.2 Sports Desk.
2.30 Party Election Broadcast by the
Labour Party. 2.35 Ed
Stewartfincluding 3.2 Sports Desk. 4.0
David Hamiltontincluding 4.2, 5.30
Sports Desk. 6.00 John Dunntincluding
6.45 Sport and Classified Results (mf
only). 7.28 Cricket Desk. 7.30 The
American Showment 8.30 Folk on 2†
9.30 Stop the World † 9.57 Sports Desk.
10.60 Were were Yoy in 62? 10.30

Radio 3

Forum: Students' Magazine.

8.55 Weather.
7.60 News.
7.05 Morning Concert: Mendelssohn,
Schubert, Mozart; records.† 8.00 News. 8.05 Morning Concert (continued): Rimsky-Korsakov, Rachmaninov, Tchakovsky, Borodin; records.1

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composers: Reger

9.05 This Week's Composers: Reger and Pfitzrer; records.†
10.09 Mozart, Divertiment in D (K.251).†
10.30 Island Hearts. BBC Singers: Peter Sculithorpe, William Hawkey, John Altchie, Douglas Mews, William Lovelock.†
11.10 Brahms Plano Muelc. Recital by David Wilde.†
12.05 BBC Philharmonic Orchestra.
Part 1: Haydn, Prokofiev.†
1.00 News.

Part 1: Haydn, Prokofiev,†

1.00 News.
1.05 BBC PO, Part 2: Dvorak.†

2.00 Music Weekly,†

2.50 University of Wales Recital.
Concert: Jonathan Harvey,
Berio, Schoenberg arr, Webern,
Crumb, Ravel.†

4.15 Strings and Recorder. Vivaldi,
Sammartini; records.†

4.55 News.

Sammartini; records.†
4.55 News.
5.09 Mainly for Pleasure.†
6.30 Handel. Harpsichord recital, with works by Domenico Scariatil.†
7.00 Little Boxes. The story of world war 2 spy Virgillo Scattolini.
7.45 La Forza del Destino. Opera in 4 acts by Verdi (Acts 1 & 2).†
9.05 Morality and Species Snobbery.
Talk by philosopher Mary Midgley.

Midgley.

9.25 La Forza del Destino, Act 3.1
10.25 Encounters. A sequence of

10.40 La Forza del Destino, Act 4.1 11.15 News. VHF - Open University: 6.35-6.55am Music in the Jewish

10.00 Were were Yoy in 62? 10.30
Brian Matthew. 1.00 Big band Special
The Radio Big Bendt 1.30 String
Soundt 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove
presents You and the Night and the
Musict

Radio 1 6.00 Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Mike Smith, including 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Janice Long, including: 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 Frontline. 8.00 David Jensen. 10.00 John Peel. 12.00 midnight Close. VHF Radio 1 and 2: 5.00am with Radio 2. 10.00pm with Radio 1. 12.00-5.00am with Radio 2.

World Service

8.00sm Newedesk, 6.30 Jazz for the Asking 7.00 World News, 7.09 Twenty-Four Houses, News Summary, 7.30 Orlando Cibbons 7.45 Network UK, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Reflections, 8.15 Love and Mr Lewistssm 8.30 The Alternative Proms 9.00 World News, 8.09 Review of the British Press, 9.15 The World Today, 9.30 Financial News, 9.40 Look Ahead, 9.45 Discovery, 10.15 Against the Trend, 11.00 World News, 10.15 Ritain 11.15 Letter from London, 11.25 Scotland This week, 11.30 Sports International, 12.00 Radio Newsreel, 12.15 The Custrett 12.45 Sports Round-up, 1.00 World News, 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 1.30 Newsork UK, 1245 A Joby Good Show, 2.30 The Island of Sheep, 3.00 Radio Newsreel, 3.15 Cuttook, 4.00 World News, 4.09 Commentary, 4.15 Europe's Unitidy Peace, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary, 1.30 Against the Trend, 8.45 Music in the Family, 9.15 Letter from London, 9.25 Paperback Choice, 9.30 The Island of Sheep, 10.00 World News, 10.09 The World News, 10.09 The World News, 10.30 Financial News, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Round-up, 1.15 Classic Albuma, 11.30 Acridian, 72.00 World News, 10.09 The World News, 10.09 The World News, 1.15 Padio Newsreel, 12.30 A Joby Good Show, 1.15 Outdook: News Summary, 1.45 Report on Resign, 2.00 World News, 2.09 Review of the British Press, 2.15 The Golden Age of Operatis, 2.30 The Island of Sheep, 3.00 World News, 3.09 News About Britain, 3.15 The World Today, 2.30 Discovery, 4.45 Financial News, 4.55 Reflections, 5.00 World News, 5.50 World News, 5.00 World News, 5.00 World News, 5.00 World News, 5.50 World News, 5.00 World News, 5.50 World News, 5.50

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

**REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS** 

BBC1

WALES 1.02-1.05 News of Wales
Headlined. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales
Headlines. 6.00-6.22 Wales Today.
11.55 News and Weather. SCOTLAND
1.00-1.05 The Scottish News. 6.00-6.22
Reporting Scottand. 11.30-11.40 On The
Campaign Trail. 11.40-12.05 Phil Silvers
as Sergeant Bilico\*. 12.05 News and
Weather. NORTHERN BELAND 1.021.05 Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55
Northern Ireland News. 6.00-6.22
Regional news magazines. 12.00
midnight Close.

Starts 2.20pm Flatebalem. 2.35 Interval. 3.30 Report to the Nation. 4.50 Clwb S4C. 4.55 Pill-Pala. 5.00 Billdowcar. 5.30 St Million Dollar Man. 6.25 Countdown. 5.55 Gair van ei Pour 7.90 Natural/floor. Saith. 7.30 Colog. 8.00 Y Byd at Bedwer: Etholiad '83. 8.55 Tell the Truth. 9.25 Wood and Walters. 9.55 Flection Broadcast. 10.05 Etholiad '83. 10.15 ike (Robert Duvall). 11.50 Malu - A Woman Now. 12.50am Geir yn ei Bryd. 12.55 Closedown.

HTV WEST

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gerdening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30-4.00 History of the Grand Prbt. 5.15-6.45 Does The Team Think? 6.00 News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. 12.00 Live at the Millionaire. 12.30 am Closedown.

**HTV WALES** 

TSW

As London except: 12.30 pm-1.09 Survival. 1.20-1.30 News. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Today South West. 6.25 Televiews. 6.30 Mork And Mindy. 7 00 Petros March 2010 April 2010 Petros March 2010 Petros Petro 7.00 Robin's Nest, 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider, 9.10-10,10 No Excuses, 12.00 James Galway, 12.30 am Postscript, 12.36 Closedown.

**GRAMPIAN** 

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time, 1.20-1.30 News. 6.00 North Tonight, 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Entertainers. 7.30-6.30 Election Special. 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. 12.00 News. **BORDER** 

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8-30 Knight Rider 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. 12.00

News. 12.03am Closedown. **ANGLIA** 

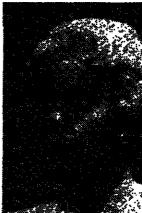
SCOTTISH As London except 12.30 pm-1.90 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15 Crossroads, 5.40-5.45 Job Spot. 6.00 Scotland Today, 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.90 Now You See It. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider, 9.10-10.10 No Excuses, 12,00 Late Call, 12.05 am

TYNE TEES

As London except: Starts 9.25am-9.30 News. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lookaround. 3.30-4.10 Benson. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 News. 6.02 a.va surviva. 5.19 News. 5.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.10-10-10 No Excuses. 12.00 Bond Premiere: Octopussy. 12.45em Epilogue. 12.50 Closedown.

**GRANADA** 

As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 Granada Reports, 2.00-2.30 Exchange Flags, 3.30-4.00 Shine On Harvey Moor S.15-5.45 Firehouse, 6.00 This is Your Right. 6.05 Crossroads. 6.30 Granada Reports. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. 12.00 Manhattan Transfer In Concert, 1.00am Closedown



#### CENTRAL

As London except: 12,30-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Afternoon Serial: Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Does the Team Think? 6.00 Crossroads. 6.25 News. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. 12.00 Crossroam

As London except: Starts: 9.25-9.30 Day. Ahead. 1.20-1.30 Lunchtime. 5.15-5.45 Private Benjamin. 6.00 Good Evening. Ulster. 6.25 Ulster Decides. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Emmerdale Farm. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. 12.00 News, Closedown. TVS

As London except: 1.20-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 6.00 Coast to Coast

6.35 Crossroads, 7.00 Emmerdale Farm, 7.30-8.30 Streets of San Francisco, 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. CHANNEL As London except: 12.30-1.00 Survival. 1.20 News. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Channel Report. 6.30 Mork and Mindy. 7.00 Robin's Nest. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.00 Echo. 9.10-10.10 No

ENTERTAINMENTS

**OPERA & BALLET** COLISEUM. New season opens Aleg 15 ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA Subscription booking now open — stri 1.25. Up to 4 operas FRSE Brochure, bookings form 01-836 2699.

Tinday THE SEASONS/SPHINX/PETROUCHKA Mon 10 Wed CINDERELLA. Fri SWAR LAKE. LAKE.

GLYNDEBOURNE FERTIVAL OPERA
with the London Philharmonic
Crithestra Uniu August (0. SOLD
OUT - bossible reluras only. Tunor.
Fri 5-40. Sun 4-40 Die Entitubrome
min dem Sefall, Taur. Sat 5-18
klomeneo. Tci. 0273 512411. (CYAL OPERA MOUSE, COVENT PARDEN 240 1086/1911. Access/ iss. 5' 10.00em-8,00em (Mon-Sail, 5 amphisests avail for all perts (Mon-st) from 10,00em on the day.

THE ROYAL OPERA Ton's, Fri & Mon at 7.00pm, Fount. Thurs at 7.00pm, Sat at 7.30pm, Don Glovanni.

SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECI.

21-27 8914-08 innei CC 07 sales OI.

27-3 0061 Tell WELLE STADE.

COACH: Briore & after show BusService. Phone B.O. for details.

Anaple Free Parking at 6.30 pm.

1-1078 Tennor Free To 20, 50, 600.

Tomor Thurs & Fri: Dances for a full and the Tomor Tomor Thurs & Fri: Dances for a full at The Time before the Time Aller Before Davon/Reumion in Portunal.

Fortunal Service of the Four blooms, Hero. Dances for a Gallar.

CONCERTS

ROYAL FESTIVAL MALL (01.928 A1011 CC 01.928 Gd44. Torsible S. RPO Watter Wester Case County Law of the So replotely No 5.

NOVAL FESTIVAL MALL (01-928)

NOTAL FESTIVAL MALL (01-928)

NOVAL FESTIVAL M

THEATRES

ADELPHE & CC 836 7611 Group hab NT9 0001 Eves 6.0 heets Wed & St "Sum Stedy Card Horizon 930 F837 "A CCT TANNO THE MAP TO STEPHARIE LAWRENCE" D MORR IN MARITANE

A CREDIT CARD INSTANT
THEATRE BOOKING SERVICE, NO
SURCHARGE NO BOOKING FEE,
TICKET FOST ASSET 150.
THE COUNTRY FOR DEC 22.
ASSOTHER COUNTRY TO QUESTA
SURCE TO THE COUNTRY TO CHECK TO THE COUNTRY TO CHECK TO THE COUNTRY TO CHECK TO THE COUNTRY TO THE COUNTRY TO CHECK TO THE COUNTRY TO THE CO Abory
COMCERT SEASON — Wignore Hail.
CAVSTAL CLEAR — Wyndiana.
CAVSTAL CLEAR — Wyndiana.
APOBLE APOBLE
VICTOR (1005 June 28.
APOBLE AASTOLING.
ART THEATRE, Summer

THE PRATES OF THE OF WAR from June 29, WEB 7 – Dommar Warehouse. WOZA ALBERT – Criterion from Jun LLBERY, \$ 836 3878 cc 379 6565 130 9232, Gre bigs 836 3962/37 061. Evgs. 8.0, Thur. & Set. mat. 3.0 ELIZABETH RON
QUINN ALDRIDGE
CHILDREN OF A LESSER

COD
PLAY OF THE YEAR SWET 1881
ELIZABETH QUINN ACTRESS OF
A SHOWING A LIBERT PROPERTY OF THE YEAR IN 1 DOWN PROPERTY OF THE YEAR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER ALDWYCH arr 01.536 6404. 575
6253. Credit Cards cuby 836 0641
Men-Fri 7.30. Sat 5.0 & 8.30. Wed Ma 2.30. Cres 379 6061.
GRIFF RHYS JONES in CHARLEY'S AUNT

HES SUPERS PRODUCTION FT "Timeless English farce" Times Seasop extended until 30 July. APOLLO THEATRE 437 2663 of Hotime 930 9232 Group Sales 57 Good Sales 57 Comment of the Comment o PAULINE COLLINS CONTI

BARBICAN MALL, Barsicas Contro

CC 01-03d 5691, Rec 01-038

Oroup, C 1-03 met Contro

Oroup, C 1-04 met Contro

Oroup, C 1-04 met Contro

Oroup, C 1-04 met Contro

Indicate C 1-04 met Contro

Depart C 1-04 met Contro

Billinan City of London Statemen

Billinan Hilling Cond, Marry Nill

ETT. ARCENTIC 200 Met No.

LAST 2 PERFORMANCES.

TANICAL TOMORROW AT

B.08 pm. 8.00 pm. MINNELLI "It is worth every but penny of the price, it is chan of its own, one off and interpretable," It Mill. Opens 9 June 27, 50 pen for 10 Penh. June 10-19 Even at 5,00 pen

DEAN MARTIN TOPOL FIDDLER ON THE ROOF Opera June 35 for 96 Per 3 975 ISD PHICE PRIVE 24, 25, 27 JUNE CONTRACTOR OL- 377 6064.

COMEDY THEATRE \$ 930 2578, or blog \$59 1458, Grp Sales 379 6061. Men-Pri \$0, Sal 8.15, Main Thurs 3.0. Sal 8.15, Price 32 to 28 (Not suitable for children.) STEAMING By Neil Dunn
COMEDY OF THE YEAR
SWET AWARD 1931.
NOW IN ITS SECOND YEAR
"Overwheising warm heartedness."
Gas. "Funny and jouching." D. Exp.
"A SEXY LIFE-AFFIRMING SHOW." Times, Pre Show supper Mon
to Thurs at Carls Royal and stall scale
only 43.90 Over 700 perfs. COTTESLOE OVER SMALL SUCTIONS NOW PILE ON TON'T 7.30 THE EEGGAN'S OPERA by Cay. (Last 6 Pera Tenner 7.30, June 9 make, 22, 23, make MACRETH).

CRITERION S 930 3216 or 379 6664.
CANT PAY: WONT PAY:
CANT PAY: WONT PAY:
2nd HILAMOUS YEAR Nominated for COMEDY OF THE YEAR 1981.
EWET AVAILABLE TOU GLAD
PRESERVE AMOST END SATI GITERION 8 930 3216 or 379 6565 Groe 836 3962. The triumphant re-tion of WOZA ALEERT I "Retinching homour, share saftre . . . share ningly original " Obs. ALL SEATS -£3.80 for provises: 13 & 14 June.

OMMAR WAREHOUSE Covent Garden S CC 379 6565, Mom in Thur S CC 379 6565, Mom in Thur S TEVEN SERKOFF'S pow play WEST

"RICH COMEDY"S. Tel.

"RAYSHEG VISUAL SKILL" STIME.

"LAWY, WITTY, CLEVER" D. Tel.

"EXCITING, PASSIONATE" F. Tims. DRIMY LANE, Theatre Royal CC 836 8108. Group sales 379 6061. Eves 7,30, Mais Wed & SM 3.0. "An explacion of capture, which, for a sample of wild and wonderful hours chirtwretes all sees" D. Mais OLIVER TOBIAS. PETER NOOME

THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE
"THE SHOW'S SENSATIONAL" D.
SECOND SWASHINGKEING YEAR DEAD ENGINEER (1900)
DEAD ENGINEER
DEAD ENGINEER
A NEW COMEDY THERLER
THE INCLUDE WASH TO THE OF THE

eonald fraser annie Robs

FORTUNE Cav Gdn 836 2258. CC holling 930 9252. Crps 579 6061. Mon to Fri eves 82m. Thurs Mar 3.00. Sake 8.00 & 8.45. DFNBE LAWSON "Glorious street farcical display" F. Time. CHRISTINA. MATTHEWS "Sings We at the same of the "SUCCEDE TRIUMPHANTLY
"SHOULD ON NO ACCOUNT
BE MISSED" S. Telegraph. MR CINDERS
"INTOXICATING AS
PORK CHAMPAGNE" TIMES

WE'RE BRITISH
2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER
Directed by Allian Davis
Group Sales Box Office 01-579 6061
Create Card House 01-456 6641

DAISY PULLS IT OFF
by Denise Deepan
Directed by Devid Gilmore
"A rate and special event" D Mell
"ENCLAND'S FINEST" Times
"FULL MARIOS FOR DAISY" Sid
"To be surprised if a more enjoyable
vening than this came up this year
Financial Times
Even 8.00 Mell Wed 3.00 Set 5.00
Group Sales 379 6061.
"This is An Arisolutte Hoot
AND A SCREAM" S Times.

12.05 Closedov

IRREINWICH. 01.585 7755. Every 7.45, Mach Set 4.0. THE DIVINION OF THE PROBLEM OF A.R. Gurney p. "EX-OURSITE ... COMEDY IN PERFECT BALANCE TIME. "MEMORABE ... A VERSATHE CAST" D. Te, LAMPSTRAD THEATRE ST22 9301
Last Went. Evg 8.0 Sci Mot 4.50.
THE COMMUNICATION COSD A
FACTO AND WONDERFILLY
FURNY D TEL JOYOUS HILLARTY SM.

EXTREMELY FUNNY OB. AC DEMELY PURRY OBS.

HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930
9322 Grup Sale 01-579 6051.
REK HARKISON OLSTP 6051.
PAKTON WHITEHEAD
PAUL CLERAN & ESIMON WARD IN

HEARTBREAK HOUSE HEARI BREAR HOUSE,
By Bernard State
Directed by John Denter
"With south performers giving anohperformances, no serious theatergoar will want to make it? D. Tel,
This is the most resplered or by any
production that has appeared to the
West End for many a day.
Thurs. FURS. 7.50, MATS WED. &
SAI 2.30, FINAL WEEK.
Desting Montay June 13 for 30 perts
only. Evg 7.30 No Mats

EREN KINGSLEV In BEN KINGSLEY in EDMUND KEAN

EDMUND REAN
by Revisuad FitsSmoot.
MER MAJESTY'S THEATRE 930
6606/7 C 950 4035/6 Evan Mon-Set
7.30. Main Weds & Sats 2.30.
"It's The Greatest Show On Short
Legs D. Sats.
BU/SSY MALONE on Short
M.O.W. A DELIGHT ... SAGE
ENUSCREANCE ... MAGIC
BECRANCE ... MAGIC
GROUD Sales 01-379 6061. LA VIE EN ROSE CC. Ct. Windows Street WI.
THEATRE RESTAURANT
CABARET, BAR, DANCING
Michely at 10 tags. Highey at 10 pm. THE SPECTACULAR GLAMOROU REVUE. BIZZARE A BIG BRASH MUSICAL EXTRAVAGANZA.

EXTRAVAGANZA.

\*\*BIZZARE\*

\*\*HUGE CAST OF INTERNATIONAL ARTISTIES.

Dimber, Dancing Entertainment 7.30 - 2 stn. Non-Pilouts Welcome. Reservations 437 6312/8360/734 9198 and all leading sector. On Booking Charge. Book now for election night gain Thurs, plus polling results on the giant TV service. Perty runs until we ignow with a woo.

LONDON PALLADIUM 61.457 7573

OPENING JUNE 20. PENNING JUNE 30
PIRST EVER STACE PRODUCTION
TOMMY STEELE in SINGIN' IN THE RAIN
SINGIN' IN THE RAIN
WID ROY CASTLE
BOOK NOW FOR ALL PERPO JULY 1 1983 D. T.W. SO 1984
REDUCED PRICE PREVIOUS
FROM JUNE 22 to JUNE 29
CSCINT CARD HOTHERS: TEL
01.457 1373 OF 01.457 2056 O1.457 TST-OT O1.457 2055
LYNCK HARMAKERSHATTH S.C. 741
23.11 SHARRED EXPERIENCE
EXPERIE

SLOSE C: O1-437 1592 | LYRIC THEATRE 437 3686 S C.C. Group Sales 379 6061 Evgs 7.50. Fri greens DAISY PULLS IT OFF | Missional since Jesus Christ Missional since Jesus Christ Superstor Tout BARBARA DICKSON in MAYFAIR a 629 3036 Most-Time 8, Fri & 84 5 & 8.30 RICHARD TOOD Eric Lander, Brigld O'Hara in THE BUSINESS OF MURDER

The best thriller for years' S.Mr. 'Anunableshed winner' S.Ex. 'A thriller had achieves it all Sensational Times. The most ingenious mystery to appeared in a decade, A bigy to be D.Mail. THIRD CREAT YEAR OVER 1,000 PERFORMANCES MERMAID THEATRE 8 01-236 5568 CC 01-236 5324. Grp Sales 379 6061 ion to Thurs 8.0 Fri/Sat 6.45 & 9.15. TOYAH TANZI TANZI

"THE BEST NIGHT OUT IN
LONGON" TRICH, "THE FASTEST
AND FUNNIEST SHOW LONDON
HAS SEEN IN TEARS" STRAIN
THE MOST ORIGINAL
REFRESHING, SUPPRISHING AND
SURIL ARATING DRAMA TO
REACH LONDON FOR YEARS" D. THE
ALFILE SEE ASSESSMENT, JULIS NOTES BEY

NATIONAL THEATHE S CC 928
2282 FOR REPERTORIE SEE
SEPARATE ENTRIES UNDER
OLIVIER / LYTTELTON/
COTTESLOS. Excellent Cheap sask
day of peri all 3 theatres. Also
standay from 10am on day-of peri
Car park. Respurant 928 2033.
Crydit card thus 928 5935. Thurse
OF THE EULEDING daily (inc.
backstape) £1.50. Info 633 0880.

NEW LONDON C. Dayly Lens WCS. NEW LONDON or Druty Lane WC 01-405 0072 or 01-405 4079. Eve 7.45 THE & Sal 3.0 & 7.45 THE ANDREW LLOYD WESSER/ AWARD WINNING MUSICAL

Bars open 6.45pm. NOW BOOKING TO JAN '84 OLIVIER (N.T's open stage) Ton't 7.15 THE RIVALS by Sharidan. Tomo 7.15 GUYS AND POLLS. OPEN AIR THEATRE, REGENT'S
PARK S 496 2431 CC 930 9232 AS
YOU LIKE IT with Loutle Jameson,
John Carry, David William Eves.
7.45, Mass Wed & Sat 2.30, Tickets
from all Keth Proves branches same
price as theatre box office.

CATS

ALACE 457 6834 of 457 8397 NOW BOOKING THROUGH 1983 "ANDREW LLOYD WESSER'S LATEST TARIMON" D Ess. SONG AND DANCE GEMMA CHAVEN AND JOHN METHAN "AN EXPLOSION OF MACK SUPERS STUFF - RUN TO IT" STIMM. Exist 5.0 Some good seats 400 avrillable most 15. Croup-side 437 6644 379 6061. PRINCE EDWARD, Tel 01-437 6877 Tips Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's EYITA Dir. Hal Prime: Eves, 8.0. Low price mass Thors & Sat at 3.0. Eve, perfe end 10.15. C.C. Holline 439 \$499. Group Sales 379 6061 or Bex office.

As HTV West except: 5.15 pm-5.45 Does The Team Think? 6.00-6.35 Wales at Str. 7.30-8.30 Wales this Week, PICCADILLY 457 4506. C: 379 6565
9 JUNE - ELECTION DAY LICENCY LASTII
LICENCY by a mapping for.
Drown your Disappointment

CCADELY. Open from 7.00pm to 100am. Cocidalis – supper – dancing – midmight caberel. Nightly at 9.00 A Musical Speciacular

Starting ARTURO BRACHETTI
& MICOLA KUMPER
Directed by JEAN MARIE RIVIERE
Previews from Thursday
Reservations 457 4505. Credit cards
579 6466/920 9252. Crotus 536
5962. AFTER SHOW ADMISSION
from 11 JOHN. PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE 930 8681 Group Sales 01-579 6081 cc 930 9232 Red. Price prevs. from June 29 Opens July 4 for a limited 6 week RAYMOND BURR in UNDERGROUND A new Striffer by MICHAEL SLOAR MOD-Thurs 8.0 Fri & Set 6.0 & 8.40.

QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL 928 3191, 928 6544, June 12 Sprg tickets avail. ALEE McCowen ST MARK'S GOSPEL. Next perf July 3. QUEEN'S, SCC 01-734 1166: 439 3849/4031: Credit Cards 01-930 9232. Croup Sales 01-379 6061, Evenings 8.00, Mat Wed 3.00. Sat 5-15.8.30. PLAY OF THE YEAR Award 'ANOTHER COUNTRY'

RAYMOND REVUEBAR OF 754 1593.
Mon-Sat 7 p.m., 9 p.m., 11 p.m. Paul
Raymond precent THE FESTIVAL
OF EROTICA. Now! New acts. New
thrills. New sepsaions for this our
SKLVER JUBILEE 1956-1963. ROYAL COURT THEATRE UPSTAIRS 730 2854 FAIRLAND SOUND VOCES DE MALVINAS PREVENTANTO 7.0. Opens Tomor 7.0. Sub Evys 7.50. All seats Mon 12. SAVUY, 836 8888. Credit cards only 01-836 0641. Monday-Friday ever 7.48. Mais Wed 3.0 Sale 5.0 & 8.30. BEST COMEDY OF THE YEAR Standard Drame Award AND ciety of West End Theatre Award SENJAMIN WRITROW

NOISES OFF SERRIM THE WAST-ERRY TIMES.

SHAPTESBURY SUMMINDERY AVERT
THE THEATRE OF COMEDY
"TRUMPHANT JOY OF FARCE"
ERE SHAPTED DRIVE TELEGRAPH
RECHAND CHIEBERS
PERHAND CHIEBERS
PROVED BILL OARD HAMMONS
ROYCE BILLS BILL PERTWEE IN
RUN FOR YOUR WIFE
WIRES, and Diversed by RA

WATER BOOK TOUR WIFE
WATER BOS DIVERS BY RAY
COOMEY, EVE. 7.30. Main Wed 2.30
Sep. 5.00 & 8.30. HOW PRICES
MON, THURSE 57.50. EC.00, EC.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50. EC.00 OF A 58 HE SEY, C. 7.50.
CA.50.

JOHN QUAYLE GABRIELLE GLYN DRAKE GRAIN

As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1,20-1.30 News. 6.00 About Anglia. 8.30 Crossroads. 7.00 Make Me Laugh. 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider. 9.10-10.10 No Excuses. 12.00 That's Holywood. 12.30am Tuesday Topic, Closedown.

ST GEORGE'S TH. 607: Turnel Pk Rd. Islington, N7. ELVI BERNARD

ELVI BERNARL
HALE HORSFALL in
THE TEMPEST
FILE SALE 7.20NS

A MAN FOR ALL SEASONS

A NAN FOR ALL SEASONS
joins rep June 24.
STRAND WC2 01-836 2660/4143.
Credit Cards only 01-836 0641.
Eves 7.30. Wed 2.30, San 5.0 & 8.30
BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR
Standard Darma Award AND Plays
& Players London Critics Award
FELOTIA
IN TOPPARD'S new play
THE REAL THING
with Polly Adema, Jonetony Clydis
Directed by Peter Wood

ETTA-TEGEL SP FEET PROSESS TO A TEGEL SPACE AND A TEGEL SPACE AND

MARTIN'S. 836 1445, Special CC 930 9232 Evgs. 8.00 Tues. 2.45. Sain 6.00 & 8.00 AGATHA CHINISTIE'S

THE MOUSETRAP

STIRT YEAR
STIRT YEAR
SOURCE, but seem bookande from 125.00

VAUGEVILLE THEATRE, WC2, 836
9588 to 10-930 9232 B lines
Group Sales 379 6051.

DEFORM 15 CETALON.

PETER USTINOV.

BEETHOVEN'S TENTH

BRETHOVER'S TENTH
a new play by Peter Ustnov.
Directed by Robert Chriwyn.
Danzinejw, designital, a brillian
piece of light entertainment. Com
"Witty and assuming." D. Tcl.
Wonstrously family performance
Evgs & Mats Weds 2.48, Sah 4.30.
For a Limited Season Onty.

CRYSTAL CLEAR .

evised & directed by Phil Your "A PLAY THE WHOLE

CADEMY 3. 457 8819. THE COURTESANS OF BOMBAY (PC) and AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A PRINCESS (PG). Props 6.00, 8.30 (Sat/Sun also 3.30).

CAMDEN PLAZA. 485 2443 000. Camden Town Tube. Jean-Life Codard's PASSION (16). Progs: 2.45, 4.45, 6.50, 9.00.

CLASSIC HAYMARKET Plecadilly Circus 839 1827, MICHAEL CAINE, JULIE WALTERS EDUCATING RITA (15), Props 1.50 (not Sun) 4.00, 6.10, 8.30, Late Show Fri & Sat

607 1128. L N7

Georgina Hale: ITV 2.30pm SHAFTESBURY Shaftesbury Avenue
THE THEATRE OF COMEDY
COMPARY Presents Spectacular
Family Xmas Parntoniame
ALADDM
WITH AN ALL STAR CAST
Opening Decomber 22
Reduced prices for all performances is
pooked and paid for before August 51.
CT.SO. 25.00, 24.50. Box Office 01530 8577. Credit Card Hotilae 01-930
9232. Croup Sales 01-379 6061.

Excuses. 12.00 James Galway. 12.30 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Does The Team Think? 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Calendar Tuesday. 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy. 6.00 Calendar. 6.35 Crossmark 7.00 Exception Crossroads, 7.00 Emmerdale Farm, 7.30-8.30 Knight Rider, 9.10-10.10 No Excuses, 12.00 Closedown.

CIC CINEMAS. Programme enoutrie 200 0200. Seats bookable for las evening performance (not late night shows) at the Advance Box Office open 11am to 7pm Monday to Saturday. OFF PEAK TICKETS day Monday and afternoom Tuesday Saturday. OFF PEAR TROCETS and day Monday and afternoom Tuesday to Friday E2.

Lidoester Square.

Solvier's CHOME 1. Lidoester Square.

Solvier's CHOME 2. Lidoester Square.

Solvier's CHOME 2. An OFFICER AND A GENTLEMAN (107 Sep props daily 12.30.30.0, 5.45, 8.50.

\*PLAZA 1. Off Piccadilly Circus THE HUNGER (18. Sep props daily 1.00.3.30, 6.00, 8.30.

\*PLAZA 2. FRUDAY 13TH PART IN 3. Sep props daily 1.00.3.30, 6.00, 8.30.

\*PLAZA 4. THE STING IN FROM 1.00.3.50.

CURZON. Curcon St. W1. 01-599
5757, hile Christe, Shach Kapoor
in "HEAT AND DUST" 15. Film at
1.00 und Sum, 3.50, 6.02 8.35pm.
"R is, quite simply, superb" D. Tel.
"See it and marve" F.T.
"See it and marve" F.T. GATE BLOOMSBURY, 1 & 2. 837
8402/1177. Russell 8d Tube.
1 Strong Scalebo CONFIDENCE
2 PIXOTE (18) 4.15, 6.30, 8.50
L88 2 Gay, Starts Thurs MALOU
(15), LIC'd Bar. Major Credit Cards
accepted.

GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031 MAYFAIR HOTEL Stration Street Green Pr Tb. MAO TO MOZART (U). 4.50, 6.20, 7.55, 9.30 GATE NOTTING HILL 221 0220, 727 5750. THE PLOUGHMAN'S LUNCH (15) 3.00. 5.00, 7.00. 9.00 Major credit cards accepted. EIGESTER SQUARE THEATRE (930 \$262). RETURN OF THE JEDS (U). Sep props 1.40, 5.10, 8,40, No Advance Booking. Martin's Lane, WC2, (Leicester Square Tube) Ingmar Bergman's FANNY AND ALEXANDER (15). Progs 250 & 7.15, English Subtilies. "London's chief cinematic pleasure" The Times.

WINEMA 45 Knightsbridge 255-4226 Now in its 7th record breaking month. "THE DRAUGHTSMAN'S CONTRACT" (15) Daily 3.00, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00, Extre part Fri & Set 11.00pes. **EXHIBITIONS** 

> ANTIQUES FAIR OLYMPIA. LONDON.

Over 200 of Britain's leading dealers. All liens for sale and vetted for authenticity. Also a unique display from the V & A Theatre Museum. **CINEMAS** CADEMY 1. 457 2981 Julie Covereton in ASCENDANCY (18) Berlin Crand Prix, Pross 1.30 (not Sun) 3.20, 6.10, 7.00, 9.00. Open 11 am - 8 pm delly (5 pm lest ACADEMY 2, 437 5129, Last weeks ASPERN (PG) Progs: 2,20 (not Suns, 4,30, 6,40, 8.60.

BRITISH LIBRARY, Great Russell Street, WCI. THE MIRROR OF THE WORLD; Antiquarian maps. Limit 31 December. Weekdays 10-5. Sundays 2.30-6. Admission from.

IROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork St. W.1. 01-734 7984 EUAN UCLOW. CRANE KALMAN GALLERY 178 Brompton Rd. SW3. 01-584 7566 18th & 19th CENTURY FRENCH & ENGLISH
FRENCH & ENGLISH
PAINTINGS,
Deity 10-6, Sals 10-4
HMPEL FILS: 30 Device St. W1. 493
2488. Cimpel — Hanover Zurich
present 12 Sweis anitsb.

present 12 Swiss artess.

HAYWARD GALLERY, LATE Council, South Bank, Sci., THE EASTERN CARPET IN THE WESTERN WORLD and ANTHORY HILL Until 10 July, Mon-Thurs 10-8, Fri-Sai 10-6, Sun 12-6, Adm 22, concessionary rate £1 6pth-8pm and all day Mon. JPL FINE ARTS, 24 Davies St., London W1. 01-493 2630/629 9788. Edouard Vufffard, Portraits and re-lated studies, in Pencil and Pasiel until July 29, Mon.-Fri 10-6. Blustraided catalogue available. LFFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Brulon St., W1. 01-493 1572/3. Contemporary paintings on view. Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sats 10-12-45. Figer, 13 Old Bond St. Lys de Bray's Flowers (rom Shakespeare, Man-Fri MONTPELIER STUDIO - 4 Montpelier Street, SW7. 584 0667. DUNCAN GRANT, JACOB EPSTEIN.

EFSTERC.

MUSEUM OF MANKIND, Burtington Cardens, Wt. THUNDERRIRD AND LIGHTNING: Indian Life in Northeastern North America 1600-1900, Mon-Sat 10-5, Suns 2,30-6. Adm free. NATIONAL GALLERY Tradabar Square, WCZ. CARPETS IN PAINT-INGS. Lindl 24 July. Widge 10-6, Suns 2-6. Adm. free. Recorded Infor-mation 01 839 3826. MICOLA JACOBS GALLERY, 9 Cork Stret. London, W1. Tel: 01-457 3658. JEFF LOWE - SCALPURES, JOHN MCLEAN - PAINTINGS, until 18th June, Daily 10-5.20, Thurs 10-8, Sat 10-1.00.

ARKIN GALLERY, 11 Molcomb St., SW1. 01-235 8144. BRITISH ART 1890-1950. Until 18 June. 1890-1950. Until 18 June.

ROYAL ACADEMY, Burtington House, Piccadilly. Open 10 -6 daily. Rduced raiss for children, groups, students. OAP's, registered disabled, unembloyed and on Sunday mornings. The Hagus Schools Duich Masters of the 19th Century, until 10th July. Adm., 52 & 51, 216th Summer Exhibition, until 28th August (Closed 14/16 June). Adm. 52, 50p on Mondays.

EDIME GALL UNIV.

SPINK GALLERY, 8 King Street, St. James's, SW1. Twentieth Castary British Pentitings and Watersoloure. Opening temotrow 11 am-59m. Therafter Mon-Fri. 9.30am-5.30gm until July 7. VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSUEM, S. Kensington, MENRY COLE WING OPEN (Prints, Drawings, Paintings, Photographs, & Exhibitions). CONTEMPORARY JAPANESE CER. AMICS: Until 17 July. Adm. free. Widys. 10-5.50. Sims. 2,30-5.50. Cased Fridays. Recorded information 01-561 4894. VIGO-STERNBERG GALLERIES 57.
South Audley Street, London WI
EXHIBITION of VERDURE TAPESTRIES, Mon-Fri I lam-Spm.

ART GALLERIES WARWICK ARTS TRUST, 33 Warwick Square, London SW1. JOHN CARTER, Paintings, drawings and structures. 1965-83. Until July 22nd. Daily 10-5.30. Sats 10-1. AGNEW GALLERY AS DIC BOAS S.
WI. 629 6176. THE REALBY
TRADITION - British paintings.
Watercolours.
Soutpure & Frints from 1880 to
the present day, Light 22 July.
Mon-Fri. 3.20-8.00, These, witel ?. CRAFTE COUNCIL, 12 Waterion
Place Lower Regent Street, London
SW1. 01 930 4811 The Manual Street
JEWELLERY PROJECT: New departures in British & European
Lintil 26 June 1811 AMARSHERM:
Ware weer, Until 12 June, Tues-Sat
10-5: Suns 2-5. Closed Monday. ANTHONY d'OFFAY 9 & 25 Dering SL WI. ANSELM KIEFER, Paintings & watercolours. 499 4695.

12 DUKE STREET GALLERY, Duke Street, St. James's SWI. 930 5267 Jeannette Lerny, Orawing and Watercolours, June 8-28.

GENCY

**FOR TRI** TABLE OF S 13551

the or

was World

impor

# Michael Foot: Rage against the Tory toll of misery

In the second of a series of interviews with the four party leaders, Julian Haviland, Political Editor, talks with Michael Foot about jobs defence and 'lies' against Labour

**TUESDAY JUNE 7 1983** 

Why do you think the Labour Party appears to be so far behind? There's been a colossal effort made by the Government, by Mrs Thatcher, by practically all the newspapers, to say that what has happened in the past four years is a great success story, and that very well conducted advertising campaign has had almost as much success as the Saatchi and Saatchi campaign in 1979. But that campaign was a lie, and so is the success story presented to the public today a lie.

But the public are not fools. Do you not give them too little credit in suggesting they are taken in by

No. of course I don't think that the public are fools, and I think lots of people are pondering very carefully about this election. I have travelled around this country certainly more than the Prime Minister, and seen many more people, and seen what is happening to them. Most people associated with the Labour Party are absolutely horrified by what is happening to our country when they see the scale of unemployment the hopelessness that is spread.

That is translated into the passion and anger that is in the Labour Party's campaign, and that is far more to the credit of our country than the complaceny, the toleration of mass misery which is presented and organized by this propaganda campaign.

Would you accept, that, on most major issues other than unemployment, the evidence is that Conservative policies are preferred to Labour's - on inflation, law and order, defence?

Well, let's stick to unemployment for the moment. There is not the slightest evidence that the Government is going to change policies which will keep unemployment on this scale when even their own figures foreshadow an increase of 300,000 on the already horrific record total. If you translate that into human misery, into fear and fright in our society, into what is going to happen in the Toxteths and the Brixtons in the coming five years, it is an appalling prospect.

The campaign conducted by the Conservative Party to say everything is excellent - the only campaign I can recollect of equal falsity was the one the Conservalives began to run just before the things are rolled up together, and

1939 war, saying: "You are living in peace because you are living under a Conservative government." We're still under a Conservative government. It is an utterly disreputable campaign.

What she is saying is that unemployment is something on the side; we don't like it, but you can wall it up in the ghettoes, up in the North-East, in Scotland and Wales. Of course, it's coming through in places and has crept down the country a bit, but you can put it back there. Whereas we say, if we don't cure unemployment, we won't cure any of the other social diseases.

Has Labour made mistakes during the campaign? Well, we always have distractions.

Most of us thought we should concentrate on unemployment and how we would tackle it. Was Denis Healey unwise to make an issue of the Falklands

campaign?
Well, I am not going to discuss the distractions. There have been various distractions, and I think all of us agree that's a pity.

There is evidence that your defence policies alarm voters. Have you found this?

#### The country's wealth is draining away 9

Well, I certainly think there has been disturbance in the public mind about defence policy, and there again it has been partly because of the way our opponents decided to deal with the matter. Again, they have had quite a lot of assistance from several quarters. They have tried to say we were here to scrap our county's defences and alliances, and to leave people defenceless.

But is it not simpler than that? That many people feel threatened by the Soviet Union and mistrust your unilateralism?

They mistrust the unilateralism because it is presented to them in the terms I have been saying, as if it is scrapping the country's defences and alliances. It is your readiness to abandon

nuclear weapons without any guarantee of Soviet concessions, is it not? It is partly that, because the two



there has been a tremendous effort to appeal to people's fears. The truth is that a lot of what we are proposing is supported, not only by many people in this country, but by large numbers in other parts of the world, including the United States.

The deployment of cruise missiles in this country would be the establishment here of an American weapon controlled by the President of the United States. The Prime Minister has no power to claim that she would have control, but even if she were able to gain control, we would be opposed to deployment, because the chance of arms control would be almost blocked. One of the choices of the British people have at this election is whether they want a government that is genuinely interested in getting worldwide disarmament, or one that is prepared to take actions which will frustrate our agreements.

Is there not a simpler point, that people know that as soon as you become Prime Minister, there would be no British deterrent? That you would never use it, or threaten its use, so that deterrence would be dead? Does that give voters pause?

I think the more they look at the argument, the more they will look at what Mrs Thatcher is saying about using it in the last resort. Well, let us hear what the last resort is. Of course, she has tried to avoid such questions, because the deterrent theory has grave weaknesses, because of the new kinds of weapons being invented and the way the race will be intensified.

How much thought have you given to the Cabinet you may be forming this weekend?

Well, we have got a very good Cabinet already in place. Of course, there would be additions to the ones already elected to the Shadow Cabinet.

Are the top positions already No, there are no top positions

promised in any sense. So Mr Healey would not necessarily be Foreign Secretary, nor Mr Shore Chancellor?

No, but I don't think there is any doubt that the right way to deal with it would be for Peter Shore to go to the Treasury and Denis Healey to the Foreign Office. That is their assumption, but there have been no agreements.

#### Our approach points the way to one nation 9

How quickly on taking office on Friday could you impose exchange controls, which would presumably have to be your first action? It would have to be very quick indeed.

Should this be done by the outgoing administration as soon as it became clear that you were going to form the next one?

Well, I hope it could be done immediately, because the country's wealth is draining away; the investment is draining away.

fear that?

Winston Churchill in 1945.

as your Alliance opponents allege, a class-interest government wag-ing class warfare? What we in the Labour Party have

tried to do is abolish the class war the way to one nation.

In spite of what was said last for a full parliament?

programme ahead of us, and I want to see it fulfilled:

If you win, your Conservative opponents say we will see an almost Eastern European type of democracy, a "quasi-proletarian state". Do you think the electors

They have no cause to fear any such thing. My record on civil liberties is a good deal better than that of the whole Conservative Cabinet rolled into one. I suppose you could call it El Salvadorean democracy that she was seeking to introduce.

The last person in British politics who made a charge that Labour was going to introduce any form of secret police was

Would a Labour government be,

and make it one community, instead of a community in which ceaseless war continues. So it is the other way around. Our approach is the one which points

week, do you intend, if you become Prime Minister on Friday, to serve Of course. We have got a five-year

Tomorrow: Margaret Thatcher

#### Frank Johnson's campaign trail

#### Keeping voters sweet with the gut issues

One of the happiest moments of Mrs Thatcher's election campaign of 1979 was her visit to the Cadbury's factory in a Birmingham marginal.

There, balancing on the brink of successive vats of whirling chocolate, with the crush of photographers threatening to propel her downward at any moment, she narrowly missed being incorporated in a range of delicious walnut whips. The history of Britain over the last four years could have been so different.

Many of us interpreted that visit as the turning point of the 1979 campaing - there being more pigs among the electorate than joggers.

Yesterday, just over four years later, she kept faith with the pivotal "fat vote" by visiting a marzipan factory in a south London marginal. "11.00 Arrive John F. Renshaw Ltd, Lock Lane, Mitchan, Manufacturers of

marzipan", said the sheet of paper issued to those of us travelling with the Prime Minister. Please note: very limited press facilities because of hygiene regulations". This was rather offensive.

since some of us reporters are a good deal less filthy than some politicians. Three coaches, one of them

containing the Prime Minister, descended on the factory. Then, as in Act Two of The Nutcracker, we children were led by her through the Kingdom of Sweets.

The elegant Mr Denis Thatcher was characteristically reliable in the role of the Prince. The photographers were of course the rats. Opinions will differ as to whether the Prime Minister was dancing the role of the Sugar Pium Fairy or the Wicked Fairy.

Ballotomanes will note that, if it was the Wicked Fairy rather than the Sugar Plum Fairy then the ballet must have been The Sleeping Beauty because The Nut-cracker does not have a Wicked Fairy, so it would be best if this balletic metaphor were abandoned. Anyway, there were a lot of sweets. The machinery clattered.

The marzipan churned and gargled. Women continued to stuff chunks of it into brown boxes. Mr Thatcher started to make full use of her gift of being piercingly interested in

whatever is being explained to

her on an election tour. Unlike the sadly limited Mr Foot, she has many roles which, depending on the role of the person whom she is addressing, she can assume at will - politician, wife, mother.

shopper, marzipan-maker. On this occasion she was all five. "Making marzipan with almonds is a brute of a job". she told a group of the women referring to her own experi-ence of the process.

Meanwhile Mr Denis Thatcher, whose mastery of factory-visit conversation is now the equal of the Duke of Edinburgh's, could be heard in the background working away at the firm's executives: "Do you buy your almonds from the almond people overseas? ... I see, yes ... you make the cherries, d'you?" Back to the Prime Minister, sill working the women. "I don't like too much of it because it is VAIRY, VAIRY rich....

Clatter-clatter, continued the machines, Gurgle-gurgle, continued the marzipan. The Prime Minister sat down at a conveyor belt with some more women and joined in the sorting of dark almonds from light. Whereupon, the photographers started climbing up the adjacent walls, and indeed each other.

"By law, you can only make marzipan with almonds." an executive was at the same time explaining to Mrs Thatcher, which is in itself an astonishing piece of information.

Excitement mounted. "You skin them and grind them yourself," the Prime Minister could be heard bafflingly telling some of the executives at one stage. This turned out to be a further reference to her way with nuts, when marzipan-making, rather than to her way with Cabinet colleagues. A joyous occasion, then. Sadly it was time to go.

Reluctantly, we took off the long white coats, and the white hats, which all of us including the Prime Minister had had to wear for hygiene

Mr Thatcher had looked in his like a reassuring surgeon in a private hospital catering for senior businessmen.

"Nothing wrong with a medium sherry now and then, old boy." one could imagine him advising after an op. "But I'd go easy on stuff like marzipan if I were you."

 $Q_{i,j}^{(n)}$ 

 $\mathbb{H}_{00}$ 

#### THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

#### Today's events

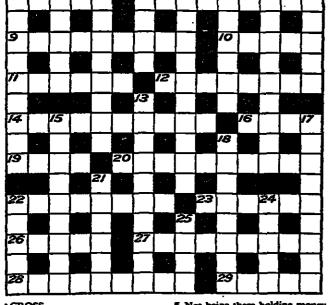
Royal engagements Queen Elizabeth the Queen Club of Great Britain luncheon at Mother, as Patron of the Sir Robert Menzies Memorial Trust, opens the Australian Studies Centre and of the Nuffield Farming Scholarrenovated premises of the Institute of Commonwealth Studies at 27/28

Russell Square, London, 3.
The Prince of Wales, Colonel-in-The Prince of Wales, Corone and the Royal Regiment of Wales Gallery, Georges Lane, Crewkerne, Somerset, Tues to Sat 10 to 4 (until

bands of the Regiments of the Prince of Wales's Division, on Horse Guards Parade, 6.30. Princess Anne attends the Variety shins Trust, attends the briefing for 1983 UK Scholars at the Centre for European Studies, Wye, Kent, 2.30.

#### The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,149

This puzzle, used at the Glasgow regional final of the Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship was solved within 30 minutes by 26 per cent of the finalists.



7 That which conveys veh

emotion (9). Bridge partners take in one date in Rome (5).

18 Swimmer appears to be thrash-

Solution of Puzzle No 16,148

nd the border of the

bumping races (5). 4 Led by Mrs Mopp, the French beat this fraud (9).

13 Break-down of the figures expected from him? (10).
15 Singular nether-wear on the world stage (9). 11 Noddy as alias for this dwarf? (6). 12 Lady is twice involved in blood 17 Dies up round battlefield (9). purification (8).

14 "He who ... leaped fondly into Etna flames" (10).

16 Writings include nothing for writings in (4). ing about (8).
21 Ordinary moderate luxuries
HQ supplying decoration (6).
22 He thus holds to austerity (5). "cryptogam" (4).

19 Poet telling of 14 lost £500 in the

20 I silently consent to accept 24 As cold as eels, say? (5).
copper recently immunized (10). 25 Astronomer, poet, tent-maker copper recently immunized (10).
22 Trinity's symbol not really a diamond (8).
23 Press, within limits of 1 ac, for a flag (6). 26 Loves to devour a book,

Architectural Moulding (5).

27 A tortoise-hedgehog combine? Just so (9). 28 Busman marking time? (9). 29 Problem for a jockey (5).

1 Female city graduate gave birth to a king (4-5).

2 Queen of the Near East? Possibly not so near (5). 3 Gaol-break receives publicity as

Solution of Puzzle No 16,148

MAREOROUGH TONG
OFFICE REPORT
MENTISHMAN PETA
ETT NO I VARIA
ETT NO I VARIA
ETT NO I VARIA
EARONIJAL ATENT
TO I VARIA
EXTRA PORT
EARONIJAL ATENT
TO I VARIA
EXTRA PORT
E frolicsome adventure (8). 4 Nancy Bell's penultin vivor died in Hawaii (4). CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

Paintings by John Bellany 1972-82, Third Eye Centre, 350 Sauchie-hall Street, Glasgow, Tues to Sat 10 to 5.30, Sun 2 to 5.30 (until July 2).

**Exhibitions in progress** rivers, lakes and seas, Mathon Gallery, Mathon Court, Mathon, near Malvern; Mon to Sun 9.30 to

2.30 (until June 24). Inner Worlds, selected by Pzul Overy, Derby Museum and Art Gallery, The Strand; Tues to Sat 10 to 5 (until June 25). Five sculptures by Anthony Caro Ramsgate Library Gallery, Guild-

ford Lawn, Ramsgate; Mon to Wed 9.30 to 6, Thurs and Sat 9.30 to 5, Fri 9.30 to 8 (until June 25). Places and People: waterco oils, fabric, pictures and prints; Sladesbrook House, 222 English-combe Lane, Bath; Mon to Sat 10 to

5, Sun 2 to 6 (until June 12). Max Walk Pictures by Maggi Hambling; and Portraits by David Ward, John Hansard Gallery, the University, Southampton; Mon to Sat 10 to 6 (until June 11). Music

Organ recital by Dr Oliver Pike, Bristel Cathedral, 12.45. Organ recital by John Carnelley, Bangor Cathedral, 1.15. Organ recital by Anthony Frogatt, St Mary's Church, Fratton Road, Portsmouth, 12.45. Promenade concert, Ulster Hall, Bedford St, Belfast, 7.30.
Concert by City of Birmingham
Symphony Orchestra, Towe Hall, 7.30.

Concert by students of the Bishop Luffa School, Chichester Ca-thedral, 1.10. Organ recital by Gillian Ward Russell, Bury St Edmonds Ca-

Walks Spice Island, walk the fortifi-cations, meet Round Tower, Broad Street, Olé Partsmouth, 2.30pm. Portsea and dockyard, meet Victory Gate, HM Naval Base, Portsea, 2.30pm. General

Sculpture in a Country Park, Margam Country Park, near Port Talbot, West Glamorgan, Tuesdays to Sundays, 10.30 to 8. Antiques Fair, Hove Town Hall, bussex 10-4.30.

	Renk	Ben
	Buys	Seli
Australia S	1.88	1.7
Austria Sch	29.86	28.1
Belgium Fr	83,75	79.2
Canada S	2.01	1.9
Denmerk Kr	15.13	14.3
Denmark Kr Finland Mikk	9.16	
France Fr	12.55	12.0
Comment Tolka		
Germany DM Greece Dr	4.22	4.0
Grocce Dr	137.00	129.0
Hongkong \$	12.10	11.4
reland Pt	1.33	1,20
tely Lira	2475.00	2355.00
Јарал Уед	400.00	380.00
Notherlands Gld	4.73	45
Notherlands Gld Norway Kr	11.92	11.3
ortogal Fac	168.00	154.00
Portugal Esc South Africa Rd	2.14	
ineie Die		1.98
pain Pin Sweden Kr	225.00	214.00
MCHEN FL	12.43	11.90
witzerland Fr	3.47	3.30
JSA S	1.63	1,57
agoslavia Dur	140.00	132,80
letail Price Index	337.5	
andon The ETT.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	

TV top ten

14.10m Coronation Street (Wed), Granada, 13.25m Family Fortanes, Central, 11.55m Crossroads (Tues), Central, 11.50m Crossroads (Thurs), Central, 11.50m Crossways (Wed), Central, 10.65m James, Bond-The First 21 years, LWT,

Where Eagles Oare, 12.85m The FA Cup Final Replay, 12.50m Bizzbeth—The First 30 Years, 10.30m The Yat Doonican Music Show, 9.70m Carry On England, 9.60m News and Weather (9.55 Suril, 9.40m Math News and Weather (9.35 Th. 8.95m 8 The Time of Your Life, 8.90m 8 The Time of Your Life, 8.90m 8 Are You Being Served? 8.90m 10 Tarica the Otter, 8.75m

BBC 2
Discovering Birds, 4.55m
To Serve Them All My Days, 4.55m
Chaises Flower Show, 4.20m
The Advenurus of Robin Hood, 3.55m
in 4the Deep End, 3.25m
Some Like it Hot, 3.20m
Chairtaintent USA, 3.05m
Sunday Grandstand, 2.45m
Gardeners' World, 2.25m
Pinkerton's Progress, 2.15m

Channel 4
Watter and June, 3.70m
Henry Cooper's Golden Bett, 3.10m
Encape Prem Iran, 2.10m
Brookside (Wed), 1.90m
Soup, 1.50m
Vertiam, 1.40m
Brookside (Tues), 1.40m
Brouguet of Berbad Wire, 1.25m
Tell the Trush, 1.30m
Braziban Footbell Gup Final, 1.18m

1 Touls-Flon (light entarizament), HTV, 63,000 1= O Gwmpaz Thesiniu fisht entarial mo, 53,000
Trey Lygaid flanc (religion), HTV, 57,000
Newyodon Seth (Tues), (news), BBC, 50,000
Y Byd ar Bedwar (Wed) (current affairs), HTV, 47,000

Breakfast televisions: The average weekly figures for sudiences at peak times (with last event's figures in parenthesis) are: Bigor: Breakfast Time: Mon to Fri 1-7m (1,8m), TV-am: Good Morning Britain: Mon to Fri 0,3m (2,2m); Sat 1.3m (1,4m); San 0,4m (0,5m), Breakfastato' Autience Research Beaud,

Law courts The Trinity sitting at the Royal Courts of Justice begin today.

**Bond winners** Winning numbers for £10,000 Premium Savings Bond prizes for June are: 5PL 952302 (Surrey); 18RW 670411 (Ipswich); 12VS 240262 (West Yorkshire); 12VS 240262 (West Yorkshire); 16WK 349226 (London borough of Lambeth); 5ZP 248336 (West Yorkshire).

Anniversaries

Births John Rennie, civil engin-eer, Phantassie, East Lothian, 1761; Paul Ganguin: Paris, 1848, Robert the Brace, King of Scotland died at Cardross, Dumbartonshire, 1329. The first Parliament of Northern

Roads

American Space Shuttle takes off at 10am from Stansted airport and makes token fly-passes over Bir-mingham, Manchester and Glas-gow Expect traffic to grind to halt in each city while the aircraft passes by. The A120 beside Stansted airport will be especially busy. Viewing times 10 to 11.15.

Midlands: M1: Lane closures

both ways at junction 19 (M6). M6: both ways at function 19 (Mb). Met Northbound entry slip road closed at junction 2 (M69 and Coventry East); M69/M6 junction not affected. M1: One carriageway shared from junctions 28 to 29 (A38 Mansfield to A617 Chesterfield).

North: M6: Resurfacing northbound between junctions 32 and 33 (M55 turn-off to Lancaster South); diversions possible. A1: Temporary diversions possible A1: Temporary lights at Berwick upon Tweed, Northumberland A51: Road works

London Road, Stapeley, Wales and West: MS: Northbound carriageway shared between junctions 13 and 14 (Strond and Thornbury). A40: Southbound carriageway shared at Mitchel Troy, Gwent. St James Street, Cheften-

ham, closed. Scotland: M9: One carriagewa Scotisna: M3: One carriageway shared between junctions 5 and 7 (Falkirk to Kincardine Bridge). A82: Temporary lights south of Crianlarich, at Blackcraig, A9: Single-lane traffic at Golspie and Brora, Sutherland.

#### Ferry disruptions

A strike by French seamen will A strike by French seamen will disrupt some sailings at Southampton and Newhaven, the RAC said yesterday. Sealink sailings at 2mm Dieppe to Newhaven and 7am Newhaven to Dieppe will not rinn today and tomorrow. Anyone with bookings should ring the port for information on Newhaven 3166.

P. & O sailines at 12 midday Le information on Newinsen 3166.

P & O sailings at 12 midday Le Havre to Southampton and 10pm Southampton to Le Havre will not run until Friday. The day sailing from Southampton and the night sailing from Le Havre will run and will carry passengers with bookings on the cancelled trips.

Only French boats are affected, and British ferries are running normally. Anyone planning to travel

normally. Anyone planning to travel to France this week is advised to head for Dover where there are

mostly British ferries.

Pollen forecast

Acon to 3 pm 6 to 9 pm noon to 3 pm 3 to 6 pm noon to 3 pm oon to 3 pm 3 to 6 pm aton to 3 pm 3 to 8 pm 3 to 8 pm 3 to 6 pm

#### Weather

An anticyclone over the North Sea will move slowly SW from Biscay.

6 am to midnight

London, East Anglia, SE, NE, Central, N England, Midlands, Lake District, SW Scotland, Glasgow: Surny or clear periods, cloudy later, perhaps thundery, rain; wind E, moderate or treat; max 17 to 19C (63 to 66F). Central S England, Wales, tale of Man, N Ireland: Surny periods, becoming cloudy with rain in places, perhaps thundery, coastal fog; wind E, moderate or fresh; max 18 to 20C (64 to 68F).

perhaps thundery, coastal for; wind E. moderate or fresh; max 18 to 20C (64 to 88F).

E. NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee: Surny or bright intervals, closely at times; wind E. moderate; max 14 to 15C (57 to 59F).

Chemel Islands, SW England: Cloudy, rain, becoming more perestant, perhaps thundery oversight, coastal fog petches; wind E. fresh or-strong; max 17 to 19C (63 to 66F).

Aberdeen, Central Highlands, Angyl, NW Scotland: Surny or clear periods; wind SE light or moderate; max 15 to 17C (38 to 63F).

Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Orieney, Shettand: Surny or clear periods; wind S. light; max 12 to 13C (54 to 55F).

Outlook for tomocrow and Thundery in places, lollowed by brighter but showery weather. Mostly warm at first but cooler generally later.

SEA PASSAGEA: S North Sea, Straits of Dover: Wind SE, fresh or strong, racreasing gate at times; sea very rough, Englah Channel. (E), St. George's Channels. Wind S or SE, moderate, occasionally fresh or strong; sea meinty moderate, links Sea; Wind E or SE, fresh or strong, links Sea; Wind E or SE. fresh

or strong; see rough or very rough. Moon floor: Moon sets: 3.10 a.m. 4.35 p.m.

Lighting-up time London 9.44 pro to 4.15 are -> Bristol 9.53 pp to 4.25 are Edinburgh 10.23 pm to 4.00 am Manchester 10.05 pm to 4.12 ap. -Penzance 9,56 pp to 4.44 am Yesterday

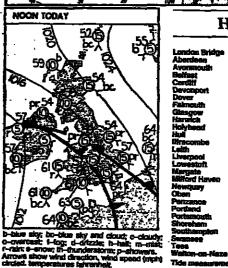
Temperatures at initidaty yesterday; e, cloud; f, fair, s, but.

G. F.

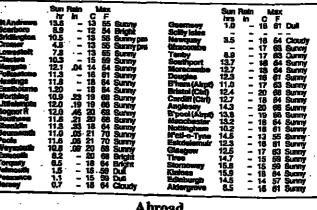
Selfast 8 13 55 Ghairmay; u 13 55 Ghairmagnan e 16; 61 investmen u 14; 57 Ghairmagnan e 16; 61 investmen u 14; 57 Ghairmagnan e 16; 61 investmen u 14; 56 Ghairmagnan u 16; 61 investmen u 17; 63 Gardin u 18; 61 investmen u 18; 61 investment u 18; 61 investment u 18; 62 Ghairmagnan u 18; 67 Banadaturay u 13; 65 London

Temps: mex 6 ant to 6 pm, 18C (64F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 9C (48F), Hamistiy: 6 pm, 55 per cent. Rain; 24Fr to 6 pm, nl. Sun; 24br to 6 pm, 9.8 hr. Bar; team, see level. 6 pm, 1022,4 millions taking, 1,000 millions-28 69 h. Highest and lowest C. TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1963, Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Gary's Inn Road, London, WCIX SEZ, Engiand, Telephone 01-837 1234, Telex-264971, Monday June 6 1983, Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office.

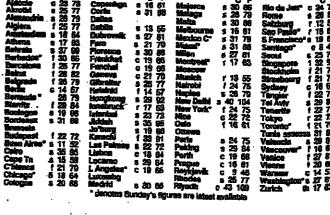
NOON TODAY High tides 뎷



Around Britain



Abroad RESIDENT'S C, Cloud; f, fair; fg, fog; r, rain; s, sun; an, snow.



ا مكذا من الاصل